

# CONDITIONALS

## ZERO conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.  
If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

PRESENT SIMPLE

**USES:** *Facts which are generally true or scientific facts.  
The condition always has the same result.*

## ZERO CONDITIONALS

- If you \_\_\_\_\_ (freeze) water, it \_\_\_\_\_ (solidify).
- If you \_\_\_\_\_ (add) two and three, you \_\_\_\_\_ (get) five.
- The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (get) annoyed if the students \_\_\_\_\_ (use) their phones.
- If you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) unemployed, you \_\_\_\_\_ (be) entitled to unemployment benefits.
- When he \_\_\_\_\_ (not feel) well, he \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the doctor's.

## FIRST conditional

If it rains, we will cancel the trip.  
If you study, you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

WILL / WON'T + VERB

**USES:** *A possible situation in the future.  
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens).*

## FIRST CONDITIONALS

- If you \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) that vase, it \_\_\_\_\_ (break).
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) the police if he \_\_\_\_\_ (not leave)!
- Nobody \_\_\_\_\_ (notice) if you \_\_\_\_\_ (forget) to wear socks.
- If she \_\_\_\_\_ (be) early, our boss \_\_\_\_\_ (be) pleased.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (get) wet if you \_\_\_\_\_ (not have) an umbrella.

# CONDITIONALS

## SECOND conditional

If I won the lottery, I would travel a lot.  
If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

+

WOULD + VERB

**USES:** *Hypothetical or unlikely situations.*  
*Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future.*

## SECOND CONDITIONALS

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (be) you, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) out tonight.
- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (have) more money, I \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a nicer car.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (be) happier if you \_\_\_\_\_ (pass) your driving test.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (come) for lunch if we \_\_\_\_\_ (have) time.
- You \_\_\_\_\_ (lose) weight if you \_\_\_\_\_ (do) more exercise.

## THIRD conditional

If you had studied, you would have passed the exam.  
If I hadn't been sick, I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

+

WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

**USES:** *The person is imagining a different past.*  
*Imaginary situation that did not happen in the past.*

## THIRD CONDITIONALS

- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school in Italy, I \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) Italian.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) Maths if I \_\_\_\_\_ (attend) university.
- If I \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to the party, I \_\_\_\_\_ (not meet) my husband.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ (get) married if there \_\_\_\_\_ (not be) a pandemic.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (come) if she \_\_\_\_\_ (receive) an invitation.