

g^gelatina

de^gterg^gente

g^gel

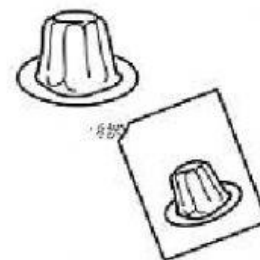
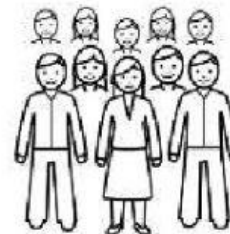
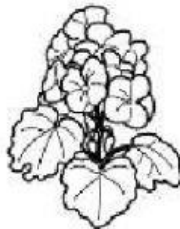
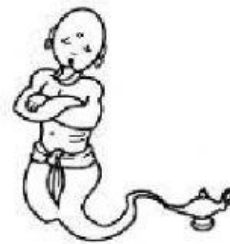
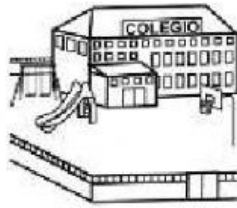
g^genio

co^gle^gio

g^geranio

g^gente

reco^ggedor



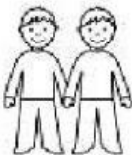
gigante página agencia gemelos
mágica higiénico gimnasia longitud



Una de viajes.



Una web.



Unos hermanos



Una varita



Él hace



El papel



Un salto de



Un