UNIT 6 – GLOBAL WARMING

TỪ VỰNG 3

STT	NEW WORDS	PRONUNCIATION	MEANING	NOTE
1.	catastrophe (n)	/kəˈtæstrəfi/	thảm họa	= disaster, calamity
2.	Catastrophic (adj)	/ˌkætəˈstrɒfɪk/	Có tính thảm họa	= disastrous, calamitous /kəˈlæmɪtəs/
3.	burn – burnt – burnt (v)	/bɜːn/	Đốt	
4.	(coal) burning (n)		Việc đốt than	
5.	Situation (n)	/ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃn/	tình hình	
6.	Absorb (v)	/əbˈzɔːb/	Thấm, hấp thụ	
7.	Absorbance (n)	/əbˈzɔːbəns/	Sự hấp thụ	
8.	Absorbable (adj)	/əbˈzɔːbəbl/	Có thể hấp thụ	
9.	the rise (in sea levels) (n)		Mực nước biển tăng	
10.	Globe (n)	/gləʊb/	Quả địa cầu, toàn cầu	
11.	Global (adj) (issues)	/ˈgləʊbl/		
12.	Globally (adv)		Trên toàn thế giớ	
13.	Famine (n)	/ˈfæmɪn/	Nạn đói	= hunger
14.	(water) shortage	/ˈʃɔːtɪdʒ/	Sự thiếu hụt nước	
15.	grow – grew – grown (v)		Phát triển, tăng trưởng	
16.	economic growth (n)	/grəʊθ/	Sự phát triển kinh tế	
17.	appear (v)	/əˈpɪə(r)/	Xuất hiện	# disappear
18.	appearance (n)	/əˈpɪərəns/	Sự xuất hiện	# disappearance
19.	Reappear (v)		Tái xuất hiện	
20.	lose – lost – lost		Mất mát, thua cuộc	
21.	(widespread) loss		Sự mất mát lớn	

PRACTICE

Exercise 1: Complete the sentences each with a suitable word/ phrase from the above table

1. The _____ of some specific animals and plants can cause the extinction of other ones in nature.
2. _____ releases a lot of carbon dioxide, which contributes much to the global warming. Therefore, it is not recommended to use anymore.
3. Natural disasters, wars and water shortage make food production more and more challenging, which lead to _____ and poverty for many people in the world.
4. Climate change is a(n) _____ that all of nations in the world must take actions together to solve, not one single nation can do it.
5. Lack of constant water supply affects the world's agriculture and reduces crop harvest _____. People will face food shortage and famine.
6. Fast progress of industrialization can boost a nation's economic _____; however, it inevitably suffers from lots of negative and severe impacts.
7. Do you know why trees are important to human's survival? – Because they _____ carbon dioxide and release oxygen for us to breathe.
8. The _____ earthquake hit southern Japan and killed lots of people.
9. The process of carbon dioxide _____ seems very simple in nature; however, to create such a machine is not easy at all.

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10. Widespread _____ of many species of plants and animals both in land and oceans is a great matter of concerns for human.

11. If the sea level _____, it will cause the disappearance of some countries in the world. People have to leave their hometown in search of better shelter.

12. We should be aware of human-caused global warming effects to find out more effective proposals to better the current _____.

13. People are living in the time of facing more and more dangerous _____.

Exercise 2: Circle a word with the underlined part pronounced differently from the others in a row

14. A. growth	B. enthusiasm	C. sunbathing	D. southeastern
15. A. absorb	B. visit	C. exit	D. effects
16. A. effective	B. future	C. suggestion	D. agriculture
17. A. growth	B. slowly	C. shown	D. showered
18. A. reduce	B. destructive	C. huge	D. produce

Exercise 3: Circle a word stressed differently from the others in a row

19. A. absorbance	B. appearance	C. catastrophic	D. situation
20. A. widespread	B. shortages	C. globally	D. ignorant
21. A. reduction	B. famine	C. harvest	D. threatening
22. A. ignorance	B. infection	C. release	D. preparing
23. A. catastrophe	B. economic	C. ecosystem	D. productivity

Exercise 3: Complete the correct word formation of the given word in each sentence

24. Famine, climate change, global warming and other _____ (globe) issues must be unanimously solved by all of nations around the world.

25. My son said that he had seen an egg-shaped object _____ (appear) and _____ (disappear) very quickly with flashing bright lights around it.

26. AI (Artificial Intelligence) Robots used in automatic manufacturing activities will lead to big _____ (lose) of jobs and result in social crisis and disorder due to high unemployment rates.

27. From the chart, it can be seen that our sales figure is steadily _____ (grow) in the first quarter. This is because we have done market research very carefully before launching our new products into the market share.

28. We cannot deny the considerable _____ (economy) profits the current project brought about; however, we also need to analyse its negative effects on our living environment and living quality of local people.

29. This cream product is easily _____ (absorbance) into our skin.

30. Lowering interest rates could cause _____ (disaster) consequences to the economy.

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