

## BỊ ĐỘNG ĐẶC BIỆT

1. **Verbs of opinion (Động từ chỉ ý kiến):** say, think, believe, know, report, consider, expect, feel, hope, know, understand...

KINDS	FORMS
<b>Active</b>	$S_1 + V_{S1} + \text{that} + S_2 + V_{S2}$
<b>Passive</b>	$It + \text{be } V_{3/\text{ed}} + \text{that} + S_2 + V_{S2}$
	$S_2 + \text{be } V_{3/\text{ed}} + \xrightarrow{\quad} \text{to } V_{(S2)} \text{ CÙNG THÌ}$ $\text{to have } V_{3/\text{ed}} \text{ KHÁC THÌ}$

Ex. People **say** that he **is** a famous doctor.

- *It is said* that he is a famous doctor.
- *He is said* to be a famous doctor.

People **believe** that he **drove** through the town at 90 km an hour.

- *It is believed* that he drove through the town at 90 km an hour.
- *He is believed to have driven* through the town at 90 km an hour.

2. **Causative forms (Thẻ nhờ bảo):** have, get

VERBS	KINDS	FORMS
<b>Have</b>	<b>Active</b>	$S + \text{have} + O \text{ (NGUỒI)} + V_o + O \text{ (VẬT)}$
	<b>Passive</b>	$S + \text{have} + O \text{ (VẬT)} + V_{3/\text{ed}}$
<b>Get</b>	<b>Active</b>	$S + \text{get} + O \text{ (NGUỒI)} + \text{to } V + O \text{ (VẬT)}$
	<b>Passive</b>	$S + \text{get} + O \text{ (VẬT)} + V_{3/\text{ed}}$

Ex:

1. I had him repair my bicycle yesterday.  
→ I had *my bicycle* repaired yesterday.
2. I get her to make some coffee.  
→ I get *some coffee* made.

3. **Verbs of perception (Động từ chỉ giác quan):** see, hear, watch, smell...

**Active:** S + see/ hear/ watch/ smell + O + Vo / V-ing

**Passive:** S + be + seen/ heard/ watched/smelt + **to** Vo/ V-ing.

Ex: They saw the man **run away** / They saw the man **running away**  
→ The man was seen **to run away** / The man was seen **running away**

4. **Với động từ make/ let + O + bare - infinitive**

**Active:** S + make + O + bare - infinitive

**Passive:** S + be + made + to - infinitive.

Ex: Teacher make the students do a lot of homework.

→ Students **are made to do** a lot of homework.

**Active:** S + let + O + bare infinitive

**Passive:** S + be + allowed + to - infinitive.

Ex: She lets her son play computer games on Sunday afternoon.

→ Her son **is allowed to play** computer games on Sunday afternoon.

## 5. VỚI ĐỘNG TỪ: want/ need + to + V → want/need + V-ing/to be + V-ed/V3

Ex: He needs you **to believe** his ability.

→ He needs **to be believed** his ability.

Ex: They need to **repaint** the house .

→ The house needs **repainting** = The house needs **to be repainted**

### PRACTICE

#### Exercise 1: CHOOSE THE BEST ANSWER

##### 1. They think that he has died a natural death.

A, It is thought that he has died a natural death.

B, They thought that he died a natural death.

C, He is thought to have died a natural death.

D, A & C are correct

##### 2. They say that John is the brightest student in class.

A, They said that John is the brightest student in class.

B, They said that John to be the brightest student in class.

C, John is said to be the brightest student in class.

D, It is said that John to be the brightest student in class.

##### 3. Does he realize that they are laughing at him?

A. Is he realized that he is laughing at?

B. Is he realized that he is being laughed at?

C. Does he realize that he is laughing at?

D. Does he realize that he is being laughed at?

##### 4. The manager had me do several jobs.

A. I was offers several jobs.

B. I am offered several jobs.

C. Several jobs are offered to me.

D. the manager had several jobs done

##### 5. We found that they had cancelled the soccer match.

A. We found that the soccer match had been cancelled.

- B. The soccer match had been cancelled.
- C. The soccer match was found that had been cancelled.
- D. The soccer match was found to have been cancelled by us.

**6. They saw him search the truck.**

- A. He is seen searching the truck.
- B. He is seen to search the truck.
- C. He was seen to search the truck
- D. He was being seen searching the truck.

**7. His parents made him do it.**

- A. He was made do it.
- B. He was made to do it.
- C. He made his parents to do it
- D. His parents were made do it.

**8. I get him to cut my hair.**

- A. My hair has already been cut now.
- B. I've got to have the barber cut my hair.
- C. I get my hair cut
- D. I've had my hair cut.

**9. People say that the American women are used to living independently means**

- A. It is said that the American women are used to living independently.
- B. The American women are said to be used to living independently.
- C. The American women are said they be used to live independently.
- D. A & B are correct

**10. People think that he was born in a rich family.**

- A. That is thought he was born in a rich family.
- B. He was thought to be born in a rich family.
- C. That he was born in a rich family is thought.

D. He is thought to have been born in a rich family.

**11. the teacher makes us study hard in next term**

A, we are made studied hard in next term

B, we is made to study hard in next term

C, we were made to study hard in next term

D, we are made to study hard in next term

**12. They said that the president had arrived in the city.**

A. The president was said to have arrived in the city

B. It is said that the president had arrived in the city.

C. The president was said to arrive in the city.

D. It was said that the president arrived in the city.

**13. He expects that his father will come back home.**

A. It was expected that his father will come back home.

B. His father was expected to be come back home.

C. His father will be expected to come back home.

D. His father is expected to come back home.

**14. They said that he was all right .**

A. He said he was all right.

B. They were said him was all right .

C. He was said he was all right.

D. He was said to be all right .

15. the boss let us go home early last week.

A, we are let go home early by the boss last week.

B, we were let go home early by the boss last week

C, we were allowed to go home early by the boss last week

D, B& C are correct

**15. They think that the prisoner escaped by climbing over the wall.**

- A. The prisoner is thought to escape by climbing over the wall.
- B. The prisoner is thought escaped by climbing over the wall.
- C. The prisoner is thought having escaped by climbing over the wall.
- D. The prisoner is thought to have escaped by climbing over the wall.

**16. the teacher is watching the students do the test**

- A, the students is being watched doing the test
- B, the students is being watched do the test
- C, the students are being watched doing the test
- D, all are correct

**17. They believe that the thieves got in through the kitchen window.**

- A. The thieves are believed to have got in through the kitchen window.
- B. The thieves are believed to get in through the kitchen window.
- C. They believe the thieves got in through the kitchen window.
- D. They believe the thieves have got in through the kitchen window.

**18. They report that over 200,000 people were killed in the tsunami.**

- A. Over 200,000 people are reported to have been killed in the tsunami.
- B. Over 200,000 people are reported to be killed in the tsunami.
- C. Over 200,000 people are reported to have killed in the tsunami.
- D. Over 200,000 people are reported to kill in the tsunami.

**19. We found that they had cancelled the game.**

- A. We found that the game had been cancelled.
- B. The game had been cancelled.
- C. we found that the game had been cancelled by them.
- D. The game were found to be cancelled

**20. we got her to clean the floor.**

- A, We got the floor cleaned
- B, We got the floor to have cleaned

C, She was got to clean the floor

D, A & C are correct

**21. he makes me love him more.**

A, I am made to love him more

B, I am made love him more

C, I was made to love him more

D, all are correct

**Exercise 2: REWRITE THE SENTENCES**

1. People say that his family has a lot of money in his house.

→ It is said that \_\_\_\_\_.

→ His family is said \_\_\_\_\_.

2. People say that the train leaves at 12 a.m.

→ It is said that \_\_\_\_\_.

→ The train is said \_\_\_\_\_.

3. People say that Wind passed the exam last week.

→ It is said that \_\_\_\_\_.

→ Wind is said \_\_\_\_\_.

4. People say that we have eaten Korea's food for 2 months.

→ It is said that \_\_\_\_\_.

→ We are said \_\_\_\_\_.

5. People say that Jun is a handsome boy.

→ It is said that \_\_\_\_\_.

→ Jun is said \_\_\_\_\_.

