COMPLEX SENTENCES

	CONJUNCTIONS	PREPOSITIONS
Conditional sentences (câu điều kiện)	* **If** * **Unless** = if…not… (nếu…không) * **in case** (that)(phòng khi) * **or (else)** (nếu không) * provided that / providing that / so long as / as long as (miễn là) * suppose that / supposing that (giả sử rằng) * only if (chỉ trong trường hợp) / on condition (that) (trong trường hợp)	* **but for** (Nếu không có / nếu không vì), * **without** (nếu không có)
Clauses and phrases of contrary / opposition / concession (tương phản / trái ngược / nhượng bộ)	* **Although / Even though / Though/ Despite the fact that / In spite of the fact that** (Mặc dù) * No matter how (however) No matter what (whatever) No matter who (whoever) No matter when (whenever) No matter where (wherever) * Adj/Adv + **As / though** + S + V, * Whether…or not: cho dù….hay không	* **In spite of / Despite**
Clauses and phrases of reasons (lý do)	* **Because** * **Since /As** / Seeing (that) / Now (that)	* **Because of** / Due to / Owing to / On account of
Clauses and phrases of causes and results (nguyên nhân và kết quả)	* **so…that, such….that** (quá…đến nỗi) * **so many…that, so much…that** (quá nhiều…đến nỗi) * **so few…that, so little…that** (quá ít)	* **too…to….:** quá …đến nỗi không thể…. * **…enough to..:** đủ để …
Clauses and phrases of purpose (mục đích)	* **so that** * **in order that**	* **to** * **in order (not) to/so as (not) to**
Clauses and phrases of manner (thể cách)	* **as** (như là – mang tính so sánh) * **as if / as though** (như thể - giả định tình huống)	* as + Noun (với tư cách là) * like (giống như)
Clauses and phrases of time (thời gian)	* **when** (khi), **while = as** (trong khi) * **before = by the time** (trước khi), **after** (sau khi) * **as soon as,** the minute, the moment (ngay khi) * **since** (kể từ khi) * **until** (cho tới khi)	* in, during, before, after, since, till/until,…

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Clauses of place (nơi chốn)	* **Where** (nơi mà) * Wherever / everywhere / anywhere (bất cứ nơi nào)	

Exercise 1. Choose the best answer to complete each of the following sentences.

1. _____Mike brings the money for our lunch, we'll go right down to the cafeteria. (Since / As soon as / Now that / Until)
2. My mouth is burning! This is _____spicy food that I don't think I can finish it. (such / so / very / too)
3. _____extremely bad weather in the mountains, we're no longer considering our skiing trip. (Due to / Because / Since / Due to the fact that)
4. Laura is motivated to study _____she knows that a good education can improve her life. (therefore / because of / because / so)
5. Our village had _____money available for education that the school had to close. (so little / such little / so much / such much)
6. Tom Booth is one of the best players in the country. We have won all of our games _____he joined our team. (when / the first time / since / due to)
7. _____Emily arrives, we will have finished this group project. (By the time / Until / Now that / Since)
8. Sonia worked in a vineyard last summer _____money for school expenses. (because to earn / so she earns / for she earned / so that she could earn)
9. Bob doesn't do well in school _____his inability to concentrate on any one thing for longer than a minute or two. (as / despite / because of / therefore)
10. You should learn how to change a tire on your car _____you can handle an emergency situation if necessary. (so that / when / for that / therefore)
11. It was raining _____I couldn't go outside. (because / so hard that / so that / too hard that)
12. _____the need to finish this project soon, I want you to work on this overtime for the next few days. (Because / So that / Because of / In spite of)
13. Sam and I will meet you at the restaurant tonight _____we can find a babysitter. (although / unless / otherwise / only if)
14. Carol showed up for the meeting _____I asked her not to be there. (even though / despite / provided that / because)
15. The road will remain safe _____the flood washes out the bridge. (as long as / unless / providing that / since)
16. _____I can't make the presentation myself, I've asked my assistant to prepare it for me. (Since / So that / Only if / On the other hand).
17. I have to go to the meeting _____I want to or not. (provided that / whether / only if / despite)
18. _____the salary meets my expectation, I will accept the job offer. (Due to / Even if / Provided that / Unless)
19. A fire must have a readily available supply of oxygen. _____, it will stop burning. (Consequently / Furthermore / Otherwise / However)
20. It looks like they're going to succeed _____ their present difficulties. (despite / because of / even though / yet)

LIVEWORKSHEETS

21. We set off early _____we wouldn't get stuck in the traffic. (although/so that/ because/in case)
22. My parents got up very early morning _____ pack the car for our journey (so that/in order that/in order to/in order)
23. You may put your money in a small coin bank _____.(so that to keep it safe/so as not to keep it safe/ in order to keep it safe/ not to keep it safe)
24. It was _____ city that he got lost. (a such big/ such big/ such a big/ a very big)
25. There are_____ in the universe that we can't count them.(so much stars/so many stars/such stars many/such stars much)
26. He has _____to do that he can't go to the cinema with us. (so much work/ so many work/ such much work/ such a work)
27. The film was _____ boring that we had left before the end. (such/ too/ so/ enough)
28. Faraday's father was _____poor to send him to school. (so/ too/ much/ very
29. It was too late ____ (to go for them to the party / because they go to the party/ so they go to the party/ for them to go to the party)
30. It was ____ a boring speech that I felt sleep. (so/ too/ very/ such)

Exercise 2: Choose the best answer:

1. The car is too expensive for him to buy.
A. He is not rich enough to buy a car. B. He is not rich enough to buy the car.
C. He is not rich enough to buy car. D. He is poor enough to buy the car.
2. The story is short enough for her to read.
A. It is such a short story that she can read it. B. It is such a short story that she can read.
C. The story is too short for her to read. D. It is such a short story for her to read.
3. Your brother is too young to see the horror film.
A. Your brother is so young for him to see the horror film. B. Your brother is very young that he can't see the horror film.
C. Your borther is not old enough to see the horror film. D. Your brother is old enough for him to see the horror film.
4. The dress is not big enough for her to wear.
A. The dress is too small for her to wear. B. The dress is so small that she can't wear it.
C. It is such a small dress that she can't wear it. D. All are correct
5. Daisy isn't old enough to get married.
A. Daisy isn't as old as she get married. B. Daisy isn't too young for her to get married.
C. Daisy is too young to get married. D. Daisy is so young for her to get married
6. The shirt isn't large enough for him to wear.
A.The shirt is so small that he can't wear. B.The shirt is so small for him to wear.
C.It is such a small shirt for him to wear. D.The shirt is too small for him to wear.
7. The coffee was too hot for me to drink.
A. The coffee is so hot that I can't drink it. B. The coffee is so hot that I can't drink.
C. The coffee was so hot that I couldn't drink. D. The coffee was so hot that I couldn't drink it
8. The room was so full that we could not get in it.
A. The room was too full to get in.
B. The room was too full for us to get in.
C. The room was too full that we could not stay there.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

D. The room was such dirty that we could not stay there.
9. The exercises are so difficult that we cannot do it.
A. The exercises are difficult enough for us to do.
B. The exercises are difficult enough to do.
C. The exercises are not easy enough for us to do.
D. The exercises are not easy enough to do.
10. Nobody could move the piano. It was too heavy.
A. The piano was so heavy that nobody couldn't move it
B. The piano was enough heavy to move
C. It was such a heavy piano that nobody could move it
D. It was such heavy piano that nobody could move it

Exercise 3: Complete each sentence with ONE appropriate connectors.

1. He was a little boy, but he behaved as……. he was an adult.
2. He won't go to sleep ……..… you tell him a story.
3. …… "Shrek" is a children's movie, parents like watching it, too.
4. I have lived here ……...I got married.
5. Most people like this restaurant ……of its friendly atmosphere.
6. ……..… there had been no customers all day, the manager decided to close the shop early.
7. She was standing exactly ……. you are standing now.
8. I'm staying here ……..… I get my money back.
9. Mr. Jackson is afraid of surgery, but he will agree to the operation ……he is convinced that it is absolutely necessary.
10. I'm going to the bank now ……..…that I'll have enough money for shopping.

LIVEWORKSHEETS