

**G10- EOT1-REVIEW****I. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.**

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. responsible | B. <u>homemaker</u> | C. <u>mow</u> | D. <u>overworked</u> |
| 2. A. <u>single</u> | B. <u>music</u> | C. <u>contest</u> | D. <u>release</u> |
| 3. A. <u>disadvantaged</u> | B. <u>handicapped</u> | C. <u>bored</u> | D. <u>annoyed</u> |
| 4. A. <u>rural</u> | B. <u>surprise</u> | C. <u>successful</u> | D. <u>volunteer</u> |
| 5. A. <u>returned</u> | B. <u>cursed</u> | C. <u>started</u> | D. <u>learned</u> |

II. Pick out the word whose stress pattern is different from that of the others. Circle A, B, C or D.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. private | B. provide | C. arrange | D. advise |
| 2. A. experience | B. introduce | C. determine | D. appliance |
| 3. A. handicapped | B. passionate | C. invalid | D. charity |
| 4. A. remote | B. helpful | C. hopeless | D. leader |
| 5. A. appreciate | B. classical | C. energy | D. necessary |

B. VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR**I. Choose the best answer from the four options marked A, B, C or D to complete each sentence below.**

1. Columbus.....America more than 400 years ago.
A. discovered B. has discovered C. had discovered D. he has gone
2. He fell down when hetowards the church.
A. run B. runs C. was running D. had run
3. Tomorrow I.....my grandparents
A. am going to visit B. will have visited C. have visited D. visit
4. I think the weather.....nice later.
A. will be B. be C. had D. has been
5. Bad driving often.....many accidents.
A. caused B. had caused C. causes D. has cause
6. The Olympic Games.....every four years.
A. take place B. takes place C. took place D. is taking place
7. We.....Doris since last Sunday.
A. don't see B. haven't seen C. didn't see D. hadn't seen
8. After I.....lunch, I looked for my bag.
A. had B. had had C. have has D. have had
9. This time last week, we _____ for the exam. It was so hot in the examination room.
A. would have been sitting B. had been sitting C. sat D. were sitting
10. Your music is very _____. Can't you just stop it?
A. annoying B. interesting C. annoyed D. bored
11. Life is sometimes very harsh for ____ families in big cities.
A. lowly-income B. low-income C. highly-income D. high-income
12. This charity provides financial support and mental comfort to ____ children.
A. advantaged B. disadvantaged C. advantageous D. disadvantageous

13. You can ____ books, clothes, medicine and money to this charity.
A. donor B. donate C. devote D. dedicate
14. If we ____ the roads in this area, the economy can develop.
A. stretch B. increase C. widen D. restrict
15. She has a lot of ____ in this field, so she was offered the job.
A. contact B. involvement C. maturity D. experience
16. Taking care of the needs of the old, the sick and the homeless is our _____.
A. top priority B. top preference C. utmost importance D. chief priority
17. Local people in this neighborhood have been supplied with ____ for five years now.
A. pipes B. river water C. running water D. rainwater
18. Mary's eyes are weak. ____, she has to wear glasses.
A. But B. However C. And D. Therefore
19. Scientists are looking for an ____ way to reduce energy consumption.
A. effective B. affection C. effect D. effectively
20. Analysts suggested the country ____ its infrastructure to get foreign investment.
A. improve B. to improve C. improves D. improving

II. Identify the word or phrase that needs correcting

1. Helen borrowed (A) my dictionary for (B) look up the (C) spelling (D) of "occurrence".
2. My mother (A) made (B) me (C) to promise to (D) write them once a week.
3. (A) Most students want (B) return (C) home as (D) soon as possible.
4. I asked (A) my classmate (B) to let me (C) to use (D) his shoes.
5. I (A) am looking forward to (B) go to (C) swim in (D) the ocean

III. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 26 to 30.

Homeschooling is a progressive trend around the world (26) _____ allows parents to educate their children at home rather than sending them to a conventional public or private school. Families choose to homeschool for (27) _____ reasons, including dissatisfaction with educational options available, different religious or educational views, (28) _____ the belief that children are not progressing within the traditional school model. The homeschooling movement (29) _____ in the 1970s, when some popular authors and researchers - such as John Holt and Dorothy and Raymond Moore - started writing about educational reform. They suggested homeschooling as an alternative educational option. According to the National Home Education Research Institute, more than 2 million children in the United States are now homeschooled, with the number rapidly (30) _____ each year. Homeschooling is legal in all 50 states and many other countries.

- Question 26:** A. that B. who C. what D. where
- Question 27:** A. various B. vary C. varied D. variety
- Question 28:** A. but B. so C. and D. or
- Question 29:** A. took up B. took off C. gave off D. gave up
- Question 30:** A. decreasing B. falling C. declining D. increasing

IV. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 35.

Weather changes day to day—sometimes it rains, other days it's hot. Climate is the pattern of the weather conditions over a long period of time for a large area. And climate can be affected by Earth's atmosphere.

Our Earth is surrounded by an atmosphere made up of gases. When sunlight enters our atmosphere, some of the sun's heat is trapped by the gas, and some bounces back out into space. By trapping that heat, our atmosphere keeps Earth warm enough to live on. Without it, our planet would be very cold, like Mars.

Earth's climate has always naturally cycled through change, caused by how much of the sun's energy was absorbed by the atmosphere. In fact over the past 650,000 years, the Earth has gone through seven ice ages and warming periods.

But during the past few hundred years, oil, gas, and coal have powered homes, cars, and factories. These energy sources release a gas called carbon dioxide (CO₂) into the atmosphere. This gas traps heat that would otherwise escape Earth's atmosphere. That increases Earth's temperature, which contributes to the planet's warming. That's why many scientists agree that the Earth is now warming because of human activity.

Question 31: What is the passage mainly about?

- A. The effects of climate change
- B. The solutions to climate change
- C. The causes of climate change
- D. The consequences of climate change

Question 32: According to paragraph 1, what can have an effect on climate?

- A. The Earth's surface
- B. The weather conditions
- C. The air
- D. The Earth's atmosphere

Question 33: The word it in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. planet
- B. Mars
- C. gases
- D. the sun's heat

Question 34: The word absorbed in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. taken in
- B. released
- C. changed
- D. moved

Question 35: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an energy source that releases CO₂?

- A. gas
- B. nuclear
- C. coal
- D. oil

V. Finish the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one, beginning with the given words or phrases.

1. Our teacher was sick a week ago, and he is still sick.

Our teacher has

2. I last received my brother's e-mail five months ago.

I haven't.....

3. The last time I talked to him was one year ago.

It has

4. I have never used a laptop before.

It is

5. Has anyone ever operated this TV with a remote control before?

Has this TV

6. She can't sleep at night because she has a backache.

Because of

7. It's so cold. I don't like it at all.

I wish

8. Our company spent thousands of dollars upgrading our computer systems.
It took
9. "Don't be afraid," he said to his daughter.
He told
10. My father let the children splash around in the pool for a while yesterday.
My father allowed

VI. Rewrite the following sentences without changing their meaning, using the given words.

1. The government will introduce new measures against crime next year.
New measures
2. "Bring me a cup of tea, please," she said to him.
She asked
3. As soon as he arrived in London, he phoned his parents.
No sooner
4. I don't think he cares about his employees.
At no time
5. There is no point in persuading him to change his mind.
It's not worth
6. This is the first time I have spoken in front of so many people.
I was not used.....
7. It's Lan's duty to type the report and send it to the manager.
Lan is supposed.....
8. People believe that the climate is changing.
The climate
9. If he hadn't helped me, I wouldn't have finished my report on time.
But for