Unit 9. CITIES OF THE FUTURE

PART 2: VOCABUALRY AND GRAMMAR

I. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct forms.

1. If I didn't feel so tired, I (go) …… out with you.
2. If you (not pass) ……the exam, would you take it again?
3. If I (be) ……you, I would apply for the job.
4. I could repair the car if I (have) ……the right tools.
5. If I (study) ……hard, I would have passed the exam.
6. If I (not be) ……busy yesterday, I would have visited you.
7. She (go) ……to the university if she had had the opportunity.
8. Suppose they had offered her a job, do you think she (take) ……it?
9. If she hadn't been ill yesterday, she (go) ……to work now.
10. If I (be) ……you, I wouldn't have told him the truth yesterday.
11. If today were Monday, I (not go) ……to work yesterday.
12. What would happen if you (not go) ……to work tomorrow.
13. If I had gone to your party last night, I (be) ……very tired now.
14. She must apologize to me or I (never speak) ……to her again.
15. If he hadn't stayed up late, he (not finish) ……his task yesterday.

II. Add question tags to the following statements.

1. Everyone can learn how to swim, ……_?
2. Nobody cheated in the exam, ……_?
3. Nothing went wrong while I was gone, ……_?
4. I am invited, ……?
5. This bridge is not very safe, ……?
6. These sausages are delicious, ……?
7. You haven't lived here long, ……_?
8. The weather forecast wasn't very good, ……?
9. He'd better come to see me, ……_?
10. You need to stay longer, ……_?

V. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D to complete the sentences.

1. ____ there are some more ideas, we can end the meeting now.

A. Unless B. If C. As if D. In case

2. "It's really raining." - "Yes. If the weather ____, we'll have to camp somewhere else."

A. would get worse B. might get worse C. get worse D. should get worse

3. If anyone ____, ____ him I ____ back at 9 o'clock.

A. calls / tell / will be B. called / telling / would be

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C. is calling / tells / am D. will call / to tell / am

4. If she asks for money, I ____ her.

A. will give B. gave C. would give D. would have given

5. If I ____ this exam, I'll go to the university next summer.

A. pass B. to pass C. had passed D. passed

6. As we move toward 2050, we are facing the consequences of ____ urbanization and population growth.

A. promoting B. improving C. moving D. accelerating

7. Studies reveal that food production will need to increase by 70 percent to ____ the over 9 billion people on Earth.

A. give B. supply C. provide D. feed

8. New York has invested substantially in improving the ____ of its waterways in recent years.

A. quality B. quantity C. level D. feature

9. China has already been experimenting with ways to make its cities more ____ for the last two decades.

A. sustainable B. harmless C. continued D. natural

10. China has already been experimenting with ways to make its cities more ____ for the last two decades.

A. sustain B. sustainable C. survival D. available

11. Don't leave anything behind, ____?

A. do you B. don't you C. will you D. shall we

12. That isn't Bill driving, ____?

A. is it B. is that C. isn't that D. isn't it

13. Nobody likes the play, ____?

A. do they B. don't they C. didn't they D. did they

14. The children can read English, ____?

A. can't they B. can they C. they can D. they can't

15. Your grandfather was a millionaire, ____?

A. was he B. is he C. wasn't he D. isn't he

16. I think the cities of tomorrow also need to consider the availability of open space, ____?

A. do I B. don't I C. do they D. don't they

17. We will need new technologies to generate energy and use it in clean and safe ways, only from fully ____ sources.

A. replaced B. controlled C. renewable D. endurable

18. Across the globe, nations are preparing for water scarcity, ____?

A. are they B. aren't they C. will they D. won't they

19. Copenhagen has been voted the most ____ city in the world several times.

A. ecological friendly B. ecologically soundly

C. eco-friendly D. friendly ecologically

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20. This is your essay on smart cities by 2050, ____?

A. is this B. isn't this C. is it D. isn't it

VI. Complete the sentences with the correct question tags.

1. Berlin ties green spaces beautifully into the urban landscape, _____?
2. Chicago is dedicated to being a green building leader, _____?
3. All new cars sold in the country will be emissions free in less than 35 years, _____?
4. Tianjin, the eco-city in China, has focused on ensuring all its structures qualify as green buildings, _____?
5. There is lack of the formation necessary for making urban progress, _____?
6. The Mayor of London did not believe an electric double decker was technically feasible, _____?
7. Your life will be organised by a domestic computer, _____?
8. The global population is growing towards nine billion by 2050, _____?
9. There will be electric, driverless cars, _____?
10. Yahoo CEO Marissa Mayer banned telecommuting, _____?
11. The start of the 21st century in China and the Arab world was marked by the creation of new, energy-consuming cities, _____?
12. By 2050, between 70 and 80 percent of the world's population will live in cities, _____?
13. Tomorrow's cities are managed by a computer, _____?
14. The global conference provides us with the occasion for looking more closely at several solutions, _____?
15. We do not oppose the urban situations as they exist today, _____?
16. One billion children are deprived of one or more services essential to survival and development, _____?

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