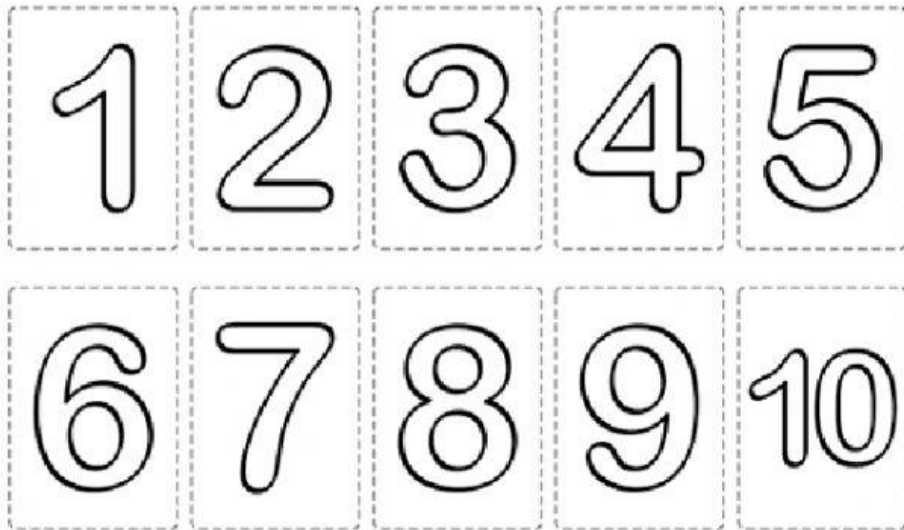




dibujos-para-colorear.euroresidentes.com