

## UNIT 5: NATURAL WONDER OF VIETNAM

### Lesson 3: Modal verb - must /mustn't

#### A. THEORY

REMEMBER

| MUST                                                                                                                                                                                     | MUSTN'T                                                                                                                                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p>→ She <b>MUST</b> be in bed because she has the flu.</p>                                            |  <p>→ Peter <b>MUSTN'T</b> sleep during the class.</p>   |
|  <p>→ Jack <b>MUST</b> brush his teeth before going to bed.</p> <p>✓ Obligation<br/>✓ Strong advice</p> |  <p>→ You <b>MUSTN'T</b> smoke.</p> <p>✓ Prohibition</p> |

**MUST**

Usage

- Express personal obligation
- Express what the speaker thinks is necessary
- Express subjective obligation

Examples

- You **must** work hard.
- All passengers **must** wear seat belts.

**HAVE TO**

Usage

- Express impersonal obligation
- The subject is obliged or forced to act by a separate, external power (for example, the Law or school rules)
- Express objective obligation

Examples

- I **have to** leave early today.
- You will **have to** pay for the excess.

#### B. EXERCISE

##### I. Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.

|                                                                                     |                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  |
| <p>1. You _____ see a doctor.</p>                                                   | <p>2. You _____ eat in class.</p>                                                    |

|                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>3. You _____ be late for school.         | <br>4. You _____ eat fruit and vegetables.     |
| <br>5. You _____ eat fast food too often.    | <br>6. You _____ do your homework.            |
| <br>7. You _____ watch TV a lot.            | <br>8. You _____ put litter in the bin.      |
| <br>9. We _____ be polite to our teachers. | <br>10. We _____ talk loudly in the library. |

**II. Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*, using the words given in brackets.**

- It is raining heavily. (you/ wear your raincoat) You must wear your raincoat.
- Jane is not feeling well. (she/ go to the doctor) \_\_\_\_\_
- The baby is sleeping. (you/ shout) \_\_\_\_\_
- This is a secret. (you/ tell the others) \_\_\_\_\_
- The sign says 'NO PARKING' (we/ park here) \_\_\_\_\_
- This vase is very dirty. (I/ clean it soon) \_\_\_\_\_
- This is a non-smoking area. (he/ smoke in this area) \_\_\_\_\_
- There is a 'STOP' sign ahead. (we/ stop) \_\_\_\_\_

**III. True or False. Tick the correct box.****True      False**

1. You must close the door before going out.
2. You mustn't do your homework.
3. You mustn't obey your parents.
4. You must go to school on time.
5. You must walk on the grass.
6. You mustn't shout at me.
7. You must brush your teeth before going to bed.
8. You mustn't eat fruit and vegetables.

**IV. Complete the sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.**

1. You \_\_\_\_\_ help your mother with the heavy box.
2. It's very cold. You \_\_\_\_\_ go out.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ look after the house when your parents are away.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ wash your face in the morning.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ take your umbrella because it's raining.
6. You \_\_\_\_\_ drink that milk, it's very hot.
7. You \_\_\_\_\_ make noise in the class.
8. It's dangerous, you \_\_\_\_\_ touch that wire.
9. You \_\_\_\_\_ be rude to your teacher.
10. In the class, you \_\_\_\_\_ study hard.

**V. Fill in the gaps with “must” and “have to”. Use the negative form if necessary.**

1. Tomorrow is Mai's birthday. I ..... buy a present for her.
2. We might ..... leave earlier than we expected.
3. If you feel better, you ..... take medicine any more.
4. I ..... leave home at 6:00 because I have an appointment at 7:00.
5. You ..... eat a lot before doing the exercise. If you do, you might get into some trouble with your stomach.

**VI. Choose the best answer.**

- 1: I ..... go to the hospital. I want to meet my old friend for the last time.  
A. Have to                      B. Has to                      C. Must                      D. Must to
- 2: I ..... go to the hospital. I have a meeting with my doctor.  
A. Have to                      B. Has to                      C. Must                      D. Must to
- 3: She ..... get up early on Monday. She wants to do a lot of things on this day.

A. Have to                      B. Has to                      C. Must                      D. Must to

4: She ..... get up early on Monday. She will have an important meeting on this day.

A. Have to                      B. Has to                      C. Must                      D. Must to

5: I haven't phoned my mom for a month. I ..... phone her right after I've finished my job.

A. Have to                      B. Has to                      C. Must                      D. Must to

**VII. Use MUST ( not) or HAVE TO to complete the blanks.**

1. The dress is a little bit tight. You may \_\_\_\_\_ try on a few different sizes.
2. The students \_\_\_\_\_ get here after 4pm because the school will begin at 4pm.
3. Do you \_\_\_\_\_ work next weekend?
4. Drivers \_\_\_\_\_ remember to signal when they turn.
5. John!! You \_\_\_\_\_ leave your clothes all over the bed like that!!
6. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ finish your exercises yesterday.
7. Last month, I \_\_\_\_\_ go to the hospital twice a week.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ go now, it's too late.

**VIII. Complete the passages with the words from the box.**

means    limestone    as    width    found    largest    much

Son Doong cave is world's (1) \_\_\_\_\_ cave, located in Quang Binh province, Vietnam. It was (2) \_\_\_\_\_ by a local man named Ho Khanh in 1991 and was recently discovered in 2009 by British cavers, led by Howard Limbert. The name "Son Doong" cave (3) \_\_\_\_\_ "mountain river cave". The cave was created 2-5 million years ago by river water eroding away the (4) \_\_\_\_\_ underneath the mountain.

At about 9 kilometers in length, 200 meters in (5) \_\_\_\_\_ and 150 meters in height, Son Doong Cave is (6) \_\_\_\_\_ larger than Deer Cave in Malaysia and has replaced Deer Cave to take pole position (7) \_\_\_\_\_ the world's largest cave.