

Direct speech- indirect speech

▪ BÀI TẬP VẬN DỤNG CƠ BẢN

Bài 1 Khoanh tròn đáp án đúng.

1. My father always says that he (is/was) very proud of me
2. Mary told me she (will/would) visit me this summer
3. Jim wonders whether Jane (liked/ likes) him or not
4. My teacher (says/said) that we had to finish our assignment on time
5. They told me that they (are/ were) going to move their house the following month.
6. My sister said she (can/ could) win the competition if she tried her best.
7. I told Jim that he (is/ was) the most intelligent person I knew.
8. The mechanic said that it (cost/ costs) up to \$50 to fix my car.
9. They (say/ said) that they would help me if they had free time.
10. Jim said that he (has just got / had just got) a new bike.

Bài 2 Khoanh tròn vào đáp án đúng:

1. Jim said to me: “ They will build a new bridge across this river this year”.
 - A. Jim said to me that they will build a new bridge across this river this year.
 - B. Jim said to me that they woul build a new bridge across this river this year.
 - C. Jim said to me that they would build a new across that river that year.
2. My mother often tells me :’ You need to take care of yourself’.
 - A. My mother often tells me that I need to take care of yourself.
 - B. My mother often tells me that I need to the care of herself
 - C. My mother often tells me that I need to take care of myself
3. Peter informed me : “ They canceled the meeting yesterday”.
 - A. Peter informed me that they canceled the meeting yesterday.
 - B. Peter informed me that they had canceled the meeting yesterday.

C. Peter informed me that they had canceled the meeting the day before.

4. Peter and Jane said to me: 'Our wedding will be held next week'.

- Peter and Jane said to me that my wedding would be held next week.
- Peter and Jane said to me that their wedding would be held the next week.
- Peter and Jane said to me that their wedding would be held the following week.

5. I told him: 'I am busy this week so I can't come to your party.'

- I told him that I was busy this week so I can't come to my party.
- I told him that I was busy that week so I couldn't come to my party
- I told him that I was busy that week so I couldn't come to his party.

6. The doctor said: 'You will suffer from diabetes if you don't reduce sugar in your daily meals'

- The doctor said I would suffer from diabetes if I didn't reduce sugar in my daily meals
- The doctor said I would suffer from diabetes if I don't reduce sugar in my daily meals
- The doctor said I suffered from diabetes if I didn't reduce sugar in my daily meals.

7. Peter asked me: "would you go to the prom with me?"

- Peter asked me if I would go to the prom with me.
- Peter asked me whether I would go to the prom with him
- Peter asked me whether would I go to the prom with him

8. My father asked me: "where are you going?"

- My father asked me where was I going.
- My father asked me where you were going
- My father asked me where I was going.

9. Oliver asked me: "What will you do if you have a day off?"

- Oliver asked me what would I do if I have a day off.
- Oliver asked me what I would do if I had a day off
- Oliver asked me what would I do if I have a day off.

10. My brother asked me: "How can I open this box?"

- My brother asked me how I could open that box.
- My brother asked me how to open that box.
- My brother asked me how he could open this box.

Bài 3 | Gạch chân lỗi sai trong các câu sau và sửa lại cho đúng.

1. My mother asked me if I could help her do gardening tomorrow. _____

2. Jim wondered if to buy a new radio or fix his old one. _____
3. Peter aske me was I free that weeked. _____
4. I wanted to know who was the winner of that competition. _____
5. They said that Peter can't make it to the final show. _____
6. My manager aske if I have finished my work yet. _____
7. Peter said that he was going to get married following month. _____
8. She asked me what had I done the previous day. _____
9. Now I just don't know whether to leave or stayed. _____
10. Mr. Brown said that he would get promotion by the end of this year. _____

Bài 4

Chuyển những câu trực tiếp dưới đây thành câu gián tiếp.

1. Many doctor say: "Teenagers undergo many physical and mental changes during their puberty".

2. Peter said: "I am looking forward to my grandfather's gift".

3. "Mr. Brown owns two cars and three houses". Jim said.

4. She said to me: "I can't do it by myself".

5. "I have just received a postcard from my foreign friend." Ann said to me.

Bài 5

Chuyển những câu hỏi trực tiếp dưới đây thành câu gián tiếp.

1. Jim asked his girlfriend: "How many pairs of shoes do you have?"

2. "Are you going to London next week?" Peter asked Jane.

3. "Have you done the laundry?" Mom asked my sister.

4. "Does your brother live in London, Peter?" Jane asked.

5. "What are you doing now?" Jim asked his sister.

Trước các từ đê hỏi, ta có thể sử dụng các động từ như **ask, (not) decide, discover, discuss, explain, find out, forget, (not) know, learn, remember, say, think, understand, wonder, (not) be sure, have no idea, (not) tell...**

We were wondering where to cook the dinner.
(Chúng tôi đang phân vân liệu nấu bữa tối chỗ nào)
Mike wants to know how to work the computer
(Mike muốn biết cách làm việc với máy tính.)
Have Mike and Lisa decided when to have their dinner?
(Misa và Lisa đã quyết định khi nào ăn tối chưa?)
I wasn't sure what to do
(Tôi không biết phải làm gì.)

Để tường thuật lại dạng câu hỏi Yes/No questions, ta dùng câu trúc **whether + to V**.

Lưu ý, "**if**" không được sử dụng trong trường hợp này.

We'll have to decide whether to go ahead with the timetable (or not).
(Chúng ta sẽ phải quyết định liệu nên tiếp tục lịch trình bày này hay là không).
We have to decide if to go ahead -> SAI.
Mike wasn't sure whether to phone her immediately or not.
(Mike không chắc liệu có nên gọi cho cô ấy ngay hay không.).
I was wondering whether to order some coffee.
(Tôi đã phân vân liệu có nên gọi cà phê không.)
I didn't know whether to laugh or cry.
(Tôi không biết liệu nên cười hay khóc)

▪ BÀI TẬP TỔNG HỢP NÂNG CAO

Bài 6 **Chuyển những câu trực tiếp sau đây thành câu gián tiếp.**

1. "You don't have to do this if you don't really want to". Theu said to me.

2. “I saw Jim when I was walking home yesterday.” He told me.

3. “Will you forgive Jim if he apologizes to you?” Jane asked me.

Bài 7

Dựa vào những từ cho sẵn, viết câu hoàn chỉnh.

1. Jim/ always/ want/ know/ whether/ he/ should/ study/ abroad/ or/ not.

2. When/ I / be/ small/ I/ tell/ my mother/ I / want/ be/ superman.

3. Jim/ be/ confused/ because/ he/ not/ sure/ what/ do/ now.
