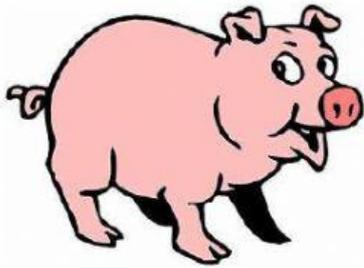
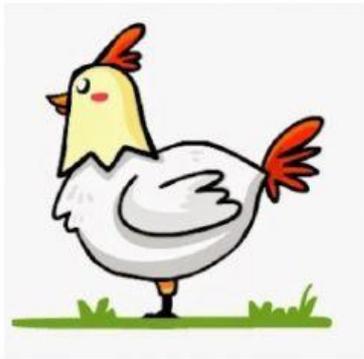


¿QUÉ LETRAS FALTAN?



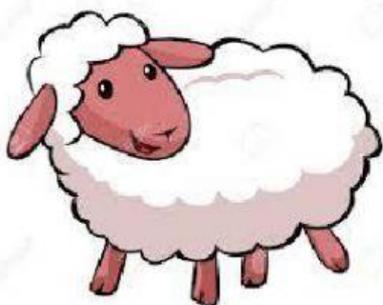
C _ R D _



G _ L L _ N _



V _ C _



_ V _ J _