

## UNIT 6 : GLOBAL WARMING

### Exercise 1. Match the words with their definition.

Words	Definition
1. vehicle	A. artificial rather than natural
2. irresponsible	B. a gradual increase in world temperatures caused by polluting gases such as carbon dioxide which are collecting in the air around the Earth and preventing heat escaping into space.
3. global	C. a machine usually with wheels and an engine, which is used for transporting people or goods on land, especially on roads.
4. chemical	D. a disease of the body or mind
5. man-made	E. the mixture of gases around the Earth
6. emission	F. the cutting down of trees in a large area; the destruction of forests by people
7. illness	G. not thinking carefully enough or not worrying about what might result from actions taken
8. deforestation	H. any basic substance which is used in or produced by a reaction involving changes to atoms or molecules
9. atmosphere	I. when gas, heat, light, etc. is sent out .
10. global warming	J. relating to the whole world

### Exercise 2. Complete the sentence with the words in a (You may change the word form.)

vehicles	irresponsible	global	chemicals
man-made	emission	illness	deforestation
atmosphere	global warming		

1. This lake is made by our ancestor. It's a ..... lake
2. Each year, factories release millions of tonnes of toxic ..... into the atmosphere.

3. A .....study has just been started to chart the effects of change in the world
4. ....is destroying large areas of tropical rain forest in Brazil.
5. The destruction of the rainforests is contributing to .....
6. It would be .....to ignore these warnings.
7. The Green Party have called for a substantial reduction in the .....of greenhouse gases by the UK.
8. He died at home after a long .....
9. These factories are releasing toxic gases into the .....
10. Road .....include cars, buses and trucks.

**III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.**

1. Developed countries are responsible for 80% of the ..... carbon dioxide that is already in the atmosphere.
 

A. man-made	B. men-made	C. man-making	D. man-mades
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2. The government must take ..... to cut vehicle emissions.
 

A. measures	B. repeat	C. discover	D. ban
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3. They didn't forget ..... a short vacation in Cuc Phuong National Park last year.
 

A. being spent	B. having been spent	C. to spend	D. having spent
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4. The effects of climate change on humans and nature are ..... .
 

A. catastrophic	B. temperature	C. global	D. risk
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5. A layer of greenhouse gases – primarily water vapor, and carbon dioxide - acts as a ..... blanket for the Earth, absorbing heat and warming the surface.
 

A. heat	B. heating	C. thermal	D. hot
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6. We admired the Japanese ..... the city of Fukushima after the disaster.
 

A. to being rebuilt	B. for having rebuilt	C. to rebuild	D. of having rebuilt
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7. We need to preserve the ..... of wildlife because each species has an important role to play.
 

A. diversity	B. various	C. population	D. type
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8. Most climate scientists agree the main cause of the current global warming trend is human expansion of the greenhouse ..... .
 

A. gas	B. damage	C. cause	D. effect
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9. ..... trees around the house on the south and west sides, they can save up to about \$250 a year on cooling and heating.
 

A. Having planted	B. Being planted	C. To plant	D. To have planted
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10. The increase in the earth's temperature can cause \_\_\_\_\_ illness which can be dangerous to people.

A. heat-related    B. heat-relate    C. heat-relating    D. heated-relate

11. Certain \_\_\_\_\_ in the atmosphere, such as carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide, block heat from escaping.

A. gases    B. layers    C. effects    D. emissions

12. Having developed green technologies with low-carbon emissions, \_\_\_\_\_ intends to get rid of coal.

A. that country    B. the communities    C. the effort    D. the possibility

13. Carbon dioxide is one of the primary \_\_\_\_\_ gases that cause global warming.

A. greenhouse    B. house    C. plant    D. home

14. Carbon dioxide is released through \_\_\_\_\_ processes such as respiration and volcano eruptions and through \_\_\_\_\_ activities such as deforestation, land use change, and burning fossil fuels.

A. man-made    B. ordinary-man-made    C. human natural    D. natural-human

15. Vietnam has been named among the 12 countries most \_\_\_\_\_ for climate change by the World Bank.

A. at danger    B. in risk    C. at risk    D. ready