

UNIT 3. THE GREEN MOVEMENT

PHONETICS

Choose the word whose underlined part has a different pronunciation from the others

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|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. A. <u>ear</u> th | B. <u>rear</u> | C. <u>clear</u> | D. appe <u>ar</u> |
| 2. A. <u>crea</u> te | B. <u>mea</u> t | C. <u>clea</u> n | D. <u>fea</u> t |
| 3. A. <u>doub</u> t | B. <u>coura</u> ge | C. <u>soun</u> d | D. <u>coun</u> t |
| 4. A. <u>eng</u> ine | B. <u>entr</u> ance | C. <u>ent</u> ire | D. <u>env</u> y |
| 5. A. <u>concern</u> | B. <u>conclu</u> de | C. <u>concer</u> t | D. <u>conceal</u> |

Choose the word whose main STRESS is placed differently from the others in each group

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| 6. A. absorb | B. enter | C. promote | D. achieve |
| 7. A. worry | B. consume | C. aware | D. control |
| 8. A. campaign | B. career | C. symptom | D. effect |
| 9. A. continent | B. origin | C. scientist | D. opinion |
| 10. A. issue | B. install | C. release | D. emit |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions

VOCABULARY

11. The council wants to ____ the character of the city while reconstructing the Old Quarter.
A. preserve B. store C. defense D. abandon
12. Heavy traffic ____ us so we came to the meeting rather late.
A. promoted B. arrested C. canceled D. delayed
13. Poaching ____ the greatest threat to many species.
A. creates B. presents C. poses D. produces
14. In Africa, people's interference in the rhino's ____ leads to habitat loss.
A. sector B. territory C. domain D. country
15. ____ the wild, giant pandas eat bamboo.
A. On B. Into C. Onto D. In
16. This species of African elephants is ____.
A. dying out B. dying of C. dying on D. dying down
17. ____ is wiping out many kinds of plants and animals.
A. Defoliation B. Deforestation C. Deformation D. Degradation
18. The tiger is ____ of extinction. It is difficult to find them in the wild.
A. on the wing B. on the rocks C. on the verge D. on the ground
19. Switching to ____ eco light bulb is one way to protect the environment.
A. energy-wasting B. energy-expending C. energy-lacking D. energy-saving
20. ____ batteries or solar chargers are some of the solutions to the lack of energy.
A. Rechargeable B. Reversible C. Repeatable D. Returnable
21. I never leave any electrical appliances on standby and I think it is a good way to ____ energy in the home.
A. take care of B. use C. keep D. conserve
22. Nowadays, people are searching for more ____ materials to build their houses.
A. environment-friendly B. environmentally-friendly
C. environmental-friendly D. environmental-friend
23. Every ____ piece of equipment was sent to the fire.
A. consumable B. spendable C. available D. disposable

24. In the ____ agriculture, farmers try to limit the use of chemicals and fertilizers.
A. sustainable B. conserving C. preserving D. supporting
25. In Singapore, people try to ____ 80% of all waste.
A. reprocess B. reclaim C. recycle D. reuse
26. A good leader in globalization is not to impose but ____ change.
A. facilitate B. cause C. show D. oppose
27. Information technology has ____ our lives.
A. evolved B. reserved C. assimilated D. transformed
28. We need to act quickly to ____ to climate change, or it will be a disaster for the whole planet.
A. adapt B. go back C. reverse D. transit

GRAMMAR

29. ____ he was waiting for Sam outside the cinema, Jim realized that the street was funnily crowded.
A. So B. While C. Unless D. Even though
30. I didn't meet him right away ____ he had to talk to his boss first.
A. while B. if C. because D. or
31. ____ what has happened, I think she will never return.
A. If B. Unless C. While D. After
32. There wasn't a chair for the headmaster, ____ is a big problem.
A. what B. which C. that D. where
33. The student wiped the board ____ was full of notes and drawings.
A. that B. while C. after D. so
34. True Blood is my favourite TV series, ____ I don't have much time to watch it often.
A. although B. before C. if D. yet
35. After the children finished their dinner, they went to bed ____ listened to a bedtime story before falling asleep.
A. that B. and C. so D. while
36. The kids show some hatred towards him, ____ he was really nice to them.
A. because B. before C. unless D. even though
37. We can leave ____ you are ready.
A. whatever B. whoever C. whenever D. whichever
38. I like swimming ____ my sister likes jogging and dancing.
A. whereas B. when C. whenever D. So

Choose the word(s) CLOSEST in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.

39. For environmental safety, we need to find ways to reduce emission of fumes and smoke of factories.
A. leak B. release C. poison D. pollutant
40. Nylon is a man-made fibre, the use of which has helped more people to have cheaper and more colourful clothes to wear.
A. natural B. plastic C. synthetic D. artificial
41. The advances of commercial airplanes resulted in a shrinking world.
A. decreasing B. reduced C. smaller D. compressing
42. We have to suffer from traffic congestion and pollution every day.
A. accident B. fullness C. mass D. crowd

43. Many animals were born in captivity. Resultantly, they do not always breed well.

- A. imprisonment B. lock C. detention D. freedom

44. The African rhino is an endangered species and needs protecting.

- A. unstable B. dangerous C. insecure D. indefensible

45. We can protect many species by keeping them in wildlife reserves.

- A. protected land B. saved land C. park D. Zoo

46. Scientists are trying to find an energy that consumes less fuel.

- A. waste B. destroy C. eat up D. use

47. Modern buildings are designed to maximize natural light.

- A. absorb B. increase C. let D. diminish

48. It's wise to use local fresh produce which is in season.

- A. cars B. restaurants C. crops D. water

Choose the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions

49. The new policy will help generate more jobs.

- A. bring out B. form C. produce D. terminate

50. Her only problem is the limited experience because she is too young.

- A. narrow B. considerable C. insufficient D. restricted

51. The river is badly polluted with toxic chemicals from that factory.

- A. poisonous B. harmful C. all right D. deadly

52. I don't believe in anything he says, he is unreliable.

- A. inaccurate B. unstable C. trustworthy D. irresponsible

53. If we continue to deplete our planets natural resources, we will damage the environment significantly.

- A. use up B. add to C. reduce D. exhaust

54. She stays incredibly focused and is never distracted by others.

- A. disturbed B. confused C. bewildered D. concentrated

55. Globally, farmers encroach on forest land to grow crops.

- A. leave B. invade C. make road to D. intrude

56. Poverty in many African countries increases the likelihood that people poach animals to earn their living.

- A. chance B. prospect C. possibility D. improbability

57. Funds are diverted from conservation to military because of war.

- A. redirected B. shifted C. stayed D. turned aside

58. The number of rhinos is in steady decline. There are fewer rhinos than ever before.

- A. occasional B. constant C. stable D. Persistent