REVIEW UNIT 6, 7, 8
PART 2

IV. Choose the sentence that is CLOSEST in meaning to the given one.

1. A healthy diet that includes fruit and fiber will decrease one's risk of cancer.

A. A healthy diet to include fruit and fiber will decrease one's risk of cancer.

B. A healthy diet included fruit and fiber will decrease one's risk of cancer.

C. A healthy diet including fruit and fiber will decrease one's risk of cancer.

2. University started installing new computer systems in July. They are still being installed.

A. University has been installing new computer systems since July.

B. University installed new computer systems since July.

C. University has installed new computer systems in July.

3. Because he had spent all day yesterday hanging out with his friends, he needed to stay awake all night to meet the deadline.

A. Before spending all day yesterday hanging out with his friends, he needed to stay awake all night to meet the deadline.

B. After staying awake all night to meet the deadline, he spent all day yesterday hanging out with his friends.

C. Having spent all day yesterday hanging out with his friends, he needed to stay awake all night to meet the deadline.

4. Mark is the youngest person who takes part in the race.

A. Mark is the youngest person to take part in the race.

B. Mark was the youngest person who took part in the race.

C. The youngest person taken part in the raise is Mark.

5. Linda started making copies of her documents at three o'clock. She is still making them.

A. Linda made copies of her documents at three o'clock.

B. Linda has made copies of her documents at three o'clock.

C. Linda has been making copies of her documents since three o'clock.

6. We last saw Tom when he went to London.

A. The last time we saw Tom is when he went to London.

B. We haven't seen Tom since he went to London.

C. We haven't been seeing Tom when he went to London.

7. This vase, which was made in China in the 14th century, is very valuable.

A. This vase, made in China in the 14th century, is very valuable.

B. This vase, making in China in the 14th century, is very valuable.

C. This vase, to make in China in the 14th century, is very valuable.

8. Since Phuong had been offered a new job as Digital Marketing Officer, she asked her boss for leave.

A. Before Phuong was offered a new job as Digital Marketing Officer, she had asked her boss for leave.

B. Having been offered a new job as Digital Marketing Officer, Phuong asked her boss for leave.

C. After asking her boss for leave, Phuong had been offered a new job as Digital Marketing Officer.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

V. Give the correct form of verbs

1. (know) ……..…….. the bad effects of smoking on his health for a long time, my father now tries to quit it.
2. I (attend)…….…….. two online vocational courses: one in 2014 and the other in 2016. The next course will be open for enrolment in 2018.
3. Mark broke his promise to marry Laura. He apologizes to her for (behave)…… that way.
4. A: You seem happy! What's up?
   B: My cousin (tell)…….. me that my uncle has just undergone a successful operation.
5. Bella (stay)……. at a homestay for three months. She still wants to stay there.
6. The tour guide (show)……. us around Bangkok city is fluent in three languages.
7. Hoi An Ancient Town, (recognise)…….. as a World Heritage Site, attracts thousands of visitors every year.
8. (read)…….. the instructions carefully, the mechanic started operating the machine.
9. The final thing (remmember) ……is to admire the corals from a distance and not to break off any pieces to take home as sourvenir.
10. He could not recall (see)…….the traffic accident.

VI. Rewrite each sentence without changing its meaning, using the given word(s) in brackets.

1. The increase in non-renewable energy consumption led to the energy shortage in the 90s. (result from)

   →……

2. The construction of the Taj Mahal complex started in 1632 and was completed in 1648. (built from ... to)

   →……

3. Hoi An, which was declared a World heritage site by UNESCO in 1999, has become a very popular tourist destination in Vietnam. (using participle phrase)

   →……

4. The company had dumped hundreds of tons of waste into the river. But it denied that.

   → The company denied ……

5. Susan started working in Vietnam 9 years ago. Now she is still working there.

   → Susan has ……

6. Many teenagers spend a lot of time thinking and talking about being in relationship. (use the cleft structure "it is .....that.....")

LIVEWORKSHEETS

→ .....

7. Neil sold the car and she feels regretful about that.

→ Neil regrets.....

8. Sue left the house. But first she checked that she had her keys.

→Having.....

9. Jack left the office before I arrived there.

→ When .....

10. I didn't have a map, so I got lost.

→ Not.....

VII. Read the text and complete the sentences below, using no more than four words.

Melting of sea ice in the Arctic has reduced the population size of polar bears and threatens the species with extinction.

Scientists say that the earlier annual break-up of sea ice caused by climate change is cutting short the hunting season for the bears, which depend on floating banks of ice to reach their prey.

Lack of sea ice in spring and summer is forcing the hungry polar bears to spend longer on land. This gives a false impression that their numbers are increasing as they encroach on human settlements to search for food.

Female polar bears depend on the spring hunting season in order to build the fat reserves needed to see them through the summer months. But the ice is disappearing, which means that the bears have not had time to build up normal levels of fat.

Since female bears become thinner, they are easily affected by disease. Their ability to reproduce and the survival chances of their cubs decline significantly.

The sea ice provides polar bears with a hunting ground, from which the bears can reach their prey - wild seals and other marine mammals.

Scientists are worried that if the sea ice season continues to get shorter, polar bears will not be able :: spend enough time on the ice to hunt and feed themselves.

1. According to scientists, polar ice is melting because of.....

2. Polar bears are getting closer to where people live in order to ..... .

3. When female bears cannot build up fat reserves, they are ..... .

4. Polar bears need .....to catch seals and other marine mammals for food.

5. If the sea ice season ..... polar bears will not have enough time for hunting and feeding themselves.

LIVEWORKSHEETS