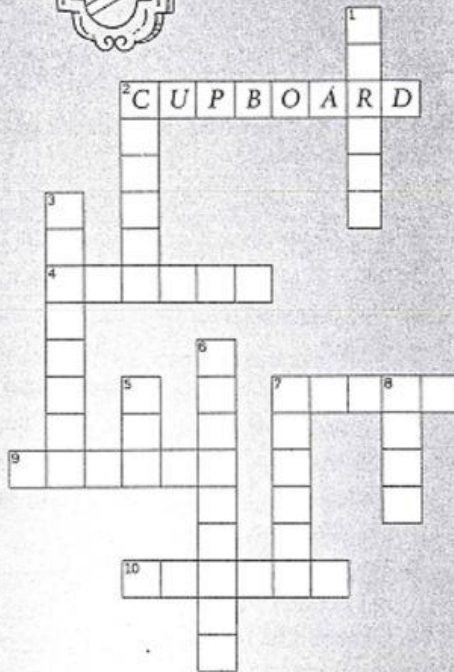
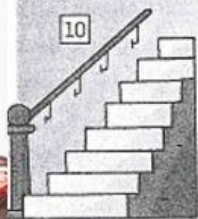
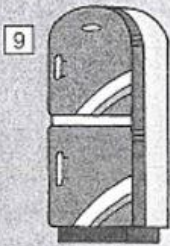
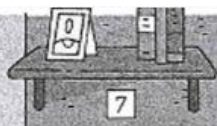
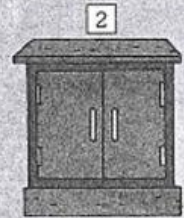




Clues across →



Clues down ↓

