

A- PRONUNCIATION of S/ES

Trong trường hợp danh từ số nhiều hoặc động từ số ít được phát âm thành 3 trường hợp sau:

/s/	Khi đi sau các phụ âm vô thanh (voiceless consonants): /f/, /k/, /p/, /t/ ,/θ/=th Ex: laughs, walks, cups, cats, tenths; months, baths, books...
/ɪz/	Khi đi sau một phụ âm rít/ ma sát : /z/, /s/, /dʒ/= ge, / tʃ/= ch, / ʃ/= sh Ex: washes , kisses , oranges, faces, fixes...prizes..
/z/	Không thuộc hai loại trên. Ex: bags , kids , days ...

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|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. A. Proofs | B. books | C. points | D. days |
| 2. A. asks | B. breathes | C. breaths | D. Hopes |
| 3. A. sees | B. sports | C. pools | D. trains |
| 4. A. tombs | B. lamps | C. brakes | D. invites |
| 5. A. books | B. floors | C. combs | D. drums |
| 6. A. cats | B. tapes | C. rides | D. Cooks |
| 7. A. walks | B. begins | C. helps | D. cuts |
| 8. A. shoots | B. grounds | C. concentrates | D. forests |
| 9. A. helps | B. laughs | C. cooks | D. finds |
| 10. A. hours | B. fathers | C. dreams | D. thinks |
| 11. A. beds | B. doors | C. plays | D. students |
| 12. A. arms | B. suits | C. chairs | D. boards |
| 13. A. boxes | B. classes | C. potatoes | D. finishes |
| 14. A. relieves | B. invents | C. buys | D. deals |
| 15. A. dreams | B. heals | C. kills | D. tasks |
| 16. A. resources | B. stages | C. preserves | D. focuses |
| 17. A. carriages | B. whistles | C. assures | D. costumes |
| 18. A. offers | B. mounts | C. pollens | D. swords |
| 19. A. miles | B. words | C. accidents | D. names |
| 20. A. sports | B. households | C. minds | D. plays |

B- PRONUNCIATION OF ED

/ɪd/	sau chữ /t, d/: Ex: wanted; decided, invited
/t/	sau / f, k, p, s, ʃ, tʃ/ Ex: asked; stopped; laughed, coughed...
/d/	Sau các phụ âm còn lại hoặc nguyên âm: b, g, v, m, n, l, r, w, j, ... Ex: moved; played; raised,

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|----------------|--------------|------------------|------------|
| 1. A. worked | B. stopped | C. forced | D. wanted |
| 2. A. kissed | B. helped | C. forced | D. played |
| 3. A. confused | B. faced | C. cried | D. defined |
| 4. A. devoted | B. suggested | C. provided | D. wished |
| 5. A. caught | B. crashed | C. occupied | D. coughed |
| 6. A. agreed | B. missed | C. liked | D. watched |
| 7. A. measured | B. moved | C. distinguished | D. managed |
| 8. A. wounded | B. routed | C. wasted | D. risked |

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|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 9. A. <u>imprisoned</u> | B. <u>pointed</u> | C. <u>shouted</u> | D. <u>surrounded</u> |
| 10. A. a. <u>failed</u> | B. <u>reached</u> | C. <u>absored</u> | D. <u>solved</u> |
| 11. A. <u>invited</u> | B. <u>attended</u> | C. <u>celebrated</u> | D. <u>displayed</u> |
| 12. A <u>removed</u> | B. <u>washed</u> | C. <u>hoped</u> | D. <u>missed</u> |
| 13. A. <u>looked</u> | B. <u>laughed</u> | C. <u>moved</u> | D. <u>stepped</u> |
| 14. A. <u>wanted</u> | B. <u>parked</u> | C. <u>stopped</u> | D. <u>watched</u> |
| 15. A. <u>laughed</u> | B. <u>passed</u> | C. <u>suggested</u> | D. <u>placed</u> |
| 16. A. <u>believed</u> | B. <u>prepared</u> | C. <u>involved</u> | D. <u>liked</u> |
| 17. A. <u>lifted</u> | B. <u>lasted</u> | C. <u>happened</u> | D. <u>decided</u> |
| 18. A. <u>collected</u> | B. <u>changed</u> | C. <u>formed</u> | D. <u>viewed</u> |
| 19. A. <u>walked</u> | B. <u>entertained</u> | C. <u>reached</u> | D. <u>looked</u> |
| 20. A. <u>admired</u> | B. <u>looked</u> | C. <u>missed</u> | D. <u>Hoped</u> |

C. STRESS (Trọng âm từ có 3 âm tiết trở lên)

Ooo (thứ 3 từ phải sang)	oOo (ngay trước đuôi)	ooO
- y: company, poverty -ate: concentrate, celebrate, eliminate -ize, -ise: analyse, organize	-ic: historic, romantic, economic -tion, -sion: decision, tradition -ity: charity, community -itive: positive, competitive	-ee: seventeen, volunteer, engineer, Vietnamese.... magazine, lemonade, violin, entertain, introduce, represent, recommend

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|--------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. A. heavily | B. happiness | C. expensive | D. beautiful |
| 2. A. remember | B. historic | C. charity | D. decision |
| 3. A. concentrate | B. purity | C. tendency | D. introduce |
| 4. A. organize | B. appearance | C. sensitive | D. cultural |
| 5. A. magazine | B. represent | C. determine | D. lemonade |
| 6. A. photograph | B. interview | C. disconnect | D. dangerous |
| 7. A. entertain | B. exercise | C. poverty | D. satisfy |
| 8. A. recommend | B. introduce | C. historian | D. disagree |
| 9. A. romantic | B. impatient | C. positive | D. infectious |
| 10. A. animal | B. cinema | C. carefully | D. potato |
| 11. A. opportunity | B. apologize | C. communicate | D. competitive |

D- REPORTED SPEECH (câu tường thuật)

Complete the table (lùi THỜI câu trần thuật)

Direct Speech		Reported speech
are talking	→	

Direct Speech		Reported speech
will have	→	
is going to take	→	

rode	→	
had left	→	
was making	→	
has received	→	

can do	→	
must go	→	
drives	→	

IV- Complete the table (đổi thời gian địa điểm)

Direct Speech		Reported speech
ago	→	
3 days ago	→	
next week	→	
now	→	
yesterday	→	

Direct Speech		Reported speech
tomorrow	→	
last week	→	
today	→	
tonight	→	
this	→	
these	→	

PRACTICE

1. The factory emits lots of carbon dioxide

-> Lots of carbon dioxide _____

2. He is sick, so he can't join the fun fair.

-> If _____

3. I think you shouldn't stay up too late.

-> If I _____

4. "I didn't go out last night because I was scared", Tom said

-> Tom said that _____

5. What a pity I don't know the answer

-> I wish I _____

6. Don't go out when a lightning strikes.

-> Avoid _____

7. If he doesn't arrive on time, I will phone his Mum.

-> Unless _____

8. People from different parts of the world are connected by social media.

-> Social media _____

9. She wondered whether she would go to the party.

-> She wondered _____

10. Although he worked hard, he failed the exam.

-> Despite _____

E- CONDITIONAL SENTENCE (câu điều kiện loại 1-2)

1. If you come with me, I (do)..... the shopping with you.

2. Wilson (help)..... his mother in the garden if he were at home now.

3. If it (rain), I will stay at home.
4. Our teacher will be happy if we (learn) the poem by heart.
5. If they had enough money, they (buy) a new car.
6. We (pass) the exam if we studied harder.
7. If Pat (repair) his bike, he could go on a bicycle tour with us.
8. She will get 100 pounds if she (sell) this old shelf.
9. If I were you, I (invite) Jack to the party.
10. If the weather (be)..... fine, the children can walk to school.
11. If I (be).....you, I (not/go).....out with him.
12. Unless the weather (be).....fine tomorrow, we (cancel).....the meeting.
13. I (donate).....money to charity if I (win).....the race.
14. If there (be).....no wars, people (live).....in peace.

F- Gerund, Infinitive (Ving, to V)

1. I am interested in.....(join) a chat room.
2. (Take) photo is not allowed in this museum.
3. Please allow me (go) to Betty's party!
4. Veronica avoids(eat) the chocolate cake
5. I have decided.....(take) up yoga this summer
6. They agree.....(meet) face to face.
7. Children try.....(pass) the exam.
8. I choose.....(communicate) online.
9. He'd love.....(join) the yoga club
10. What're you doing? I going.....(shop).
11. He promised(help) me with my homework
12. His story is so funny that we can't help.....(laugh)
13. I used(get) up early in the morning
14. He hates.....(travel) during rush hours
15. He refused.....(help) me.