

TIME RELATED ACTIVE VERB CONSTRUCTIONS

FROM THE PAST TO THE FUTURE

<p>The simple form is used for _____, _____, verbs of state, mind related verbs (like, hate, doubt)</p>		<p>The continuous form is used for actions in course at _____ /period in time</p>
<p>PAST PERFECT SIMPLE - John had already seen the film, so he didn't come with us. - _____ you ever _____ (visit) a museum before you went to Rome?</p>	<p>Related to a fact (simple)/the duration of an action (continuous) which precedes a point of time in the past</p>	<p>PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS - There was a hole in John's trousers because he had been fighting. - I _____ (wait) for the bus for an hour when it finally arrived. - How long _____ they _____ (play) tennis when it started raining?</p>
<p>PAST SIMPLE - I visited London last year. - _____ you _____ (visit) John yesterday? - I _____ (not buy) the green dress. - Where _____ (be) you when it started raining? - John arrived ten minutes ago.</p>	<p>Related to a discernible point of time in the past.</p>	<p>PAST CONTINUOUS - I wasn't watching TV when you called me. - What were you _____ (do) when the accident occurred? - Mary fell off the ladder while she _____ (paint) the ceiling.</p>
<p>PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE - Have you ever been to London? - I _____ (see) this film three times. - John _____ (not finish) his homework yet. - I haven't been to the cinema this week.</p>	<p>Related to a fact (simple)/the duration of an action (continuous) which precedes the present time (_____)</p>	<p>PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS - How long have you _____ (wait) for me? - My hands are dirty because I _____ (repair) my bicycle. - You look tired! _____ you _____ (work) hard?</p>
<p>PRESENT SIMPLE - I live in London. - Where _____ John live? - We _____ know the answer. - John _____ (get) a dog. - Who are you? - Water boil/boils at 100°C. - They usually go to the cinema once a week.</p>	<p>Simple: something which is always true, frequency, habits, facts Continuous: Action now/ at the moment of speaking. Actions which disturb us.</p>	<p>PRESENT CONTINUOUS - What is John doing? He's washing the car. - Be quiet! I' _____ (study) for my exams. - Excuse me. Is anybody sitting here? - I don't like him, he's always _____ (smoke) when I see him.</p>
<p>PRESENT SIMPLE (FUTURE) - When does school start this year? It starts in September. - What time is the meeting? It's at 3 p.m. - Does this shop open today? No, but it opens tomorrow from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. - What time does your flight leave? It doesn't leave until 9.00.</p>	<p>Simple: _____ of things and events. Continuous: People's actions _____ for the future/ _____</p>	<p>PRESENT CONTINUOUS (FUTURE) - What time is John leaving? He is leaving on the midnight train. - John is coming to visit us next week. - What are you doing on Saturday morning? I'm going to the park. - I'm sorry! I can't help you. I'm playing tennis with John this afternoon.</p>
<p>FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE - Come to my office at 8.00 tomorrow. I will have finished my project by then. - I'm not sure that I _____ (read) all these books before the exam.</p>	<p>A fact/action takes place before, and is related to, a future point in time.</p>	<p>FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS - When I retire next June, I will have been working for this company for twenty-five years. - When the ceremony finishes those soldiers _____ (stand) to attention for two hours.</p>

<p>FUTURE SIMPLE - Will</p> <p>- Will you help me(to) open the window?</p> <p>- I promise I won't _____ (go) there.</p> <p>- I like it! I' _____ (buy) it.</p> <p>- It will rain in London tomorrow</p> <p>- John will be 27 in June.</p> <p>- When you arrive, I'll meet you.</p> <p>- I don't think it _____ (rain).</p> <p>If it rains, I _____ (cancel) the event.</p>	<p>Simple: ' _____ ' takes the verb associated to it into the future.</p> <p>Continuous: at a future point in time this action _____</p>	<p>FUTURE CONTINUOUS</p> <p>- Don't phone me this evening. I'll be _____ (watch) the Cup Final on TV and I don't want to be disturbed.</p> <p>- This time next week I _____ (lie) on a beach in Italy.</p> <p>- John _____ (not come) with us because he is ill.</p> <p>- In a few years' time a lot of people will be working from home.</p>
<p>IN ADDITION:</p>		
<p>Future clauses with simple present</p> <p>When I arrive I will phone you.</p> <p>As soon as I _____ (arrive), I'll call.</p> <p>Before I _____ (leave), I'll call you.</p> <p>If it _____ (stop) raining, we can go to the shops.</p> <p>I hope to see John while I am in London next week.</p> <p>Future clauses with present perfect</p> <p>After I have phoned John, we can have lunch.</p> <p>When you have finished with the newspaper, may I borrow it?</p>	<p>- Future clauses with 'when, as soon as, until, till, before, after, as long as, providing, while'</p> <p>- No specific future time is mentioned.</p> <p>- Sequence of events where the first event is completed before the second takes place.</p>	
<p>GOING TO</p> <p>I'm going to watch TV.</p> <p>John says he is going to visit Italy sooner or later.</p> <p>Look at those clouds! It's going to rain.</p>	<p>- People's intentions</p> <p>- Predictions based on the present</p>	
<p>ABOUT TO</p> <p>The Queen is about to present the soldier with his medal.</p> <p>You are about to see something very unusual.</p> <p>John is about to go to a meeting. He hasn't got time to talk to you now.</p>	<p>Immediate future</p>	
<p>FUTURE IN THE PAST</p> <p>- I knew John would arrive on time.</p> <p>- He promised he _____ (send) us some money as soon as he could.</p> <p>- I knew he _____ (not keep) the secret.</p> <p>- I thought John was going to make a mistake.</p> <p>- On Monday I was told they _____ (give) me some money.</p>	<p>Expresses the idea that at a point of time in the past something _____ happen in the future</p>	

All the Tenses...All the Time



1. Listen! Freddy Fazbear _____ (sing) a terrifying lullaby to Foxy.
2. Does Chica Chicken believe that it _____ (be) another crazy day tomorrow?
3. Sophie _____ (play) *Five Nights at Freddy's* for 3 months now.
4. How long _____ (have/you) your Foxy Pirate Fox toy? For 2 weeks.
5. Bonnie Bunny _____ (not/scare) any little children recently. Bummer!
6. _____ (Fred Bear/pop up) _____ and scare you to death last night?
7. Last summer I _____ (not/know) about that Animatronics game.
8. The bus for Freddy Fazbear's Pizzeria _____ (leave) at 9 a.m. sharp!
9. Bonnie Bunny _____ (always/complain) about having to work as a security guard – it's your job- dumb bunny!
10. While Bonnie _____ (frighten) the other animals, Chica _____ (check) for intruders to zap.
11. By the time Freddy _____ (get) ready for some loud shrieking, the players _____ (go/already) stopped playing the game.
12. My computer _____ (crash) when I _____ (play) *Five Nights at Freddy's*.
13. Yesterday my brother _____ (be) furious because I _____ (not/tell) him that his computer was kaput.
14. Where's Foxy the Pirate Fox? I _____ (not/see) him for a long time.
15. Chica Chicken _____ (jump) up and then Bonnie Bunny _____ (make) a death scream and so the game _____ (crash).
16. _____ Freddy Krueger _____ (appear) in a new scary movie? You bet! Next month.
17. I _____ (not/reach) the next level but I _____ (play) very well yesterday.
18. Sophie _____ (always/think) that she could succeed in English exams and computer games starting from the time she was 7 years old.
19. Bonnie Bunny _____ (have) large ears, but she _____ (not/have) a fluffy tail.
20. Last night after I _____ (shut) down the computer, I _____ (remember) that the game wasn't over.

It's all over
for you!

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