

Listening Section 4



Questions 1–10

Complete the notes below.

Write **NO MORE THAN ONE WORD** for each answer.



Test tip

Remember that although the information on the question paper will paraphrase the information that you hear, it will be in the same order. Make sure you keep to the word limit you are given and be careful to check your spelling at the end. You can write your answers in capital letters or lower case.

Past views of intelligence

- Thought to be only one type
- Could be assessed through an IQ test

Current views

- More than one type of intelligence – these can be seen in our 1
- Howard Gardner – *Frames of Mind* (1983) identified seven types of intelligence:
 - i) linguistic (i.e. words and language)
 - ii) 2 (science and maths)
 - iii) musical
 - iv) kinaesthetic (i.e. the body and 3
 - v) visual (relating to images)
 - vi) interpersonal (conscious of the 4 of other people)
 - vii) intrapersonal (relating to self-awareness)
- Other intelligences have been suggested but are not generally included because they are too 5

Uses in education

- Adapt activities to suit the type of student you are, e.g.
 - a kinaesthetic type learner will not learn well from a 6 – they would learn better from taking part in a 7
 - visual learners could create their own 8
- Find out the type of learner you are by thinking about the way you prefer to do things, e.g. when teaching someone how to use a new piece of equipment
 - a visual learner would prefer to use a 9
 - a kinaesthetic learner would prefer to do a 10