1 The Ancient Mayans

Lesson Two Grammar

I. Listen and repeat: (Nghe và đọc theo)

1. They lived 2,000 years ago.
2. They didn't live in apartments.
3. Did they cook good food?
4. Yes, they did. No, they didn't.

II. Các khái niệm:

A. S (subject) – Chủ ngữ = I/ You/ We/ They/ He/ She/ It/ Danh từ số ít/ Danh từ sô nhiều.

B. V (Verb) – Động từ = start/ finish/ love/ hate/ want/ use/ live/ watch/ look/ cook/ work/ help/ play …

C. V-ed = started/ finished/ loved/ hated/ wanted/ used/ lived/ watched/ looked/ cooked/ worked/ helped/ played …

III. The simple past tense. (Thì quá khứ đơn)

A. Khái niệm:

Thì quá khứ đơn (Past simple tense) dùng để diễn tả một hành động, sự việc diễn ra và kết thúc trong quá khứ.

B. **Examples**: (Ví dụ)

1. They lived 2,000 years ago.
2. They didn't live in apartments.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

IV. Structure: (Cấu trúc)

A. Affirmative: (Câu khẳng định)

S + V-ed + …

Ex: She finished her homework last night.

B. Negative: (Câu nghi vấn)

S + din't + V + …

Ex: The children didn't hate the food.

- Lưu ý didn't = did not

C. Yes/No question: (Câu nghi vấn)

- Question: Did + S + V + …?
- Answer: Yes, S + did. No, S + didn't.

Ex: Did the woman cook in the kitchen? No, she didn't.

Did the man work in the fields? Yes, they did.

V. Practice exercise: (Bài tập áp dụng)

A. Write the answer. (Viết câu trả lời chính xác cho câu hỏi)



1 Did the people in the picture live in a house? Yes, they did.

2 Did the woman cook in the kitchen? _____

3 Did the man work in the fields? _____

4 Did the children watch TV? _____

5 Did the boy help his dad? _____

6 Did the girl play computer games? _____

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B. Read and select the correct answer. (Đọc và lựa chọn đáp án đúng)



Ly **finished / didn't finish** her homework last night.



Dad **started / didn't start** reading a book yesterday.



The children **hated / didn't hate** the cake.



He **loved / didn't love** the dinner.

C. Read the letter. Choose the right word and write it on the line.
(Đọc bài đọc và chọn đáp án đúng sau đó viết vào ô trống trong bài đọc)

Dear Long,

Yesterday was my first day at my new school. At first I (1) didn't want to go, because I was scared, but it was great! First, we (2) _____ the computers to do some writing. Then we (3) _____ our own lunch. I made a sandwich! In the afternoon, we (4) _____ reading a new book. I really liked it. We did some difficult math, but the teacher helped me, so I (5) _____ hate it! And the best thing? We (6) _____ school at 3 o'clock. Ten minutes earlier than my old school!

Please email me back.

Best,

Tam

(1) did	didn't	do	(2) use	using	used
(3) cooked	cook	didn't cook	(4) start	started	didn't start
(5) do	did	didn't	(6) finished	finish	didn't finish

LIVEWORKSHEETS

D. Write the answer. (Viết câu trả lời đúng)



1 Did he watch TV on Sunday? No, he didn't.

2 Did he start reading a book on Saturday? _____

3 Did he finish reading the book on Sunday? _____

4 Did he cook in the kitchen on Sunday? _____

5 Did he help his dad on Saturday? _____

6 Did he play computer games on Sunday? _____

LIVEWORKSHEETS