

Grade 11 – Unit 7 (Conditional sentences)

I. Put the verb into the correct form.

1. If the earth suddenly _____ (stop) spinning, we all _____ (fly) off it.
2. If you _____ (smoke) in a non-smoking compartment the other passengers _____ (object).
3. _____ (your parents/ not/ be) proud if they could see you now?
4. If she _____ (not/ fail) one of her final exams she wouldn't have had to spend part of the summer in college.
5. I'll lend you War and Peace if I _____ (finish) it before you go on holiday.
6. If we _____ (work) all night, we _____ (finish) in time; but we have no intention of working all night.
7. If you had worked harder, you _____ (pass) your final exam.
8. If you want to learn a musical instrument, you _____ (practise).
9. There have been a lot of thefts from cars in the city center. If you _____ (leave) your car there, _____ (not leave) any valuables in it.
10. I don't have enough money to buy that house. But if I _____ (have) more money, I _____ (buy) it.
11. I got wet because I didn't take my umbrella. However, I _____ (not/ get) wet if I _____ (remember) to take my umbrella with me.
12. I'm broke, but I _____ (have) plenty of money now if I _____ (not/ spend) so much yesterday.
13. Tom's hobby is collecting stamps from all over the world. If he _____ (travel) to a new country, he _____ (spend/ always) time looking for new stamps.
14. I'm doing the test very well now. I _____ (not/ do) the test well if I _____ (not/ revise) thoroughly last night.
15. _____ (you/ take) that job if you _____ (know) that you had to work nights?

II. Using the given information, make conditional sentences. Use if.

1. I don't ride the bus to school every morning because it's always so crowded.

2. The schoolchildren sowed some seeds, but they forgot to water them so they didn't grow.

3. Stop talking or you won't understand the lesson.

4. The wind is blowing hard, so we won't take the boat out for a ride.

5. Carol didn't answer the phone because she was studying.

6. I feel better now because you talked to me about my problems yesterday.

7. Because I don't have enough free time, I can't help my mother with the housework.

8. Rita is exhausted today because she didn't get any sleep last night.

9. I didn't prepare for today's lesson: So it is difficult for me to understand the teacher's explanation.

10. I don't want them to be upset, so I've decided not to tell them what happened.

11. Martin failed his driving test last week because he was very nervous.

12. Go' right now or you'll be late for the train.

13. Sally doesn't know what she has to do for homework because she was absent from school on Friday.

14. Olga and Ivan weren't paying attention, so they didn't see the sign marking their exit from the highway.

15. Paulo is working on two jobs right. now, so he doesn't have time to help you with your remodeling.

III. Change the following conditional sentences into reported speech.

1. "If I had any money, I'd buy you a drink," she said to me.

2. "If I catch the plane, I'll be home by five," he said.

3. "You should stay in bed if you feel unwell." my mother said.

4. "What would you do if you were having a problem with grammar, Jane?" Anne asked.

5. "If I'd had my mobile yesterday, I could have contacted you," Matthew said.

6. "If I were you, I'd stop smoking," she said to her brother.

7. "If you happen to be in our area, drop in and see us," they said.

8. "If the baby is a girl, what will they call her?" he wondered.

9. "If I don't practise my English, I won't get any better," she said.

10. "If you press this switch, the computer comes on," he said to his students

11. "I'd have been in bad trouble if Jane hadn't helped me," he said.

12. "If you have time, wash the floor," he said.

13. "If the door is clocked, what shall I do?" she asked.

14. "If we had a calculator, we could work this out a lot quicker," they said.

15. "If you don't apologize, I'll never speak to you again." he said.