

Choose the correct name from the box:



Alfonso XII Maria Cristina Manuel Azaña Restoration
Alfonso XIII General Miguel Primo de Rivera

- a) The Restoration began when _____ became king in 1874.
- b) Spain was ruled by his wife _____ until Alfonso XIII turned 16 in 1902.
- c) During _____'s reign, Spain experienced political and social conflict.
- d) _____ established a dictatorship in 1923.
- e) The _____ ended in 1923, when Primo de Rivera became dictator.
- f) _____ became president when the Republicans and Socialists won the election and the monarchy was abolished.



TRUE or FALSE? Correct the false sentences:

- The start of the 20th century was the continuation of the Restoration.

- When the Restoration ended in 1923, Primo de Rivera became dictator.

- With Alfonso XII as king, the Liberals and Conservatives continued to take turns in government.

- The Liberals and Conservatives were supported by republican, Catalanian and Basque nationalist and the Socialist parties.



TRUE or FALSE? Correct the false sentences:

- There was a military coup in 1923 because of all the political and social conflict.

- Before the coup, the constitution was suspended, the king lost power, political parties became illegal and censorship of the press began.

- Spain became a democracy with the Second Republic and many changes were introduced.

- The reforms were supported by the right-wing and opposed by the left-wing.

Match the photos with the descriptions of what happened during the Second Republic:



1



2



3



The Church lost control of education.

There was more regional autonomy. There was a statute of autonomy for Catalonia.

The government took land from big landowners. They planned to give it to poor farmers.