



Vocabulary

Complete the names of the materials.

- 0 Tara's new jeans are made of dark blue d enim.
- 1 I think it's wrong to kill animals so people can wear f _____ coats.
- 2 My dad was angry when I broke the g _____ in the back door with my football.
- 3 I only use p _____ plates in the garden because they don't break.
- 4 Danny loves the w _____ sweater that his aunt made. It's really warm.
- 5 Don't wear your s _____ shoes. It's raining and they will get wet and dirty.
- 6 Sophie was given her grandma's g _____ necklace. It's very precious.

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs from the box.

• drop • jump • lift • pull
• sink • slip • trip
• carry • take off

- 0 The gate was shut, but Rob jumped over it.
- 1 It was really exciting when the plane _____ It went really fast.
- 2 Tom wasn't able to _____ the heavy box off the ground.
- 3 When Jodie _____ the glass it broke into hundreds of tiny pieces.
- 4 Plato believed that the city of Atlantis _____ into the sea.
- 5 Kim couldn't _____ the door open because it was very heavy.
- 6 Don't leave your school bag in the middle of the hall. Someone will _____ over it.
- 7 Tina _____ on the wet floor and hurt her knee.
- 8 Can you help me _____ my shopping home? It's very heavy.

Read the descriptions and write the words. The first letter is given.

- 0 Lots of trees and plants grow in this place. w oods
- 1 This is a small river. s _____
- 2 There is lots of sand in this place. It hardly ever rains. d _____
- 3 This is a big piece of stone. r _____
- 4 This is a way from one place to another. You can walk or ride a bike along it. p _____
- 5 This is an area of sea near the land where boats can stay. h _____
- 6 This is where the land meets the sea. c _____

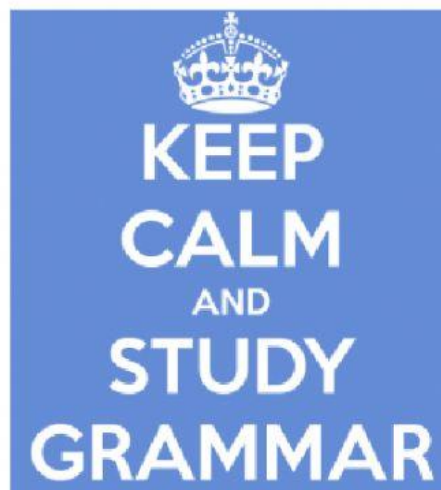


Grammar

1 Complete the text with the present simple or present simple passive form of the verbs in brackets.

How coffee is made

Coffee ⁰ is made (make) from coffee beans, which grow in red coffee cherries. Coffee ¹ (not grow) anywhere in Europe. But you can find it in hot countries like Africa, Asia and South and Central America. The coffee beans ² (collect) by hand, or machine. Then they ³ (put) in the sun or in a machine to dry. Next, the factory workers ⁴ (look) carefully at the beans. They decide their size and quality and put them in bags. After that the beans ⁵ (send) to factories across the world. These factories make coffee powder from the beans. This is what ⁶ (mix) with hot water when we drink it.



2 Rewrite the sentences in the past simple passive.

- 0 Philip Pullman wrote *His Dark Materials*.
His Dark Materials was written by Philip Pullman.
- 1 They sent the dog Laika into space in 1957.
.....
- 2 Velazquez painted The Rokeby Venus.
.....
- 3 The Aztecs and Incas built pyramids thousands of years ago.
.....
- 4 They didn't vote Adele the best female singer in the awards.
.....

3 Choose the correct options.
Sometimes more than one is correct.

- 0 I read until I was four.
a) couldn't b) wasn't able to
c) was able to
- 1 Last Saturday, I left my mobile at home, but I borrow Chris's phone.
a) could b) able to
c) was able to
- 2 George walk when he was one.
a) couldn't b) was able c) could
- 3 The shopping was very heavy, but Anita carry it all the way home.
a) could b) was able to
c) couldn't
- 4 reach the top of the mountain before the end of the day?
a) Could they
b) They weren't able to
c) Were they able to
- 5 On Saturday, Simon find our street without a map.
a) wasn't able to b) could
c) was able to

4 Choose the correct options and put commas around the extra information.

- 0 Ben Nevis, *who / where / which* is the highest mountain in the UK, is 1,344 metres high.
- 1 Jim *which / who / whose* has played the clarinet since he was ten is in the school orchestra.
- 2 The girls *who / where / whose* parents didn't know they were at the disco got into a lot of trouble.

- 3 Apple Road Primary School *where / when / that* I first went to school is now closed.
- 4 *Rooftoppers who / that / which* is a book by Katherine Rundell won a children's book prize.

Read the conversation and choose the correct options to complete it.

- A:** I don't ⁰ the Loch Ness Monster story is true.
a) know b) think c) tell
- B:** I don't ¹ I think it could be possible.
a) disagree b) agree
c) advise
- A:** I don't think so. I mean, do you ² anyone who has ever seen it?
a) see b) have c) know
- B:** I see what you ³, but I still disagree with you. We don't know everything!
a) do b) mean c) say
- A:** But nobody's seen it. I think the photos aren't real.
- B:** ⁴, I think you're right.
a) Actually b) Normally
c) Obviously

