

UNIT 10. LIFELONG LEARNING
PART 2: VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

I. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct forms.

1. If I (have) time, I will write to him.
2. If it's cold, I (need)a heavier coat.
3. What are you going to do if you (have)a holiday?
4. If I can go tomorrow, I (let)you know.
5. If I should meet Helen, I (give)her your message.
6. If flowers don't get any water, they (die)
7. If I (get)a headache, I usually take some aspirins.
8. I will go to the party unless it (rain)
9. She will buy the car as long as it (not be)too expensive.
10. Everything (be)better provided you tell the truth.
11. If he (come)please tell him that I'll be back in a few minutes.
12. Don't come if they (not call)you.
13. If you (need), why don't you tell me?
14. Suppose you (win)a lot of money, what would you do?
15. If I got up earlier, I (not be)late for work

II. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct forms.

1. If I didn't feel so tired, I (go)out with you.
2. If you (not pass)the exam, would you take it again?
3. If I (be)you, I would apply for the job.
4. I could repair the car if I (have).....the right tools.
5. If I (study)hard, I would have passed the exam.
6. If I (not be)busy yesterday, I would have visited you.
7. She (go) to the university if she had had the opportunity.
8. Suppose they had offered her a job, do you think she (take)it?
9. If she hadn't been ill yesterday, she (go)to work now.
10. If I (be) you, I wouldn't have told him the truth yesterday.
11. If today were Monday, I (not go)to work yesterday.
12. What would happen if you (not go)to work tomorrow.
13. If I had gone to your party last night, I (be)very tired now.

14. She must apologize to me or I (never speak) to her again.
15. If he hadn't stayed up late, he (not finish) his task yesterday.

III. Complete the sentences with because / as/ since/ if/ when, or so.

1. We decided to go out to eatwe had no food at home.
2. He has a very important jobhe is particularly well-paid.
3. Can I borrow that bookyou've finished it?
4. No one was watching the televisionI switched it off.
5.she changed a lot, we didn't recognize her.
6.you've ready, we can start now.
7. I'm going away for a few days, I'll phone youI get back.
8. You should inform the policeyour bicycle is stolen.
9. Mathew went to bedit was too late to go out.
10.you drive without driving license, you're breaking the law.
11.the weather was bad, they delayed their trip.
12. He will buy a new carhe saves up.

IV. Give the correct form of the verb given in the brackets.

1. My dad (not like)coffee, he never (drink) it.
2. Ba is short. He wishes he (be) taller.
3. This house is empty. It (not live) in for many years.
4. I hate (get) up early in winter.
5. Traditionally, the ao dai (wear) by both men and women.
6. This is my house. I (live) here for 7 years.
7. I'm busy at the moment. I (clean) the floor.
8. Where you (spend) your holiday last summer?
9. I (see) Nam while I (go) to school yesterday.
10. My brother is a teacher. He (work) in a school in the city centre.

VII. Indicate the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

1. We all welcome the government's **initiative** to boost lifelong learning.
A. intention B. initial C. new plan D. prospect
2. His life is a rich source of **inspiration** for many writers and poets.
A. nuance B. hindrance C. discouragement D. encouragement

3. Lifelong learning can also help **amend** some of the weaknesses of the education system.
A. correct B. change C. develop D. intensify
4. A good lifelong learner can **advance** both at work and in life.
A. process B. progress C. precede D. recede
5. If you have the right qualifications and are good at English, you are very likely to get **promoted**.
A. elevated B. enlightened C. encouraged D. endorsed
6. What is your **barrier** to lifelong learning?
A. bar B. obstacle C. badge D. motivation
7. I am lucky to have a very supportive **supervisor**.
A. survivor B. manager C. saver D. protector
8. Upon the project completion, I was **transferred** to the sales department.
A. moved B. dismissed C. retrained D. translated
9. Our first **priority** is to offer free education to all people.
A. attention B. help C. concern D. aid
10. It is equal chance for everyone. No one should be given **privilege**.
A. time B. money C. disadvantage D. advantage

VIII. Indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

- 1 What he can't do is to make attendance **compulsory**, or threaten that non attendance will delay other qualifications.
A. obligatory B. selective C. required D. mandatory
2. It just gave you a stronger **motivation** for doing what you already knew was right.
A. discouragement B. emotion C. feeling D. inspiration
3. The plans should remain **flexible** to accommodate changes in students' needs and circumstances.
A. fixed B. adjustable C. constant D. changeable
4. Having **adequate** funding is crucial throughout the leaning process.
A. abundant B. enough C. insufficient D. satisfactory
5. If children are inactive most of the time, it is very easy for them to **gain** weight.
A. put up B. loose C. lose D. put on
6. Those students who **fail** the National High School exams may want to retake them the following year.
A. pass B. fall C. sit D. take
7. A new school has just been **set up** for the kids in the area.

A. started B. established C. built D. demolished

8. Thanks to lifelong learning, people's level of awareness **has improved** significantly.

A. has increased B. has declined C. has gone up D. has bettered

9. The school picnic has been **cancelled** because of bad weather.

A. called off B. continued C. destroyed D. broken off

10. The teacher asked us to **get on with** the next exercise and he would be back in a while.

A. finish doing B. start doing C. continue doing D. stop doing

IX. Choose the word or phrase that best completes each unfinished sentence below.

1. We should do some thing to protect water from being polluted ____ we will have nothing to drink in the future.

A. if B. whether C. or D. unless

2. Hurry up! They've only got ____ seats left.

A. a few B. a little C. a lot of D. plenty of

3. I hope he doesn't keep us ____.

A. to wait B. waiting C. for waiting D. wait

4. These were the days ____ we were very happy,

A. that B. of which C. about which D. when

5. I turn down the job ____ the attractive salary.

A. because B. because of C. although D. despite

6. The scientists and engineers have become key figures in our modern ____ society.

A. industry B. industrial C. industrialize D. industrialization

7. He asked me ____.

A. since when I waited B. since when I am waiting
C. how long I have been waiting D. how long I had been waiting

8. She remembered the correct address only ____ she had posted the letter.

A. since B. afterward C. following D. after

9. His parents never allowed him ____.

A. smoking B. smoke C. to smoke D. some smoke

10. I didn't go to school yesterday ____ I was ill.

A. because B. and C but D. so

11 He will stay at home ____ it rains.

A. or B. however C. if D. but

12. That man lives next door, ____ he?
A. does B. doesn't C. don't D. isn't
13. Mary wishes she ____ speak Vietnamese
A. can B. could C. should D. will
14. What is minimum entrance ____ for this course?
A. condition B. requirement C. certificate D. ability
15. The writer could not be at the ceremony, and his wife accepted the prize on his ____.
A. absence B. remembrance C. behalf D. reminder
16. If you had taken my advice, you ____ in such difficulties now.
A. wouldn't be B. won't be C. wouldn't have been D. hadn't been
17. If Jack had tried hard the last season, ____.
A. he would now be in the national team B. he is never in time for the match
C. he will now be in the national team D. he has never been in time for the match
18. One of the most forgotten ____ of education is to teach students how they can learn on their own.
A. directions B. subjects C. objects D. aims
19. When the post finally fell ____. They offered it to Brian.
A. vacant B. vacantly C. vacancy D. vacancies
20. Today's online world is full of opportunities for all of us to ____ our own learning path.
A. discover B. determine C. control D. influence
21. Is English a compulsory subject or a(n) ____ one at high school here?
A. obligatory B. mandatory C. obliging D. optional
22. We ____ won the game if we'd had a few more minutes.
A. had B. could have C. have D. will
23. If Nam hadn't quarreled with the bad boys at school, he ____ a black eye.
A. won't have had B. hadn't had C. would have had D. wouldn't have had
24. As a university student you are expected to take responsibility for your on learning and be ____.
A. self-aware B. self-centered C. self-absorbed D. self-directed
25. If you understand a matter thoroughly, that means you understand it ____.
A. hardly B. hard C. completely D. scarcely
- for life; education is life itself," said John Dewey.
26. "Education is not
A. arrangement B. agreement C. preparation D. contribution

27. Had you told me that this was going to happen, I ____ it.
A. would never have believed B. don't believe
C. hadn't believed D. can't believe
28. What ____ you do if you saw a UFO?
A. will B. do C. would D. can
29. Nobody came here yesterday, ____?
A. didn't they B. didn't he C. did he D. did they
30. Do you remember the name of the girl ____ we met at the party last night?
A. which B. where C. who D. whom