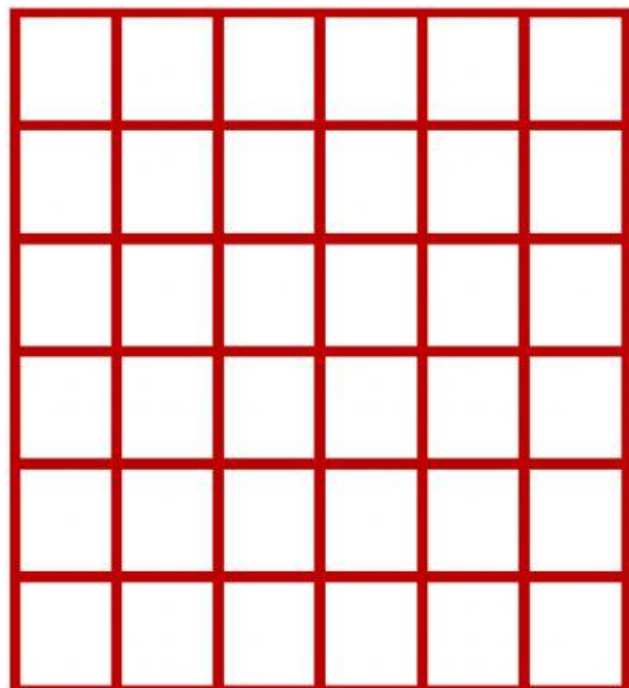




Puzle de invierno.

