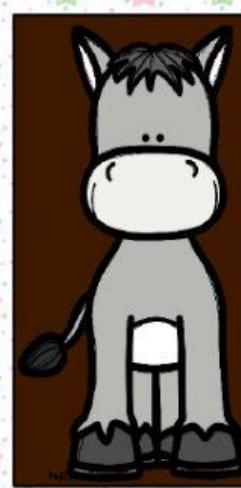
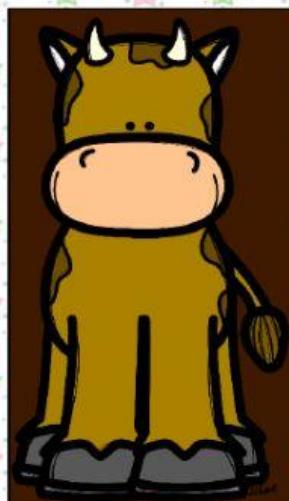
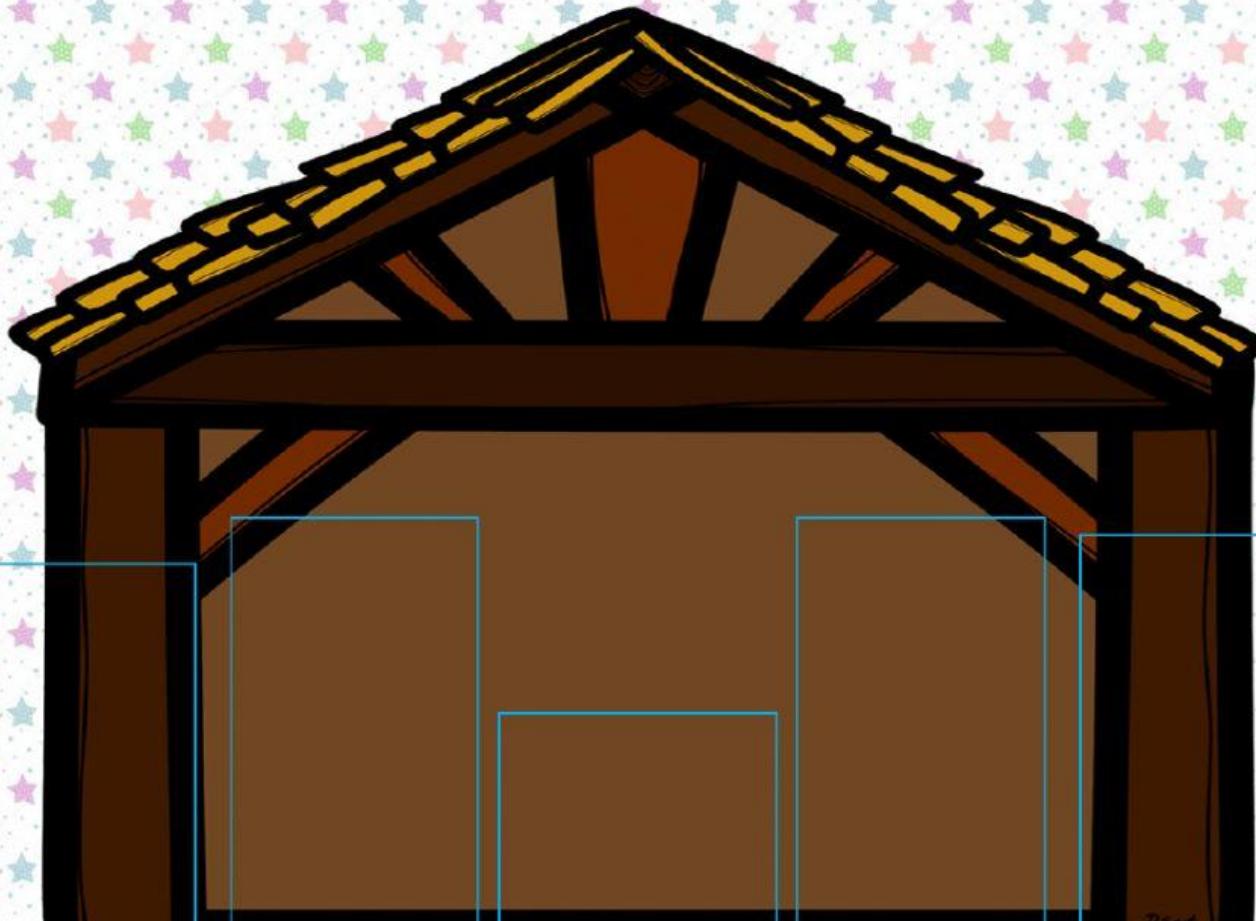


EL NACIMIENTO DE JESÚS



Da clic en la estrella y arma un lindo rompecabezas

