# GRAMMAR 4: RELATIVE CLAUSES

## Part 1: who, whom, whose, which

+ **Who:** được dùng làm chủ ngữ trong mệnh để quan hệ, thay thế cho danh từ chỉ người.

**Ex:** My close friend *who sings very well* is your brother.

+ **Whom:** được dùng làm tân ngữ trong mệnh đề quan hệ, thay thế cho danh từ chỉ người.

**Ex:** The man *whom I met yesterday* is Hoa's brother.

+ **Whose:** được dùng để chỉ sở hữu cho danh từ chỉ người hoặc vật đúng trước. Sau whose là danh từ mà nó làm sở hữu.

**Ex:** Do you know the girl *whose mother is a famous artist*?

+ **Which:** được dùng làm chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ trong mệnh đề quan hệ, thay thế cho danh từ chỉ vật.

**Ex:** Do you see the book *which is on the table*?

## Grammar Practice 1

### I – Fill in the blank using WHO - WHICH.

1. The DVD .....**which**..... you lent me 2 weeks ago is great.
2. The postcard ..... we received yesterday came from Spain.
3. The garden .....is behind the bungalow has a swimming pool.
4. The coat ..... you are wearing is marvelous.
5. The ring ..... I got for Christmas has three rubies.
6. The boy .....**who**..... lives next door is very clever.
7. Can you remember the person ..... gave the book to you?
8. The noise ..... you can hear comes from upstairs.
9. The restaurant ..... I went to yesterday is very expensive.
10. The shop ..... sells food is closed today.
11. The letter ..... I posted 3 days ago hasn't arrived yet.
12. The student ..... you want to talk to has just left.



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13. The sweets ..... I bought yesterday are very good.
14. An architect is someone ..... designs buildings.
15. A shoplifter is someone ..... steals from a shop.
16. The waitress ..... served us was very polite.
17. Where are the pictures ..... I bought yesterday?
18. I like English ..... is an easy language.
19. Students ..... work hard will always be successful.
20. Mr. Baker ..... lives in London hates playing golf.
21. This is the man ..... works as a mechanic.
22. This is the magazine ..... I like best.
23. Harrod's ..... is a famous department store in London sells everything.
24. Do you know the girl ..... lives next door?
25. I don't like stories ..... have unhappy endings.
26. What was the name of the man ..... lent you the money?
27. The girl ..... was injured in the accident is now in hospital.
28. Gerry works for a company ..... makes computers.
29. The window ..... was broken has now been repaired.
30. We spent our last holiday in Rome ..... is really an interesting city.
31. There's somebody ..... wants you on the phone.
32. The book ..... is lying on the table is mine.



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