

# WEEK 8 PARTIAL 1

**DESTREZA:** Understand main points in short simple texts. EFL 4.3.1

**OBJETIVO DE APRENDIZAJE PARA LA SEMANA:** At the end of this lesson student will be able to recognize the present simple in negative sentences in context according to the context.

**TEMA:** PRESENT SIMPLE – NEGATIVE SENTENCES

DESARROLLO DE LA ACTIVIDADES:

FECHA

CLASSWORK # 5

PRESENT SIMPLE – NEGATIVE SENTENCES

A. Read and analyze the information about Present Simple in negative form.

## Don't - Doesn't



We use **Don't** or **Doesn't** to make a **negative sentence** in the simple present tense.\*

\* Exceptions: Negative sentences that use *To Be* or *Modal Verbs* (can, might, etc.)

| Subject             | + | Auxiliary      | + | Verb **                        |
|---------------------|---|----------------|---|--------------------------------|
| I / you / we / they | + | <b>don't</b>   | + | go ...<br>want ...<br>like ... |
| he / she / it       | + | <b>doesn't</b> | + |                                |

Affirmative: You speak English.

Negative: You **don't** speak English.

Affirmative: He speaks English.

Negative: He **doesn't** speak English.

\*\* The base form of the infinitive = ~~to~~ go, ~~to~~ need, ~~to~~ speak, ~~to~~ live

Third person verbs lose the final "s" in negative sentences.

**Be careful...**

I ~~no~~ live in Japan. ❌

I **don't** live in Japan. ✅

Affirmative: She has a cat. ✅

Negative: She **doesn't** ~~has~~ a cat. ❌

Negative: She **doesn't** have a cat. ✅

**Contractions**

**don't** = do not

**doesn't** = does not

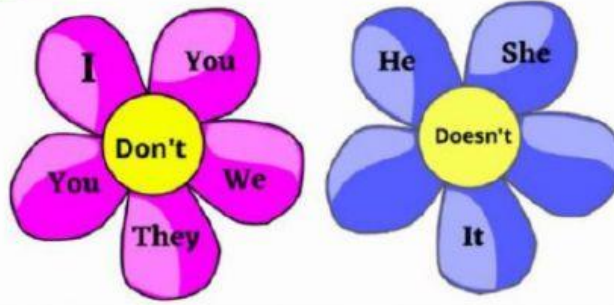
[www.grammar.cl](http://www.grammar.cl)   
 [www.woodwardenglish.com](http://www.woodwardenglish.com)   
 [www.vocabulary.cl](http://www.vocabulary.cl)

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B. Choose **DON'T** or **DOESN'T** to complete the sentences in negative form.

1. I **don't** / **doesn't** study for math exam.
2. Michael and Jampier **don't** / **doesn't** speak Spanish.
3. You **don't** / **doesn't** clean the house everyday.
4. Mayla **don't** / **doesn't** eat a hamburguer.
5. Karl **don't** / **doesn't** write Harry Potter.
6. The cats **don't** / **doesn't** sleep on the sofa.
7. Miriam and I **don't** / **doesn't** go to the school.

**C. Change these sentences in negative form in Present Simple:**



1. I get up at 8 o'clock.

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. The president goes to Guayaquil.

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. Sara and I live in Quito.

\_\_\_\_\_.

4. They buy candies for the birthday.

\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Michael does his homework on time.

\_\_\_\_\_.

**HOMEWORK # 5**  
**PRESENT SIMPLE – NEGATIVE FORM**

**A. Choose DON'T or DOESN'T to complete the sentences in negative form.**



1. I      don't / doesn't      play the guitar.



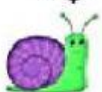
2. You      don't / doesn't      tidy your room.



3. She      don't / doesn't      buy meat.



4. He      don't / doesn't      sing rock.



5. A snail      don't / doesn't      fly.



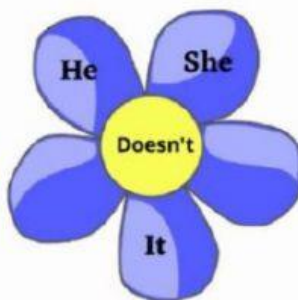
6. We      don't / doesn't      live in Egypt.



7. You      don't / doesn't      have a boat.

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**C. Change these sentences in negative form:**



1. He listens to music in the morning.

\_\_\_\_\_.

2. Yolanda and Mirtha talk by cellphone everyday.

\_\_\_\_\_.

3. I brush my teeth.

\_\_\_\_\_.

4. The dolphin swims very fast.

\_\_\_\_\_.

5. You speak Italian.

\_\_\_\_\_.

**Bibliografía:** Ingles 9 EGB Modulo 2 (2020) taken from: <https://recursos2.educacion.gob.ec/textos/>

Woodward English, Don't – Doesn't (2021) taken from: <https://www.woodwardenglish.com/lesson/dont-doesnt-english-present-tense-negative-sentences/>