

Name: _____

Class: _____

_ In the IELTS Academic writing task 1, you will be provided with a graph/chart/diagram for which you would have to write a 150-word description.

_ An IELTS writing task 1 essay includes 3 parts : Introduction, overview and details.

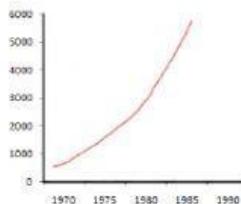
_ You should spend about 20 minutes on this task.

1/Here are some useful vocabulary to describe trends in writing task 1 ielts:

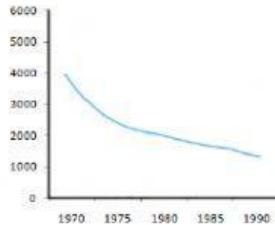
Trend (xu hướng)	Verb	Noun	Phrase
Xu hướng tăng	-increase -rise -grow -climb	-an increase -a rise -a growth	- showed an upward trend – hit the highest point – reached a peak
Xu hướng giảm	– decrease – decline – fall	– a decrease – a decline – a fall	– showed a downward trend – hit the lowest point
Xu hướng duy trì ở mức ổn định	– remain stable – remain unchanged – level off	– a period of stability – a plateau	– remained stable – remained unchanged – stayed constant – reached a plateau
Xu hướng giao động	– fluctuate	– a fluctuation	– showed some fluctuations

2/ Match the phrases in the box with the correct graphs

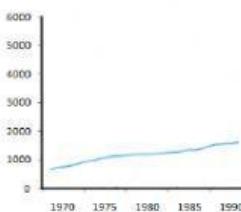
Fall/decrease sharply



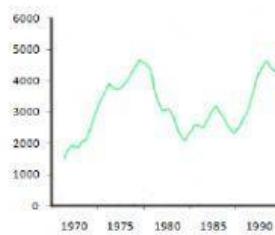
Fall/Decrease steadily



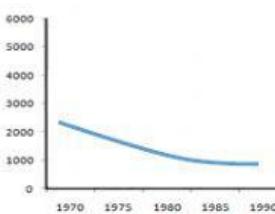
Remain stable/level off



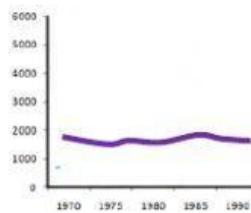
Rise/increase sharply

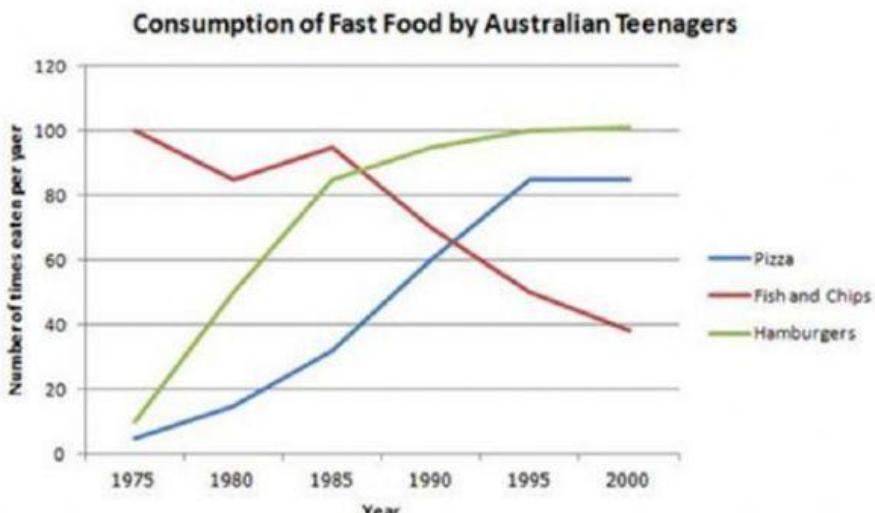


Fluctuate



Rise/increase steadily





Look at the graph and then read the model answer. Choose the right word to go in the gap.

The _____ below shows changes in the amount and type of _____ consumed by Australian teenagers from 1975 to 2000.

In 1975, the most popular fast food with Australian teenagers was _____, being eaten 100 times a year. This is far higher than pizza and hamburger, which were consumed approximately 5 times a year. However, apart from a brief rise again from 1982 to 1985, the consumption of fish and chips gradually _____ over the 25 years' timescale to finish at just under 40 times per year.

In sharp contrast to this, teenagers ate the other two fast foods at a much higher level. Pizza consumption _____ gradually until it took over the consumption of fish and chips in 1990. It then remained stable from 1995 to 2000. The biggest rise was seen in hamburger, increasing sharply throughout the 1970s and 1980s, exceeding that of fish and chips consumption in 1985. It finished at the same level that fish and chips began with consumption at 100 times a year. Overall, the consumption of fish and chips _____ over the period. Whereas the amount of pizza and hamburgers that were eaten _____

1. Line graph: biểu đồ đường	8. Popular: phổ biến
2. Change: sự thay đổi	9. Approximately: xấp xỉ
3. Amount: số lượng	10. Gradually: dần dần
4. Fast food: thức ăn nhanh	11. Brief: nhanh chóng
5. Teenager: thanh thiếu niên	12. Sharply: một cách rõ ràng, sắc bén
6. Consume: tiêu thụ	13. Overall: tóm lại
7. Consumption: sự tiêu thụ	14. Whereas: trong khi

4/ Choose the correct answer:

a/ A _____ is someone who is between 13 and 19 years old

Child

Teenager

Adult

b/ Climate change is caused by an_____ of carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases in Earth's atmosphere.

Decrease

Increase

Entrance

c/ You'll become healthier if you_____ less soft drinks.

Consume

Confess

Eat

d/ We use_____ paper in the office everyday.

A huge amount of

A number of

amount

e/ We shouldn't eat too much_____ because it's not good for our health.

Vegetable

Water

Fast food

f/ Choose the word that has different meaning:

Gradually

Steadily

Quickly

g/ Vegetable prices _____ according to the season.

Go around

fluctuate

fluent