
















UNIT 7: TRAFFIC (GIAO THÔNG)

A. VOCABULARY

New words	Meaning	Picture	Example
boat /bəʊt/ (n)	Tàu thuyền		A boat trip to Huong River in Hue is an exciting experience. <i>Du ngoạn trên thuyền dọc theo sông Hương ở Huế là một trải nghiệm thú vị</i>
coach /kəʊtʃ/ (n)	xe khách		They decided to travel by coach to Berlin. <i>Họ quyết định đi đến Berlin bằng xe khách.</i>
driving licence /'draɪvɪŋ 'laɪsns/ (n)	bằng lái xe		You cannot drive a car without a driving licence. <i>Bạn không thể lái ô tô mà không có bằng lái.</i>
helmet /'helmət/ (n)	mũ bảo hiểm		You must wear a helmet whenever you ride a motorbike. <i>Bạn phải đội mũ bảo hiểm bất cứ khi nào bạn lái xe máy.</i>
illegal /ɪ'li:gl/ (adj)	bất hợp pháp trái luật		It is illegal to drive through a red light. <i>Vượt đèn đỏ là phạm pháp.</i>
Law /lɔ:/ (n)	luật		You must obey the traffic laws. <i>Bạn phải tuân thủ luật giao thông.</i>

<p>park</p> <p>/pɑ:k/</p> <p>(v)</p>	<p>đậu xe</p>		<p>Only the employees of this company can park here.</p> <p><i>Chỉ có nhân viên công ty mới được đậu xe ở đây.</i></p>
<p>Passenger</p> <p>/'pæsɪndʒə/</p> <p>(n)</p>	<p>hành khách</p>		<p>There are many passengers at the airport now.</p> <p><i>Có rất nhiều hành khách ở sân bay lúc này.</i></p>
<p>right-handed</p> <p>/ˌraɪt'hændɪd/</p> <p>(adj)</p>	<p>thuận tay phải</p>		<p>No one in my family is right-handed.</p> <p><i>Không có ai trong gia đình tôi thuận tay phải.</i></p>
<p>sail</p> <p>/seɪl/</p>	<p>chèo thuyền</p>		<p>He could finally sail the boat by himself.</p> <p><i>Cuối cùng anh ấy đã có thể tự chèo thuyền.</i></p>
<p>seat belt</p> <p>/'si:t ,belt/</p> <p>(n)</p>	<p>Dây an toàn</p>		<p>Remember to fasten the seat belt before you drive.</p> <p><i>Hãy nhớ thắt dây an toàn trước khi bạn lái xe.</i></p>
<p>Signpost</p> <p>/'sɪnpəʊst/</p> <p>(n)</p>	<p>biển báo</p>	 <p>© Can Stock Photo - cop2447280</p>	<p>You should pay attention to the signposts.</p> <p><i>Bạn nên chú ý đến những biển báo.</i></p>
<p>speed limit</p> <p>/'spi:d ,lɪmɪt/</p> <p>(n)</p>	<p>giới hạn tốc độ</p>		<p>You should never break the speed limit.</p> <p><i>Bạn không nên bao giờ vượt quá giới hạn tốc độ.</i></p>

<p>traffic light</p> <p>/ˈtræfɪk ˈlaɪt/</p> <p>(n)</p>	<p>đèn giao thông</p>		<p>Last night the traffic lights didn't work.</p> <p><i>Đêm qua đèn giao thông không hoạt động.</i></p>
<p>zebra crossing</p> <p>/ˌzebrə ˈkrɒsɪŋ/</p> <p>(n)</p>	<p>vạch cho người đi bộ</p>		<p>You have to walk on the zebra crossing when you cross the road.</p> <p><i>Bạn phải bước trên vạch cho người đi bộ khi bạn sang đường.</i></p>

B. GRAMMAR

I. HỎI VÀ TRẢ LỜI VỀ KHOẢNG CÁCH (ASK & ANSWER ABOUT DISTANCE)

➤ BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN:

Bài 1: Khoanh tròn vào đáp án đúng.

- How far is it from your apartment (from/to) the city centre?
- It is (at/ about) 1 kilometre.
- It is not very (near/far) from my house to the post office. It is just 500 metres.
- How far (is it/ it is) from your country to Japan?
- How (far/ much) is it from your location to the train station?
- My house is 2 kilometers (near/ far) from my grandparents' bungalow.
- How far (is it/ are they) from here to the local museum?
- I think it is about 200 (metres/ metre) from here to the nearest bus stop.
- My school is not far (from/to) my house. I can walk to school every day.
- How far is it (from/ at) your office to the supermarket?

Bài 2: Điền một từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống.

- How _____ is it from your house to the city centre?
- How far is it from this restaurant to the nearest _____? It is about 1 kilometer from this restaurant to the nearest bank?
- How far _____ it from Hanoi to Ho Chi Minh City?

4. It is about 5 kilometres from my house _____ yours.
5. How far is _____ from your company to your apartment?
6. It is _____ 3 kilometres.
7. How far is it from my school to yours? _____ is about 8 kilometres
8. How far is it _____ where you live to your company?

Bài 3: Dựa vào những câu trả lời cho trước, hãy viết câu hỏi về khoảng cách.

1. _____ ?
It is about 300 metres from here to the nearest post office.
2. _____ ?
It is about 3,900 kilometers from New York to California.
3. _____ ?
It is about 200 metres from my house to my family store.
4. _____ ?
It is about 4576.89 miles from Beijing to Berlin.
5. _____ ?
It is about 1 kilometer from my hotel to the beach.

Bài 5: Dựa vào gợi ý cho sẵn trong ngoặc, trả lời các câu hỏi về khoảng cách sau đây:

1. How far is it from your house to the gym? (300 metres)

2. How far is it from where you live to where you work? (2 kilometres)

3. How far is it from Hanoi to Hoi An? (about 800 kilometres)

4. How far is it from Earth to Mars? (about 34 miles)

5. How far is it from Earth to the nearest star? (4.2 light-years)

II. THÓI QUEN TRONG QUÁ KHỨ VỚI “USED TO”

➤ BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN:

Bài 6: Viết các câu sau về thể khẳng định (+), phủ định (-) và nghi vấn (?).

1. (+) Susan used to live in Paris.

(-) _____

(?) _____ ?

2. (+) _____

(-) They didn't use to commute from New York to London

(?) _____

3. (+) _____

(-) _____

(?) Did your mother use to teach at the local school?

4. (+) _____

(-) He didn't use to cry a lot

(?) _____ ?

5. (+) Jane used to work for a non-profit organisation.

(-) _____

(?) _____ ?

Bài 7: Khoanh tròn vào đáp án đúng.

1. I (used to/ use to) collect stamps when I was nine years old.
2. My father (used to/ use to) be an excellent student at university.
3. I didn't (used to/ use to) eat with chopsticks when I lived in America.
4. Did they (used to/ use to) work in a big factory before their retirement?
5. Peter (used to/ use to) drive to work but now he doesn't.
6. My younger brother didn't use (walk/ to walk) to school
7. My classmates didn't (used to/ use to) like me.
8. There (used to/ use to) be a lot of trees along this street.
9. Horse and cart used to (be/is) the main way of transportation.
10. Coffee didn't (used to/ use to) be my favorite drink.

11. Did Sarah (used to/ use to) be Mr Vu's student?
12. My grandmother (used to travel/ use to travel) a lot before she got married.
13. Mr Ha(used to/ use to) work in Japan for 3 years.
14. I didn't (like used to/ use to like) reading books.
15. Did Jim and Jane (used to/ use to) hate each other?

Bài 9: Sử dụng cấu trúc “ used to V” với các động từ trong ngoặc để hoàn thành câu. Sử dụng thể khẳng định, phủ định và nghi vấn sao cho hợp lý.

1. I (go)_____to work by bus but now I drive my car to work.
2. Joe and I (like)_____each other but now we are friends.
3. Sue (fancy)_____rock music but now she is a fan of it.
4. My uncle (work)_____as a police officer before he retired.
5. _____(you/ catch)fireflies when you were a child?
6. I (play)_____tennis with my friends but now I am too busy to continue.
7. My father (smoke)_____a lot but he gave up three years ago.
8. My brother (do)_____the washing but now he wants to help my mom do it
9. Jane (break)_____the speed limit and a police officer stopped her.
10. The Smiths (live)_____in the country but now they live and work in the city.
11. This doctor (be)_____famous but now everyone knows him.
12. My hometown (have)_____an amusement park but the authorities have opened one.
13. My student (be)_____very bad at Math but now he improves a lot.
14. Jim's brother (like)_____reading comic but he stopped reading it 1 year ago.
15. His parents (live)_____in a small house but now they live in a big one.
- 16.

Bài 11: Dựa vào những từ cho sẵn, hãy viết thành câu hoàn chỉnh:

1. How far /it/ your company/ where you live? It/ about/ 10/ kilometre.

2. How far/ it/ Jane's apartment/ her school?

3. My father and I/ not/ use to/ spend/ time/ with/ each other.

4. This man/ use to/ be/ famous/ actor?

5. There/ not/ use to/ be/ many vehicles/ in the streets/ when/ I/ be/ young.

Bài 12: Sử dụng cấu trúc “used to V” với những động từ cho sẵn để hoàn thành những câu sau.

drive	work	serve	believe
spend	deliver	be	go

1. People _____ goods in ox carts.
2. There _____ very few cars in the streets.
3. When I was a kid, I _____ sailing with my brother.
4. When Mr Smith was young, he _____ a car without a driving license.
5. Jim _____ his weekend doing part-time job
6. People _____ that the Earth was flat.
7. This old man _____ as a librarian in the local library.
8. My grandfather _____ as a captain in the army.

Bài 13: Viết lại câu, sử dụng cấu trúc “used to”.

1. My mother worked at a restaurant 3 years ago but now she doesn't.

2. He was the president of Student Union but now he isn't.

3. There were many tree-lined streets in my hometown but now there is none of them.

4. My husband didn't do housework but now he does.

5. Children didn't play with high-tech devices at an early age but now they do.
