

## B. VOCABULARY &amp; GRAMMAR

## I. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

1. The expert explained that the upper \_\_\_\_\_ of the bridge was in very bad condition.  
A. building                      B. structure                      C. foundation                      D. roof
2. Something \_\_\_\_\_ immediately to prevent teenagers from \_\_\_\_\_ in factories and mines.  
A. should be done – being exploited                      B. we should do – exploiting  
C. should be – be exploited                      D. should have been – exploited
3. In 1978, the south and north Cat Tien parks were put ..... the State's protection.  
A. above                      B. with                      C. of                      D. under
4. Architect Kasik is honoured with his statue in Hoi An in \_\_\_\_\_ for his restoration work done at the My Son Sanctuary.  
A. recognition                      B. admiration                      C. agreement                      D. knowledge
5. This car \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. was manufactured in Japan by Toyota last year.  
B. was manufactured by Toyota last year in Japan.  
C. was manufactured last year in Japan by Toyota.  
D. last year was manufactured in Japan by Toyota.
6. It \_\_\_\_\_ that China dug up the ocean floor to build artificial islands.  
A. would be said                      B. is said                      C. says                      D. said
7. The Thang Long Imperial Citadel was built on the location of a Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ dating from the 7<sup>th</sup> century.  
A. border                      B. soldier                      C. battle                      D. fortress
8. The situation \_\_\_\_\_ to continue.  
A. cannot allow                      B. cannot be allowed  
C. cannot have allowed                      D. cannot be allowing
9. The public suggested that the factories \_\_\_\_\_ with waste treatment system.  
A. would equip                      B. would be equipped  
C. should equip                      D. should be equipped
10. Talking about Tay Phuong Pagoda means talking about a treasure of \_\_\_\_\_, an invaluable cultural and historical heritage.  
A. items                      B. stone                      C. sculpture                      D. objects
11. The machine \_\_\_\_\_ on by pressing this switch.  
A. can turn                      B. can be turned  
C. must turn                      D. should be turning
12. The local government suggested \_\_\_\_\_ a road through the Nam Cat Tien National Park.  
A. build                      B. to build                      C. building                      D. being built

13. India will provide technical experts, supporting equipment and materials necessary for the restoration of \_\_\_\_\_ in My Son.  
A. churches      B. pagodas      C. mosques      D. towers
14. Everybody agrees that no more staff \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. should employ      B. should not be employed  
C. will not be employed      D. will be employed
15. It \_\_\_\_\_ that some foreigners had collected rubbish on Cat Ba Beach.  
A. could report      B. had been reported  
C. reported      D. was reported
16. The most important thing is that we \_\_\_\_\_ foreign tourists come back to Viet Nam again.  
A. will make      B. should make      C. cause      D. should cause
17. The next meeting \_\_\_\_\_ in May.  
A. will hold      B. will be held      C. will be holding      D. will have held
18. Things \_\_\_\_\_ clear to them so that they can do the work in the way that you have told them.  
A. are making      B. ought to be made  
C. have made      D. needn't be made
19. Cigarettes \_\_\_\_\_ at a bakery.  
A. must buy      B. cannot buy      C. cannot be bought      D. should not buy
20. Hundreds of thousands of \_\_\_\_\_ travel to Perfume Pagoda to pray for happiness prosperity in the coming year.  
A. pilgrimages      B. pilgrims      C. passengers      D. holiday-makers
21. Tomatoes \_\_\_\_\_ before they are completely ripe.  
A. can be picked      B. can pick      C. needn't pick      D. should be picking
22. It \_\_\_\_\_ that the road through the national park will not affect the environment and living habitat of wild animals there.  
A. has thought      B. had been thought      C. is thought      D. thinks
23. The refreshments \_\_\_\_\_ By Karen.  
A. are going to be prepared      B. are going to prepare  
C. are preparing      D. are to prepare
24. Trang An Landscape Complex is renowned for its diverse ecosystem, unique natural beauty \_\_\_\_\_ and characteristics.  
A. environmental      B. ecological      C. geology      D. geological
25. It that \_\_\_\_\_ 70 tons of dead fish washed ashore along more than 200 kilometres of Viet Nam's central coastline in early April.  
A. was reported      B. had reported  
C. had been reported      D. were reported

26. The keys \_\_\_\_\_ somewhere.
- A. must have been leaving                      B. must have left  
C. must be leaving                                D. must have been left
27. The Ho Dynasty Citadel has a palace \_\_\_\_\_ with marble roads that connect each palace.
- A. complex              B. building              C. area                      D. setting
28. It \_\_\_\_\_ that the Perfume Pagoda is located in the interior of a cave to the top of the Huong Tich mountains.
- A. is spoken              B. is told                      C. says                      D. is said
29. Japanese \_\_\_\_\_ at the meeting.
- A. will speak              B. will spoken              C. will be spoken              D. will be speaking
30. The towers of the My Son sanctuary are the most significant \_\_\_\_\_ of the My Son civilization.
- A. apartments              B. plans                      C. structures                      D. arrangements
31. Ha Noi's four sacred temples, the \_\_\_\_\_ of Ha Noi were built to defend the four directions (East, West, South, North) of the ancient Thang Long capital city.
- A. communication              B. feelings                      C. energy                      D. spirits
32. Portuguese \_\_\_\_\_ as an official language in this city since three hundred years ago.
- A. has always been spoken                      B. has been spoken always  
C. has always spoken                              D. had always spoken
33. The Thang Long Imperial Citadel was the \_\_\_\_\_ of political power for nearly seven centuries without interruption.
- A. system                      B. centre                      C. middle                      D. point
34. \_\_\_\_\_ in simpler words?
- A. Has this issue expressed                      C. Cannot issue express  
C. Can this issue express                              D. Could not this issue be expressed
35. All traffic laws \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. is observed                                      B. must be observed  
C. must have observed                              D. had better observe