

## Complete the sentences using the words in the box:



constitution	Republicans	illegal	Falange	killed	power	right
dictatorship		censorship	democratic	military		

- a) Franco established his \_\_\_\_\_ after the Nationalists won the Spanish Civil War.
- b) Franco's dictatorship was based on the \_\_\_\_\_, the Catholic Church and the \_\_\_\_\_.
- c) The \_\_\_\_\_ was abolished and there were no more \_\_\_\_\_ elections.
- d) Political parties and trade unions became \_\_\_\_\_ and workers lost their \_\_\_\_\_.
- e) \_\_\_\_\_ was concentrated in the central government and \_\_\_\_\_ controlled the press.
- f) \_\_\_\_\_ who stayed in Spain were often imprisoned or \_\_\_\_\_.

## Match the definitions to their correct meanings and make sentences:



- |                |   |
|----------------|---|
| a) The Falange | 1. the right of self-government                                     |
| b) censorship  | 2. inheriting a title, office, property, etc.                       |
| c) caudillo    | 3. uses violence, fear and intimidation for political reasons.      |
| d) autonomy    | 4. when people are not allowed to express themselves freely.        |
| e) terrorist   | 5. a political organisation founded by José Antonio Primo de Rivera |
| f) succession  | 6. leader   |

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## Classify the events with the correct time period:



**A. 40's and 50's**

**B. 60's**

**C. 70's**

- |                                       |                                    |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a) supporters are divided ____        | i) Juan Carlos becomes king ____   |
| b) economic reforms ____              | j) Juan Carlos is successor ____   |
| c) life is very hard ____             | k) no food ____                    |
| d) Franco dies ____                   | l) Franco supports Germany ____    |
| e) Carrero Blanco prime minister ____ | m) economy starts to improve ____  |
| f) ETA kills prime minister ____      | n) banned from U.N. ____           |
| g) very poor ____                     | o) living conditions improved ____ |
| h) tourism becomes important ____     |                                    |

## AFTER THE CIVIL WAR.... Choose the correct option:



- a) The constitution was abolished and there were no more democratic elections. TRUE or FALSE?
- b) There was regional autonomy. Power was decentralised. TRUE or FALSE?
- c) Throughout the dictatorship, the freedom of press was censored. TRUE or FALSE?
- d) Many Spaniards who opposed the regime had to migrate. TRUE or FALSE?
- e) Trade unions were allowed but with certain restrictions. TRUE or FALSE?

## Choose the correct option:



- a) Between 1940 and **1950 / 1960** Spaniards had to face poor living conditions.
- b) After the **First / Second** World War, the United Nations set up in **1940 / 1945**.
- c) Due to the **civil war / dictatorship**, Spain became a member in **1955 / 1975**.
- d) In the **1960s / 1970s** there was a significant economic development.
- e) In the **1960s / 1970s**, Franco's supporters were divided into continuity and **reform / restoration**.
- f) **Carrero Blanco / Muñoz Grandes** became prime minister in **1970 / 1973** to continue with the regime, but he was killed by ETA.
- g) Franco died in **1975 / 1977** and Juan Carlos de Borbón became King of Spain.