

## REVIEW + VOCABULARY UNIT 1-3

### LANGUAGE (PAGE 42. TEXTBOOK)

#### I. Complete the following sentences with a correct form of the word in bracket

1. The ..... of natural resources is essential in today's economic and technological development. (preserve)
2. Ladies and gentlemen, may I introduce our ..... guest? (distinguish)
3. The principal of our school is a highly ..... man. (respect)
4. Rapid ..... may lead to a shortage of livable housing, traffic congestion, and air pollution in urban areas. (urban)
5. Proper ..... of harmful chemicals can prevent air and water pollution. (dispose)
6. The government has proposed new measures to boost ..... in the country. (industrialise)

#### II. Complete the following sentences with a compound adjective

1. The speaker's ..... presentation led to an interesting debate on urbanisation and sustainable development.
2. We'll pay less if we use ..... electricity.
3. My parents prefer living in a place with a ..... infrastructure and plenty of green space.
4. If we can keep track of our carbon footprint, our green lifestyle will have ..... environmental benefits.
5. The story of Larry Stewart has attracted ..... attention.

### SECTION B. LANGUAGE

#### I. PHONETICS

##### Pronunciation

- Question 1: A. enjoyed      B. listened      C. washed      D. smiled  
Question 2: A. refusal      B. music      C. student      D. studying

##### Stress

- Question 4: A. offer      B. repeat      C. burden      D. movement  
Question 5: A. industry      B. ability      C. biology      D. Conclusion  
Question 5: A. become      B. carry      C. appoint      D. invent  
Question 6: A. Disagreement      B. application      C. technology      D. romantic

#### II. VOCABULARY

##### EXERCISE 1. Complete the sentences with a word from the box below

<b>Distinguished</b>	<b>achievement</b>	<b>respectable</b>	<b>talented</b>
<b>dedication</b>	<b>generosity</b>	<b>reputation</b>	<b>historical figures</b>

1. Alexandre Yersin, who had quite a ..... career in medicine, devoted his life to the poor and sick people in Viet Nam.
2. Hard-working and ..... students should be given more opportunities to develop their skills.
3. After my father got a well-paid job at an international company, we moved to a ..... neighbourhood.
4. Don't allow other people to take advantage of your ..... You should learn to give wisely.
5. Naming streets after ..... is a common practice around the world.
6. After winning the MasterChef competition, Christine Ha gained a(n) ..... as a first-class cook.
7. No one can deny his hard work and ..... to the club.
8. After a series of successes, she won a lifetime ..... award for music.

**EXERCISE 2. Complete the sentences with a word from the box below**

<b>weather-beaten</b>	<b>thought-provoking</b>	<b>migrants</b>	<b>never-ending</b>
<b>well-paid</b>	<b>urbanization</b>	<b>overload</b>	<b>switched off</b>
<b>agricultural</b>	<b>wide-ranging</b>		

1. The impact of increased..... has been harmful to the environment and has led to the growth of greenhouse gas emissions.
2. Students can easily ..... their short-term memory with unnecessary information.
3. The lecture was two hours long and boring, so by the end of it, I completely .....
4. Before the Industrial Revolution in England, the majority of the population were employed as ..... labourers.
5. The new law has ..... effects on the migrants.
6. In big cities, sometimes we can see ..... faces of people migrating from the rural areas.
7. We attended an in-depth and ..... presentation on urbanisation and its impact on society.
8. The local authority demanded that local residents support new.....
9. Governments should try to limit the ..... growth of cities.
10. Many young people in rural areas leave their villages to find ..... jobs in the industrial zones.

**EXERCISE 3. Complete the sentences with a word from the box below**

<b>Asthma</b>	<b>Dispose of</b>	<b>Depleted</b>	<b>Pathway</b>
<b>Mould and mildew</b>	<b>Clutter</b>	<b>Organic</b>	<b>combustion</b>

1. A degree in environmental studies will be a great..... towards a rewarding career.
2. You should keep your room free from..... as they can cause serious health problems.
3. Two common symptoms of ..... are coughing and breathing with difficulty.
4. Scientists are becoming more and more concerned about how to ..... waste safely.
5. If people and businesses don't go green, our natural resources will be .....
6. A good way of clearing ..... from your home is to sort it into 'throw away', 'put away', and 'give away' boxes.
7. .... farming avoids the use of chemical fertilisers and pesticides.
8. Incomplete ..... often gives off toxic by-products.