

Business law : Key expressions

1 – 30 arasındaki tanımları, ilk kutudan uygun bir ifadenin ilk kısmı ve ikinci kutudan ikinci kısım ile tamamlayın.

articles... burden... compulsory... confidential... data... employers'... employment...
force... freezing... fundamental... grievance... intellectual... joint...(x2) limited...
memorandum...(x2) obligation... out... power... pre-emption... terms... trade... unfair...
unliquidated... unprofessional... vicarious... winding... without... wrongful...

...and conditions ...and several ...breach ...clause ...competition ...conduct
...damages ...dismissal ...information ...injunction ...liability (x3) ...liquidation
...majeure ...mark ...of association (x2) ...of attorney ...of confidentiality ...of court
...of proof ...of satisfaction ...prejudice ...procedure ...property ...protection ...tribunal
...up ...venture

1. An official power giving someone the right to act on someone else's behalf in legal matters is called _____.
2. The protecting of information about individuals stored in a computer from being copied or used wrongly is called _____.
3. _____ is a phrase spoken or written in a letter when attempting to negotiate a settlement which means that the negotiations cannot be referred to in court or relied upon by the other party if discussions fail.
4. A _____ is a business partnership where two or more companies join together as partners for a limited period.
5. _____ is an expression of French origin that is used for something which happens which is out of control of the parties who have signed a contract (for example, a war or a storm), and is also known as an act of God.
6. A _____ refers to the various steps an employee takes if he / she wants to complain about his / her employers.
7. _____ are the contents of a document which regulate the way in which a company's affairs (such as the appointment of directors or the rights of shareholders) are managed.
8. A section in a company's (number 7 above) which requires any shares offered for sale to be first offered to existing shareholders is known as a _____.
9. When a company is put into liquidation, this is often known as _____.
10. The legal responsibility of an employer when employees are subject to accidents due to negligence on the part of an employer is called _____.
11. The legal responsibility of one person for the actions of another person, especially the responsibility of an employer for acts committed by an employee in the course of work, is called _____.

12. A _____ company is a company where each shareholder is responsible for paying the company's debts only to the face value of the shares he she owns.
13. A _____ is a legal document setting up a limited company and giving details of its aims, capital structure, and registered office.
14. A _____ is a document showing that a company has repaid a mortgage or charge.
15. A situation where two or more parties share a single legal responsibility, and each party is also liable for the whole claim, is called _____ liability.
16. When a dispute between two parties is settled before it gets to court, it is known as an _____ settlement.
17. When an overseas company (or an individual) cannot access its assets because a court order prevents it from doing so, this is known as a _____.
18. _____ are compensatory payments which are not for a fixed amount of money but are awarded by a court as a matter of discretion depending on the case.
19. The duty to prove that something which has been alleged in court is true is known as the _____.
20. Behaviour which is not suitable for a professional person and goes against the code of practice of a profession is called _____.
21. Facts which are secret and must not be passed on to other people are called _____.
22. A body responsible for hearing work-related complaints as specified by statute is called an _____.
23. An _____ is a legally-binding rule that is imposed on the recipient of private or secret information which states that the recipient should not pass the information on to someone else.
24. The name, design or other feature which identifies a commercial product, has been registered by the maker and cannot be used by other makers is called a 'registered _____'.
25. _____ is something such as a copyright, patent or design which someone has created or produced that no-one else can legally copy, use or sell.
26. The conditions which have to be carried out as part of a contract, or arrangements which have to be made before a contract is valid, are called _____.
27. The removal of someone from a job for a reason that cannot be justified, and which is in breach of contract, is called _____.
28. _____ is an attempt by one company to do better than another company by using methods such as importing foreign products at very low prices or by wrongly criticising a competitor's products.
29. A failure to carry out an essential or basic term of a contract is known as a _____.
30. _____ is when a court orders a company to close and its assets to be sold.