



UNIT 7: POLLUTION

GRAMMAR

I. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the rest.

1. A. <u>a</u> ffect	B. cholera <u>a</u>	C. <u>a</u> lgae	D. <u>a</u> quatic
2. A. ill <u>u</u> strate	B. measu <u>re</u>	C. pressu <u>re</u>	D. un <u>tre</u> ated
3. A. <u>contaminant</u>	B. offic <u>ial</u>	C. i <u>con</u>	D. effe <u>ct</u>
4. A. un <u>ique</u>	B. al <u>gae</u>	C. radi <u>ation</u>	D. un <u>tre</u> ated
5. A. un <u>ique</u>	B. earth <u>quake</u>	C. <u>a</u> quatic	D. <u>qua</u> lity

II. Choose the word whose stress pattern is different from the rest.

1. A. awesome	B. contaminate	C. absolutely	D. groundwater
2. A. kangaroo	B. Aborigines	C. radioactive	D. radiation
3. A. thermal	B. legend	C. visual	D. koala
4. A. ability	B. acceptable	C. education	D. hilarious
5. A. dividend	B. substance	C. distinctive	D. atmosphere

V. Choose the best answer A, B, C or D.

1. If I _____ the same problem you had as a child, I might not have succeeded in life as well as you have.
A. have B. would have C. had had D. should have

2. I _____ you sooner had someone told me you were in the hospital.
A. would have visited B. visited C. had visited D. visit

3. _____ more help, I would call my neighbor.
A. Needed B. Should I need C. I have needed D. I should need

4. _____ then what I know yesterday, I would have saved myself a lot of time and trouble over the years.
A. Had I known B. Did I know C. If I know D. If I would know

5. Do you think there would be less conflict in the world if all people _____ the same language?
A. spoke B. speak C. had spoken D. will speak

6. If you can give me one good reason for your acting like this, _____ this incident again.
A. I will never mention B. I never mention
C. will I never mention D. I don't mention

7. If I had known you were asleep, I ___ so much noise when I came in.
A. didn't make B. wouldn't have made
C. won't make D. don't make

8. Unless you ___ all of my questions, I can't do anything to help you.
A. answered B. answer C. would answer D. are answering

9. Had you told me that this was going to happen, I ____ it.
A. would have never believed B. don't believe
C. hadn't believed D. can't believe

10. If Jake _____ to go on the trip, would you have gone?
A. doesn't agree B. didn't agree C. hadn't agreed D. wouldn't agree

11. Jane: "John went to the hospital alone",
Katy: "If _____, I would have gone with him".
A. had he told me B. he had told me
C. he has told me D. he would tell me

12. If you _____, I would have brought my friends over to your house yesterday to watch T.V, but I didn't want to bother you.
A. had studied B. studied C. hadn't studied D. didn't study

13. Peter: "Did you need help with your Math last night?"
Mary: "If I had needed, I _____ you".
A. would call B. called C. would have called D. will call

14. If someone _____ into the store, smile and say, "May I help you?"
A. comes B. came C. come D. should come

15. "Here's my phone number".
"Thanks. I'll give you a call if I _____ some help tomorrow"
A. will need B. need C. would need D. needed

16. If I didn't work for an accounting firm, I _____ in a bank now.
A. work B. will work C. have worked D. would work

17. The death rate would decrease if hygienic conditions _____ improved.
A. was B. is C. were D. had been

18. The education in Japan _____ if the basic principles of education had not been taken into consideration.
A. would go down B. would have gone down
C. went down D. had gone down

19. If there _____, the rice fields could have been more productive.
A. had been enough water B. were enough water
C. would be enough water D. are enough water

20. The patient will not recover unless he _____ an operation.
A. had undergone B. would undergo
C. undergoes D. was undergoing

21. If she _____ him, she would be very happy.
A. would meet B. will meet C. met D. should meet

22. If he _____ a thorough knowledge of English, he could have applied for this post.
A. had had B. had C. has D. has had

23. If I had enough money, I _____ abroad to improve my English.
A. will go B. would go C. went D. should have go to

24. The bench would collapse if they _____ on it.
A. stood B. stand C. standing D. stands

25. If it _____ convenient, let's go out for a drink tonight.
A. be B. is C. was D. were

VI. Choose the best option to complete the sentences.

1. Your hair is long. It needs
A. cut B. cutting C. to cut D. had cut

2. Youforget what I told you. It is very important.
 A. must B. have to C. can't D. mustn't

3. I think it's high time for the childrento bed.
 A. go B. went C. going D. to go

4. You have never been to Ha Noi,?
 A. haven't you B. did you C. didn't you D. have you

5. I have asister.
 A. seven years old B. seven-years - old C. seven- year - old D. seven year olds

6. I'd rather youthat.
 A. do B. don't do C. won't do D. didn't do

7. We are now wet. Youthe raincoats with you.
 A. should bring B. should have C. must bring D. have to bring
 brought

8. They are looking forwardTet holiday.
 A. to have B. having C. to having D. have

9. That was aceremony.
 A. prepared-well B. prepare-well C. well-prepared D. well-prepare

10. I object to like this.
 A. be treating B. treating C. being treated D. have been treated

11. My mother often gives me advicewater.
 A. to save B. how to save C. on how to save D. with how to save

12. My dog as well as my catstwice a day.
 A. eat B. eats C. has eaten D. have eaten

13. Do it right now,?
 A. do you B. aren't you C. will you D. don't you

14. We'll go out as soon as itraining.
 A. has stopped B. is stopping C. stop D. will stop

15. Take this cake and cut it into eightpieces.
 A. same B. like C. alike D. equal

VII. Word formation.

1. You will feel once you finish something. **satisfy**

2. The in air pollution was dramatic last year. **reduce**

3. water may cause the death of aquatic animals such as fish, crabs or shrimps. **contaminant**

4. If the temperature increases, some aquatic creatures are unable to **product**

5. Our street would look if people didn't throw rubbish. **attract**

6. are also concerned about the use of dynamite to catch fish. **environment**

7. The increase of CO₂ in the atmosphere has the earth climate recently. **effect**

8. A number of different in the river have caused the death of all fish. **pollute**

9. What can we do to protect species like the giant panda? **danger**

10. The accident happens because of driving. **care**

VIII. Read the following passage then choose the best answer.

LEARNING HOW TO LEARN

There is usually one important (1) missing from most school timetables. Very few students are (2) how to organize their learning and how to (3) the best use of their time. Let's take some simple examples. Do you know how to (4) up words in the dictionary?, and do you understand all the information the dictionary contains? Can you (5) notes quickly, and can you understand them (6) ? For some reason, many schools give learners no help with these matters. Teachers ask students to (7) pages from books, or tell them to write ten pages, but don't explain (8) to do it. Learning by heart can be useful, but it is important to have a genuine (9) of a subject. You can (10) a lot of time memorizing books, without understanding anything about the subject!

1. A. theme	B. book	C. subject	D. mark
2. A. taught	B. learnt	C. educated	D. graduated
3. A. take	B. give	C. get	D. make
4. A. find	B. look	C. research	D. get
5. A. do	B. send	C. take	D. revise
6. A. after	B. afterwards	C. lastly	D. at last
7. A. concentrate	B. remind	C. forget	D. memorize
8. A. how	B. what	C. why	D. it
9. A. information	B. success	C. understanding	D. attention
10. A. pass	B. waste	C. tell	D. use

IX. Read the passage and fill in the gap with a suitable word.

BIN YOUR RUBBISH

When was the (0)*last*.... time you walked down a litter-free street? Although millions of pounds (1) year are spent (2) clearing rubbish, this alone cannot solve the problem. The solution lies (3) our hands.

Dropping litter is, in (4), against the law in Britain. You can be fined up (5)..... £1,000. Not (6) is litter ugly, but it can also be dangerous. Litter encourages vermin (7) as rats. Why is there so (8) litter? Most consumer products are over-packaged; a single item (9) be wrapped in plastic, be put in a box, wrapped in cellophane and then put in a plastic carrier bag.

What can we do about this growing problem? If every citizen (10) his or her job, together we can clean up the streets. Try recycling paper and plastic bottles. Never drop litter; (11) the smallest piece of paper contributes (12) the problem. Avoid buying over-packaged items from supermarkets, and take your (13) carrier bags. You could also organise day-trips to the local countryside and beaches in (14) to pick up rubbish. If everyone makes (15) responsible for maintaining high standards of cleanliness in their area, the problem, may be solved.

THE END