



Complete the Monarch profiles for the different Kings, Queen and presidents of Spain throughout the 19th Century.

Use the book and your timeline to help you find the missing information from the descriptions.

## Carlos \_\_ (1788- \_\_\_\_)

Carlos IV became King of Spain just before the start of the \_\_\_\_\_ Revolution in 1789.

He was not interested in politics and gave the responsibility to his Prime Minister, \_\_\_\_\_.

His son Fernando made him abdicate after the Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_ was signed in 1808, allowing the \_\_\_\_\_ military to enter Spain.



## \_\_\_\_\_ Bonaparte (1808-18\_\_)

Joseph Bonaparte became King of Spain, but his brother, \_\_\_\_\_ Bonaparte was the one with power.

The French military occupied Spain from 1808-1814. The time was dangerous and difficult, and is known as the *War of* \_\_\_\_\_.

Spanish people were not happy with a French King and pushed the French military out of Spain. The first Spanish Constitution was made in the city of \_\_\_\_\_ and signed in \_\_\_\_\_.

King Fernando VII



Rafael del Riego

## Fernando VII (\_\_\_\_ - 1833)

Fernando VII was the son of Carlos IV. He became King when Joseph Bonaparte abdicated in 1814.

Fernando's reign is separated into three parts:

1. **ABSOLUTISM** (1814-1820)

The King removed the \_\_\_\_\_ of 1812 and made himself supreme power in Spain.

2. **THE \_\_\_\_\_ TRIENNIUM** (1820-1823)

Military leader Rafael del Riego forced the King to bring back the \_\_\_\_\_ to give the Spanish people more freedom and rights. He was executed.

3. **THE OMINOUS DECADE** (1823-\_\_\_\_\_)

Other countries helped Fernando become supreme power again. It was a dark and dangerous time to live in Spain if you had liberal ideas.

Fernando VII had no \_\_\_\_\_, so he changed the law to allow his daughter to become Queen.

## Isabel II (1833-\_\_\_\_\_)

Isabel's father, Fernando, died when she was 3.

Her mother \_\_\_\_\_ became Regent until Isabel was 13 in 1843.

The people of Spain fought in terrible Civil Wars called the \_\_\_\_\_ Wars. 'Carlists' fought for Fernando's brother, Carlos, to be King. 'Isabelinos' fought for Isabel to stay as Queen.

Isabel II was a Parliamentary \_\_\_\_\_ and she ruled using the \_\_\_\_\_ (revised in 1837). She had a government to help her but General Juan Prim \_\_\_\_\_ her in 1868.



Queen Isabel II



Isabel's mother, Maria Cristina



Amadeo I de Saboya



General Juan Prim

## Amadeo I \_\_\_\_\_ (1870-1873)

Amadeo was an \_\_\_\_\_ Duke. His main supporter was General Juan Prim

Amadeo I had a difficult time as King: people continued fighting to change the King, the Cuban revolution continued and part of the Spanish army went on \_\_\_\_\_.

Amadeo I \_\_\_\_\_ in February 1873. He returned to Italy and Spain was declared a \_\_\_\_\_.