

English unit 2: vocabulary and grammar

- **GRAMMAR:** past simple, was/were, could/couldn't
- **VOCABULARY:** literature, professions

VOCABULARY SECTION

VOCABULARY:

LITERATURE

ENGLISH	SPANISH
adventure story	historia de aventuras
historical novel	novela histórica
autobiography	autobiografía
poetry book	libro de poesía
biography	biografía
romantic novel	novela romántica
comic novel	novela cómica
science fiction novel	novela de ciencia ficción
cookery book	libro de cocina
thriller	novela de suspense
detective novel	novela de detectives
travel guide	guía turística
fairy tale	cuento de hadas/fantástico

VOCABULARY:

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PROFESSIONS

ENGLISH	SPANISH
astronaut	astronauta
musician	músico
athlete	atleta
painter	pintor
comedian	cómico
pilot	piloto
dancer	bailarín
politician	político
engineer	ingeniero
scientist	científico
explorer	explorador
writer	escritor
inventor	inventor

GRAMMAR SECTION

GRAMMAR: PAST SIMPLE VERBS

REMARKS

We use the past simple for finished actions in the past

affirmative	
[<i>subject</i>] read the book in class. [<i>subject</i>] enjoyed the autobiography.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● REGULAR VERBS: +<i>ed</i> (most times)● IRREGULAR VERBS: they don't follow the rules
negative	
[<i>subject</i>] didn't see the film adaptation. [<i>subject</i>] didn't want to read the ending.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● NEGATIVE: [<i>subject</i>] + didn't + infinitive verb + ...
questions	
Did [<i>subject</i>] finish the book? Did [<i>subject</i>] like the main character?	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● QUESTIONS: did + [<i>subject</i>] + infinitive verb + ...
short answers	
Yes, [<i>subject</i>] did . No, [<i>subject</i>] didn't .	<ul style="list-style-type: none">● PAST VERBS: don't differentiate:<ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Third person singular (he/she/it)○ Singular or plural

GRAMMAR: WAS/WERE

REMARKS

affirmative

[*subject*] **was** an actor.
[*subject*] **were** free.

negative

[*subject*] **wasn't** a good performance..
[*subject*] **weren't** in the show.

questions

Was [*subject*] an explorer?
Were [*subject*] critical about the novel?

short answers

Yes, [*plural subject*] **were**.
No, [*singular subject*] **wasn't**.

- **AFFIRMATIVE:**
 - **Plural:** were
 - **Singular:** was

- **NEGATIVE:**
 - **Plural:** [*plural subject*] + **weren't** + ...
 - **Singular:** [*singular subject*] **wasn't** + ...

- **QUESTIONS:**
 - **Plural:** **were** + [*plural subject*] + ...
 - **Singular:** **was** + [*singular subject*] + ...

GRAMMAR: COULD/COULDN'T

REMARKS

affirmative	
[<i>subject</i>] could visit many places.	• AFFIRMATIVE & NEGATIVE: [<i>subject</i>] + could/couldn't + infinitive verb
negative	
[<i>subject</i>] couldn't see the stage.	
questions	
Could [<i>subject</i>] perform?	• QUESTIONS: could + [<i>subject</i>] + infinitive verb + ...
short answers	
Yes, [<i>subject</i>] could. No, [<i>subject</i>] couldn't.	• COULD/COULDN'T don't differentiate the third person singular (<i>he/she/it</i>)