

UNIT 8: SPORTS AND GAMES

Lesson 2: Imperatives

A. THEORY

Remember



IMPERATIVE

The imperative is formed with the verb without a subject

The negative imperative is formed with Do not / Don't and the verb

Open the door!
Take an aspirin.
Pay attention!

Don't touch that
Don't play with your brother.

The **imperative** is used to give commands and orders.

EXAMPLES:

- Open the door.
- Clean your shoes.
- Sit down.

Or is used to make suggestions using **Let's + main verb.**

EXAMPLES:

- Let's run.
- Let's go to the beach.
- Let's take a picture.

B. EXERCISE

I. Use the sports or games in the list to fill in the boxes.

badminton karate football cycling yoga swimming boxing tennis
aerobics skateboarding basketball hiking judo skiing
soccer gymnastics jogging golf

PLAY	GO	DO
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

II. Match each imperative with the rest of the sentence.

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Do | a. _____ I hear you quite well. |
| 2. Don't watch | b. _____ when you leave the room. |
| 3. Play | c. _____ morning exercises regularly. |
| 4. Don't shout! | d. _____ the street on the red light! |
| 5. Go | e. _____ too much TV. |
| 6. Don't eat | f. _____ hiking at weekends. |

7. Turn off the lights g. _____ basketball with friends.
 8. Don't cross h. _____ too much fat and sugar.

III. Complete the following sentences by filling in the contract words below in the blanks

Turn left	Stop the car	Help me!	Have	Don't listen
Pass	Don't be late	Open	Come	Catch
Take	Come in	Don't wait	Don't forget	

- for me. I'm not coming tonight.
-with you. It's raining.
-a rest. You look tired.
-at the end of the street.
- I can't swim.
-to take your passport.
- There is a mouse in the road.
- to my cocktail party, please.
- your book at page 15.
- the salt, please.
- to that record. It's terrible.
- The train leaves at 8 o'clock.
- and have a glass of lemonade.
- the first train in the morning.

IV. Write commands based on a given verb.

-upstairs. (to go)
-in this lake. (not/to swim)
-your homework. (to do)
-football in the yard. (not/to play)
-your teeth. (to brush)
-during the lesson. (not/to talk)
-the animals in the zoo. (not/to feed)
-the instructions. (to read)
-late for school. (not/to be)
-your mobiles. (to switch off)
-our brother. (to ask)
-a pencil. (not/to use)
-up. (to hurry)
-quiet. (to be)
-the police. (not/to call)
-your beds. (to make)
- Please (to mind)
-dad about my accident. (not/to tell)
- Pleasein this room. (not/ to smoke)
- Let's.....her mother in the kitchen. (to help)

V. Arrange the following words to form the complete command.

- use/umbrella/do not/my/him/let.

- first/the/take/on/right/the/tunning!

3. tell/things/me/such/don't!

4. that./Don't/like/speak

5. attention/pay/to/Don't/her.

6. too/fast./Don't/drive

7. doors./Close/the

8. Open/book/26./down/Sit/and/page/your

VI. Choose and match the phrase in column A with column B so that it creates the complete command, then rewrite the sentence:

Column A	Column B
1. Don't accept	The door to Mike
2. Brush your teeth	To bring the CDs
3. Turn off the light	Candies from strangers
4. Don't step	Before you go to bed
5. Bring your dictionaries	Adult programmes
6. Don't open	When you go to bed to save energy
7. Don't watch	For language arts class
8. Don't forget	On the lawn

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.
7.
8.

VII. Complete these sentences using an imperative form (positive or negative) of the verbs in the box.

dress get not call be not exercise not interrupt save not worry

1. _____ me between two and five this afternoon. I'll be in a meeting.
2. Always _____ your documents as soon as you finish writing them.
3. _____ after you eat a big meal. It's not a good idea.
4. _____ me when I am speaking.
5. _____ warmly so you don't get cold outside. It's snowing!
6. _____ careful! You almost spilled your coffee.
7. _____ – we've got lots of time. The meeting doesn't start until 10.30.
8. We need something to wake us up! _____ a coffee.

VIII. Complete the sentences with the correct form of *do* or *play*.

1. Do you often _____ exercises?
2. My Dad _____ exercises football for the town team when he was young.
3. My sister enjoys _____ exercises table tennis in her free time.
4. My brother _____ basketball for the school team.
5. We _____ gymnastics at school yesterday.
6. I like _____ tennis.
7. My friend _____ judo twice a week.
8. My mother _____ yoga at the new sports centre.

IX. Fill in the blank using the words in the box.

Turn left	Come in	Don't wait	Don't forget
Stop the car!	Help me!	Have	Don't listen
Pass	Don't be late!	Open	Come
Catch	Take		

1. Don't wait for me. I'm not coming tonight.
2. _____ an umbrella with you. It's raining.
3. _____ a rest. You look tired.
4. _____ at the end of the street.
5. _____ I can't swim!
6. _____ to take your passport.
7. _____ There's a mouse in the road.
8. _____ to my cocktail party, please.
9. _____ your books at page 15.
10. _____ the salt, please.
11. _____ to that record. It's terrible.
12. _____ The train leaves at 8 o'clock.
13. _____ and have a glass of lemonade.
14. _____ the first train in the morning.

X. Rewrite the following sentences, using the structure of imperative.

Ex: You should go to bed early. Go to bed early.
You should not stay up late. Don't stay up late.

1. You should brush your teeth after meals.

2. You should not play soccer in the street.

.....

3. You should wash and iron your own clothes.

.....

4. You should not eat too much candy.

.....

5. You should wash your hands before meals.

.....

6. You should not worry about the examination.

.....

7. You should tidy your room every day.

.....

8. You should not forget to write to your parents.

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