

UNIT 6 : GLOBAL WARMING

Exercise 1. Match the words with their definition.

Words	Definition
1. vehicle	A. artificial rather than natural
2. irresponsible	B. a gradual increase in world temperatures caused by polluting gases such as carbon dioxide which are collecting in the air around the Earth and preventing heat escaping into space.
3. global	C. a machine usually with wheels and an engine, which is used for transporting people or goods on land, especially on roads.
4. chemical	D. a disease of the body or mind
5. man-made	E. the mixture of gases around the Earth
6. emission	F. the cutting down of trees in a large area; the destruction of forests by people
7. illness	G. not thinking carefully enough or not worrying about what might result from actions taken
8. deforestation	H. any basic substance which is used in or produced by a reaction involving changes to atoms or molecules
9. atmosphere	I. when gas, heat, light, etc. is sent out .
10. global warming	J. relating to the whole world

Exercise 2. Complete the sentence with the words in a (You may change the word form.)

vehicles	irresponsible	global	chemicals
man-made	emission	illness	deforestation
atmosphere	global warming		

1. This lake is made by our ancestor. It's a lake
2. Each year, factories release millions of tonnes of toxicinto the atmosphere.

3. A..study has just been started to chart the effects of change in the world
- 4.....is destroying large areas of tropical rain forest in Brazil.
5. The destruction of the rainforests is contributing to
6. It would beto ignore these warnings.
7. The Green Party have called for a substantial reduction in the.....of greenhouse gases by the UK.
8. He died at home after a long
9. These factories are releasing toxic gases into the
10. Roadinclude cars, buses and trucks.

III. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. Developed countries are responsible for 80% of the _____ carbon dioxide that is already in the atmosphere.
A. man-made B. men-made C. man-making D. man-mades
2. The government must take _____ to cut vehicle emissions.
A. measures B. repeat C. discover D. ban
3. They didn't forget _____ a short vacation in Cuc Phuong National Park last year.
A. being spent B. having been spent C. to spend D. having spent
4. The effects of climate change on humans and nature are _____.
A. catastrophic B. temperature C. global D. risk
5. A layer of greenhouse gases – primarily water vapor, and carbon dioxide - acts as a _____ blanket for the Earth, absorbing heat and warming the surface.
A. heat B. heating C. thermal D. hot
6. We admired the Japanese _____ the city of Fukushima after the disaster.
A. to being rebuilt B. for having rebuilt
C. to rebuild D. of having rebuilt
7. We need to preserve the _____ of wildlife because each species has an important role to play.
A. diversity B. various C. population D. type
8. Most climate scientists agree the main cause of the current global warming trend is human expansion of the greenhouse _____.
A. gas B. damage C. cause D. effect
9. _____ trees around the house on the south and west sides, they can save up to about \$250 a year on cooling and heating.
A. Having planted B. Being planted C. To plant D. To have planted

10. The increase in the earth's temperature can cause _____ illness which can be dangerous to people.
A. heat-related B. heat-relate C. heat-relating D. heated-relate
11. Certain _____ in the atmosphere, such as carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide, block heat from escaping.
A. gases B. layers C. effects D. emissions
12. Having developed green technologies with low-carbon emissions, _____ intends to get rid of coal.
A. that country B. the communities C. the effort D. the possibility
13. Carbon dioxide is one of the primary _____ gases that cause global warming.
A. greenhouse B. house C. plant D. home
14. Carbon dioxide is released through _____ processes such as respiration and volcano eruptions and through _____ activities such as deforestation, land use change, and burning fossil fuels.
A. man-made B. ordinary-man-made C. human natural D. natural-human
15. Vietnam has been named among the 12 countries most _____ for climate change by the World Bank.
A. at danger B. in risk C. at risk D. ready