

Los verbos irregulares esenciales en inglés

Español	Infinitivo	Pasado simple	Participio
golpear	hit	hit	hit
cortar	cut	cut	cut
vender	sell	sold	sold
decir	tell	told	told
apostar	bet	bet	bet
colocar	put	put	put
costar	cost	cost	cost
sentir	feel	felt	felt
encontrar	find	found	found
tener	have	had	had
oír	hear	heard	heard
sujetar	hold	held	held
herir, doler	hurt	hurt	hurt
guardar	keep	kept	kept
marcharse	leave	left	left
permitir	let	let	let
perder	lose	lost	lost
hacer	make	made	made
conocer	meet	met	met
significar	mean	meant	meant
pagar	pay	paid	paid
leer	read	read	read
decir	say	said	said
cerrar	shut	shut	shut
sentarse	sit	sat	sat
dormir	sleep	slept	slept
estar de pie	stand	stood	stood
entender	understand	understood	understood
ganar	win	won	won

Group 1

romper	break	broke	broken
escribir	write	wrote	written
hablar	speak	spoke	spoken
robar	steal	stole	stolen
elevar	rise	rose	risen
surgir	arise	arose	arisen
elegir	choose	chose	chosen
conseguir	get	got	got (gotten)

Group 2

construir	build	built	built
enviar	send	sent	sent
gastar	spend	spent	spent
prestar	lend	lent	lent
doblar	bend	bent	bent

Group 3

cantar	sing	sang	sung
beber	drink	drank	drunk
sonar	ring	rang	rung
hundir	sink	sank	sunk
nadar	swim	swam	swum

Group 4

pensar	think	thought	thought
enseñar	teach	taught	taught
atrapar	catch	caught	caught
pelear	fight	fought	fought
traer	bring	brought	brought
comprar	buy	bought	bought
buscar	seek	sought	sought

Group 5

soplar	blow	blew	blown
saber	know	knew	known
dibujar	draw	drew	drawn
volar	fly	flew	flown
crecer	grow	grew	grown
tirar	throw	threw	thrown

Extra

ser/estar	be	was/were	been
morder	bite	bit	bitten
venir	come	came	came
hacer	do/make	did/made	done/made
soñar	dream	dreamt	dreamt
comer	eat	ate	eaten
caer	fall	fell	fallen
olvidar	forget	forgot	forgotten
perdonar	forgive	forgave	forgiven
dar	give	gave	given
ir	go	went	gone
esconder	hide	hid	hidden
correr	run	ran	run
ver	see	saw	seen
mostrar	show	showed	shown
tomar	take	took	taken
despertar	wake up	woke up	woken up

Ejercicios

1. Have you _____ your bike yet? I might be interested (sell).
2. I _____ some coins under the couch. (find)
3. Where is that lovely painting we _____ you for Christmas? (give)
4. Have you ever _____ a sports car? (drive)
5. Are you eating meat? I _____ you were a vegan! (think)
6. This food is tasteless! Have you _____ to add some salt? (forget)
7. Lots of leaves have _____ off of the trees early this autumn. (fall)
8. Have you ever _____ to Asia? (be)
9. I _____ most of what the teacher said. (understand)
10. I have _____ clothes in that shop many times. (buy)
11. Oh, this is so boring! I've _____ this movie like four times. (see)
12. I've _____ Peter for 25 years. (know)
13. I _____ all my money in the casino last night. (lose)
14. Have you _____ the news? John quit today! (Hear)
15. I _____ my first English class last week, I was really nervous. (teach)
16. Helen _____ that competition last year. She was really good! (win)
17. Steve hasn't _____ me the total amount he owes me. (pay)
18. I have never _____ someone like you before. (meet)
19. Sarah hasn't _____ her homework yet. (do)
20. Mike hasn't _____ up yet. He's going to miss breakfast. (wake)

Soluciones

1. sold
2. found
3. gave
4. driven
5. thought
6. forgotten
7. fallen
8. been
9. understood
10. bought
11. seen
12. known
13. lost
14. heard
15. taught
16. won
17. paid
18. met
19. done
20. woken