

SAVING THE PLANET

Read the text carefully.

Years ago there wasn't a problem with rubbish because things like plastic and disposable nappies hadn't been invented. There wasn't so much packaging on items you bought either. But now with everything so over packaged wrapped and disposable we are suffering the consequences of far too much waste. The trouble is not everything can

be recycled or will rot away. You used to be able to get a refund on glass bottles when you took **them** back to the shop. Now **they** are either collected from your house by the council or you can take them to a bottle bank.

The fact that paper can be recycled and is easy to dispose is great, but remember paper is made from trees, which are important to the environment. The rainforests have been slowly disappearing for a while now. We need **them** not just because it helps with the climate. They are important as like all plants they give **us** oxygen. They are also a home to many animals **who** rely on them for their survival.

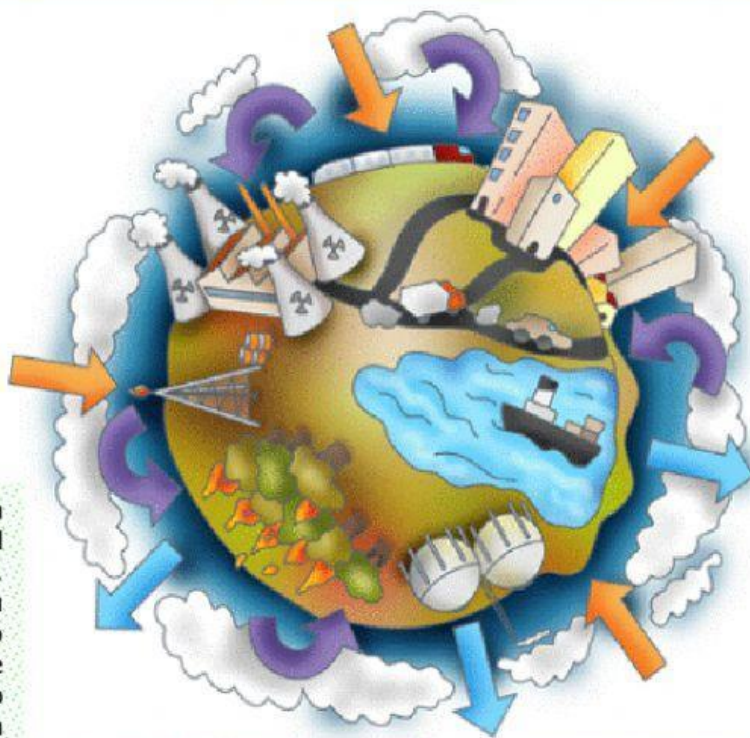
The best waste is organic, dead leaves; carrot tops, onion skins and so on all rot down and make fertile soil. This in turn will help the plants and vegetables giving **them** much needed food. So if you are able to have a compost heap in your garden you'll be helping the environment and your garden will love you for it.

Acid rain is another serious problem it is damaging to plants and is caused by pollutants such as sulphur dioxide and nitrogen oxides. **These** come from the burning of coal, oil and gas.

Dropping litter is not just a lazy thing to do **it** makes work for other people, is bad for the environment and looks ugly. So think before you drop litter either bin it or keep it and then bin it. When rivers and seas are polluted by waste we are not only stealing **their** beauty but were spoiling it for ourselves too. Our health can also suffer. Sadly accidents do occur; oil slicks sometimes happen and wreck the environment. Animals tend to suffer the most from **these** incidents. **We** should really have in place something that will prevent so much destruction, rather than just waiting for it to happen, then trying to clean up the damage.

Nuclear waste has been the cause of controversy over the years. Radioactive material leaking out would be very serious indeed, it can cause real harm. This is why it is the most worrying.

Although we are trying to stop the hole in the ozone layer getting any bigger, nuclear waste is still a serious problem. The ozone layer protects us from harmful ultra - violet rays. Its hole has been caused by chlorofluorocarbons (cfc's) a chemical that was found in some products. Refrigerators used to contain **them**. So do we care enough about the earth we have inherited and our passing onto future generations? Or is it now all too late to do anything? Each one of us can make a difference and each and every one of us is responsible to the environment. It takes care of us; we should take care of it.



Source: <http://www.childrenswebmagazine.com/Environment.htm> (slightly adapted)

A) Say who or what the following words refer to.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. them ----- | 2. they ----- |
| 3. them ----- | 4. us ----- |
| 5. who ----- | 6. them ----- |
| 7. these ----- | 8. it ----- |
| 9. their ----- | 10. these ----- |
| 11. we ----- | 12. them ----- |

B) Say if the following statements are True or False. Correct the false ones.

1. Some years ago diapers weren't used. -----
2. Nowadays products are over packaged. -----
3. Some products are difficult to destroy. -----
4. Both animals and humans need trees to survive. -----
5. Acid rain is caused by organic waste. -----
6. Ozone layer depletion and nuclear waste are two most serious problems. -----
7. It's useless for us to try and make a healthier environment. -----

C) Protecting the environment is our own responsibility. What can you do to make our planet a better place?