WORKSHEET 10.12

Exercise 1: Give the English word and Vietnamese meaning to each of the following transcription.

1. _____/ɪmˈpɪəriəl/ (adj): thuộc hoàng tộc, hoàng đế
2. _____/ˈsɪtədəl/ (n): thành lũy
3. _____/ɪnˈtækt/ (adj): còn nguyên vẹn
4. _____/ˈdɪnəsti/ (n): triều đại
5. _____/ˈrelɪk/ (n): di tích
6. _____/ˌekskəˈveɪʃn/ (n): việc khai quật, chỗ khai quật
7. _____/hɒˈspɪtəbl/ (adj): hiếu khách
8. _____/mægˈnɪfɪsnt/ (adj):rất đẹp, lộng lẫy
9. _____ /ˈempərə(r)/ (n):hoàng đế
10. _____/hɑːˈməʊniəs/ (adj): hài hòa

Exercise 2: Find and correct mistakes in following sentences.

1. The boy was waiting in the hall expected a phone call.
   .....
2. Passengers wanted to go to Liverpool had to change in Manchester.
   .....
3. The conference which was planning by non-governmental organizations was about globalization.
   .....
4. After a long discussion, the members in their group decided to stay in a hotel overlooks the nearby river.
   .....
5. The strawberries being eating at the wedding of my colleague were grown in Scotland.
   .....

Exercise 3: Choose the best answer.

1. Most of the house remains intact even after two hundred years. The underlined word has the closest meaning to _____.

A. affect B. infect C. the same D. attack

2. Amy: "Why don't we meet at the conference room or shall we just stay here?" - Tony: "_____"

A. He came to a seminar last week. B. Thanks, I've just finished my dinner.
C. He attended a conference yesterday. D. It might be cozier here.

3. After the Mongol invasion of 1241, a_____was built on the hills opposite the city.

A. citadel B. cruise C. tidal D. oppose

4. Two bodies were found among the charred _____ of the house.

A. rains B. ruins C. roams D. roles

5. "The poem that is being read by the actor was written by her nephew." has the closest meaning to _____

A.The poem is being read by the actor was written by her nephew.
B. The poem being read by the actor was written by her nephew.
C. The poem that read by the actor was written by her nephew.
D. The poem that reading by the actor was written by her nephew

6. "This is the most magnificent grotto in the world which attracts millions of visitors every year." has the closest meaning to _____ .

A. This is the most magnificent grotto in the world attracts millions of visitors every year.
B. This is the most magnificent grotto in the world attracted millions of visitors every year.
C. This is the most magnificent grotto in the world being attracting millions of visitors every year.
D. This is the most magnificent grotto in the world to attract millions of visitors every year.

7. _____ is a period of years during which members of a particular family rule a country.

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A. City B. Abolish C. Dynasty D. Downturn

8. He had devoted his life to the development of the district, so a _____ to him was erected in St Paul's Cathedral.
A. monument B. moment C. mountain D. mention

9. Visits to four different countries are included in your _____ .
A. delivery B. dictionary C. available D. itinerary

10. Take a trip on a(n) _____ Spanish galleon to the famous Papagayo beach.
A. authentic B. semantic C. mosaic D. chaotic

11. Tourists should avoid purchasing unusual relics _____ from protected heritage sites.
A. that illegally removed B. illegally removed
C. were illegally removed D. that being illegally removed

12. Students _____ in their essays late will lose ten marks.
A. to hand B. handing C. hand D. are handing

13. That was the last seminar _____ by Prof. Wilson
A. that gave B. that be given C. to be given D. was given

14. The building stands as the last remaining _____ of the town's cotton industry.
A. garlic B. rely C. relic D. expose

15. Choose the word with a stress pattern different from the others.
A. comprise B. complex C. royal D. palace

Exercise 4: Read the passage and choose the best answer.

Mill Ends Park / The Smallest Park in the World

_____(1) in downtown Portland, Oregon, in the median strip of a parkway is Mill Ends Park. This park, according to the Guinness Book of World Records as of 1971, is the smallest park! in the world measuring only 452-square inches - that's only 2 foot across! And_____(2), Portland is also home to a 6,000 acre urban-forest - the largest in its country,

The space where Mill Ends Park sits was to become the site for a light pole. The park_____(3) when the light pole failed to appear and local Irish columnist Dick Fagan sat staring at the vacant space from his second- story office window._____(4) to take action, Fagan planted flowers in the vacant space, naming it 'Mill Ends' after his column in the Oregon Journal. Some contextual info, 'mill ends' are the odd, unusable pieces of wood
_____(5) over at a mill. On St. Patrick's Day in 1948, the park was officially dedicated to the town of Portland.

Known for his_____(6) of imaginative humor, Fagan often wrote of 'goings on' at the park in his column, and of the many trials and tribulations of the leprechaun colony that inhabited the park. He often published work about his meetings with his friend and head leprechaun Patrick O'Toole. In Fagan's writings of his meetings with O'Toole, the leprechaun leader_____(7) that Mill Ends Park was 'the only leprechaun colony west of Ireland'! In 1969, Fagan sadly died due to cancer, but_____(8) the park has still been cared for by many of Portland's townsfolk and continues to thrive.

Before and after Fagan's death, many different things have been placed in the park. These have included a small swimming pool for butterflies complete with a diving board, a fragment of the Oregon Journal building where Fagan worked, a horseshoe and even a little leprechaun leaning happily against his pot of gold in 2001! In 2006 the park_____(9) due to roadwork on the parkway, but it was moved back to its original location with a festive celebration that featured Royal Rosarians, bagpipers, and Fagan's own family_____(10) his widow Katherine.

To this day the legends of the leprechauns still live on within the Fagan family. One of Dick's sons, Pat Fagan, is known to have enjoyed sharing the experience of the park with his own son, and it quoted as saying "it's still the largest leprechaun colony west of Ireland!"

1. A. Located B. To locate C. Locates D. Being locating

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2. A. co-incident	B. co-incidents	C. co-incidental	D. co-incidentally
3. A. created	B. was created	C. creating	D. to create
4. A. To decide	B. Decide	C. Deciding	D. Decided
5. A. leaving	B. to leave	C. leave	D. left
6. A. sense	B. focus	C. major	D. responsibility
7. A. claiming	B. being claimed	C. claimed	D. to claim
8. A. from then	B. since	C. from	D. since then

9. A. is temporarily relocated B. being temporarily relocated
C. was temporarily relocated D. to be temporarily relocated

10. A. include	B. to include	C. includes	D. including

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