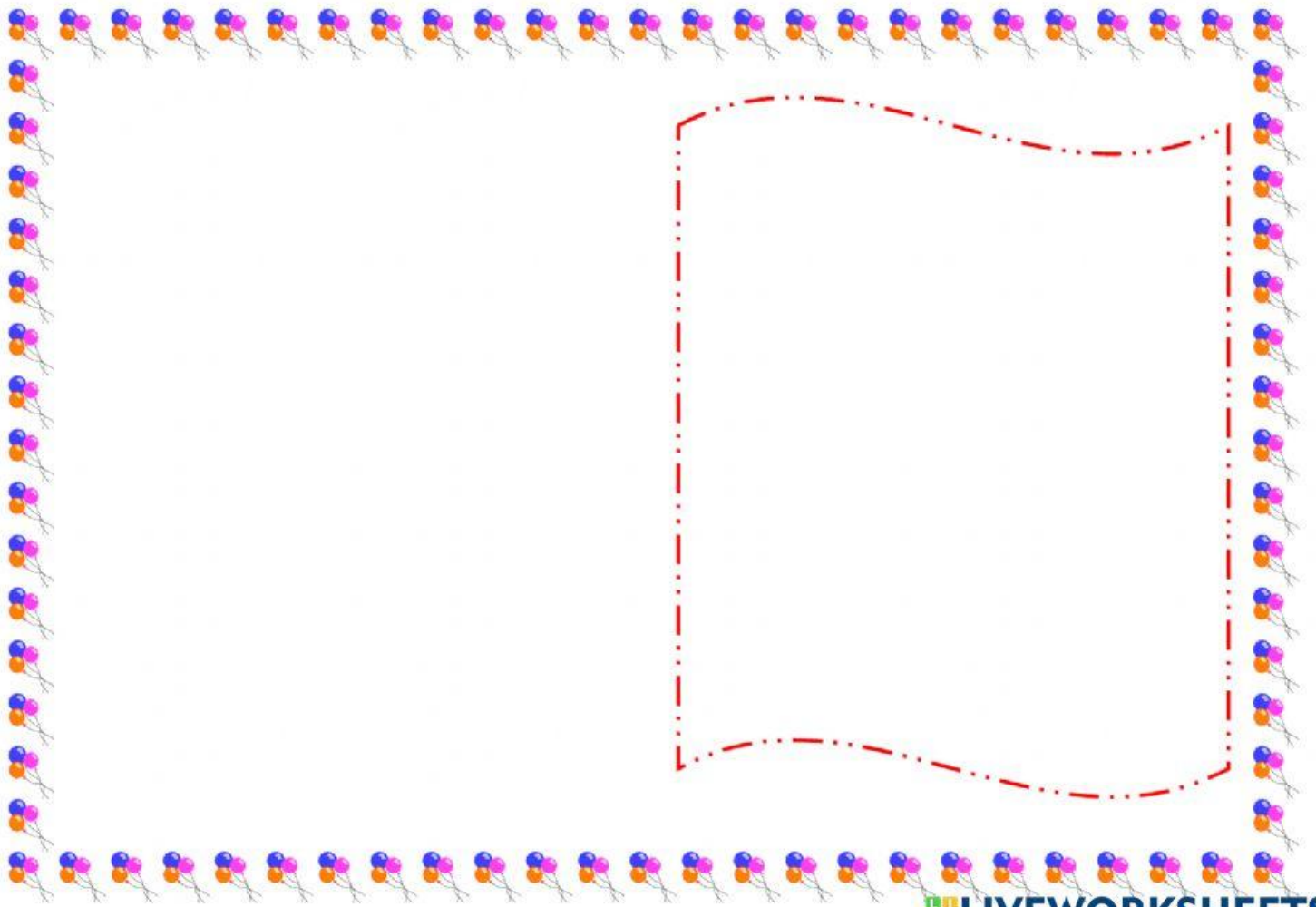




A MI QUERIDA ESCUELA

