

PART 10 Modals: Advice and Necessity

UNIT

29

Advice: *Should* and *Had better*

EXERCISE 1 *SHOULD*: AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

Complete the sentences. Use *should* or *shouldn't*.

1. Children shouldn't play with matches.
2. Children _____ watch television all day long.
3. Children _____ listen to their parents.
4. Children _____ eat a lot of candy.
5. Children _____ play in the street.
6. Teenagers _____ pay attention in school.
7. Teenagers _____ keep their bedrooms neat.
8. Teenagers _____ stay out all night with their friends.
9. Adults _____ exercise at least twice a week.
10. Adults _____ drink 10 cups of coffee a day.

EXERCISE 2 *OUGHT TO*: AFFIRMATIVE STATEMENTS

Rewrite the sentences. Use *ought to*.

1. You should read this book about cultural differences.

You ought to read this book about cultural differences.

2. I should look up information about the country on the Internet.

3. Business people should learn about the customs of other countries.

4. The visitor should bring a gift.

5. We should be careful.

6. To avoid confusion, you should always put the date on your paperwork.

EXERCISE 3 SHOULD: AFFIRMATIVE STATEMENTS

Rewrite the sentences. Use *should*.

1. We ought to ask if it's OK.

We should ask if it's OK.

2. I ought to learn how to speak the language.

3. Ms. Jones ought to put her email address on her business card.

4. You ought to plan your trip carefully.

5. The students ought to ask more questions.

6. We ought to avoid making that gesture; people consider it an insult.

EXERCISE 4 SHOULD: AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

Complete the sentences. Use *should* or *shouldn't* and the words from the box.

go to the dentist
leave a tip

leave early
look for another one

~~see a doctor~~
smoke

study more
touch it

wash it
watch it

1. Dave is sick. He should see a doctor.

2. I don't like my job. I _____

3. John often has a bad cough. He _____

4. Myra has a toothache. She _____

(continued on next page)

5. The car is dirty. We _____
6. The waiter is terrible. We _____
7. Doug and Jason aren't doing well in math. They _____
8. There's going to be a lot of traffic. We _____
9. That movie is very violent. The children _____
10. That dog may bite. You _____

EXERCISE 5 SHOULD: WH- QUESTIONS

Complete the conversation. Write questions with *should*. Use *who*, *what*, *when*, *where*, *why*, or *how many* and the verbs in parentheses.

A: Let's have a party.

B: OK. When should we have it?
1. (have)

A: Let's have it on March 23rd.

B: _____ it then?
2. (have)

A: Because it's Lucy's birthday.

B: Oh, that's right. _____?
3. (invite)

A: Probably around 25 people.

B: _____?
4. (invite)

A: Let's see... the neighbors, Lucy's family, and the people from the office.

B: _____?
5. (buy)

A: Well, we'll need drinks, potato chips, and things like that.

B: _____?
6. (cook)

A: I'll make some lasagna.

B: That sounds good. I'll make some salad. _____
7. (get)
a birthday cake?

A: I like the Savoy Bakery's cakes.

B: OK. Let's order one from there.

A: You know, we don't have enough dishes and glasses for 25 people.

_____?
8. (do)

B: That's no problem. We can get paper plates and cups at the supermarket.

A: You're right. That's a good idea.

invitations?

9. (send)

out the

B: I'll write them this weekend.

EXERCISE 6 HAD BETTER: AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

Match the advice with the situations. Use each situation twice.

- c 1. We'd better take a taxi.
_____ 2. We'd better ask for directions.
_____ 3. We'd better not stay up late.
_____ 4. We'd better make sure everything is locked.
_____ 5. We'd better look at a map.
_____ 6. We'd better not wait for the bus.
_____ 7. We'd better not stay in the sun anymore.
_____ 8. We'd better get a good night's sleep.
_____ 9. We'd better throw away the food in the refrigerator.
_____ 10. We'd better put some sunblock on our arms and legs.

- a. We're lost.
b. We're getting red.
c. We're going to be late.
d. We'll be away for three weeks.
e. We have an exam tomorrow.

EXERCISE 7 HAD BETTER: AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

Don and Amy are planning a dinner party. Complete the conversation. Use *had better* or *had better not* and the words from the box.

ask Costas to bring her	invite him	serve roast beef
borrow some from the neighbors	let the dog in the house	serve shrimp
get a couple of bottles	rent a video	sit together at the table

DON: What kind of food should we serve? How about roast beef?

AMY: Alan can't eat beef.

DON: Well, then we had better not serve roast beef 1. How about shrimp?

AMY: Joan doesn't like fish or seafood.

DON: Then we _____ 2. How about chicken?

(continued on next page)

AMY: Good idea. Do we have enough drinks?

DON: Ed drinks only Diet Coke. We _____ 3.

Is Chris coming? She's allergic to animals. We

_____ 4.

AMY: How is Sandy getting here? She doesn't drive and lives far from here.

DON: We _____ 5.

AMY: What do you think of the seating plan?

DON: Marsha and Sophia _____ 6. They don't like each other.

AMY: I just remembered Tonya has a new boyfriend. We

_____ 7.

And Ted and Marsha are bringing their

children.

DON: They will probably get bored. We _____ 8.

AMY: How many guests are coming? We won't have enough chairs.

DON: We _____ 9.

EXERCISE 8 EDITING

Correct the conversation. There are six mistakes. The first mistake is already corrected. Find and correct five more.

had

A: You ~~have~~ better not wear that to the reception. You should to wear something more formal.

B: Should I wearing this?

A: Yeah. I think that's better. And you ought to wear a tie.

B: Really? Then I better had change my shoes. Ought I to wear these brown ones?

A: No, I think the black ones are better.

B: What time I should leave?

A: Soon. You don't want to be late.

UNIT 30

Necessity: *Have to* and *Must*

EXERCISE 1 HAVE TO: PRESENT AND PAST AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

Put a check (✓) next to the sentences that are true.

- ___ 1. People in my country have to pay taxes.
- ___ 2. People in my country don't have to vote.
- ___ 3. Drivers in my country have to have driver's licenses.
- ___ 4. Students in my country don't have to wear uniforms in high school.
- ___ 5. Young people in my country don't have to do military service.
- ___ 6. Women in my country had to obey their husbands 50 years ago.
- ___ 7. Children in my country did not have to go to school 50 years ago.
- ___ 8. Children in my country had to go to work at a young age 50 years ago.

EXERCISE 2 HAVE TO: AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

Complete the sentences. Use *have to* and *don't have to* in each sentence.

1. Students don't have to stay in school 12 hours a day, but they have to pass their exams.
2. Teachers _____ correct papers, but they _____ wear uniforms.
3. Police officers _____ speak a foreign language, but they _____ wear uniforms.
4. Doctors _____ study for many years, but they _____ know how to type.
5. Secretaries _____ work at night, but they _____ know how to type.
6. Firefighters _____ work at night, but they _____ study for many years.

7. Fashion models _____ work seven days a week, but they
_____ worry about their appearance.
8. Farmers _____ get up early in the morning, but they
_____ worry about their appearance.
9. Basketball players _____ practice regularly, but they
_____ play a game every day.
10. Accountants _____ be good writers, but they
_____ be good with numbers.

EXERCISE 3 HAVE TO: AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

Complete the conversations. Use *have to*, *has to*, *don't have to*, or *doesn't have to*.

1. A: Is Dan getting up early this morning?
B: No, he doesn't have to get up early this morning. There's no school.
2. A: Is Sheila leaving early today?
B: Yes, she _____. She has an appointment with her dentist.
3. A: Are you going food shopping today?
B: Yes, I _____. There's no food in the house.
4. A: Are you and your wife taking a taxi?
B: Yes, we _____. Our car isn't working.
5. A: Is Barbara working late today?
B: No, she _____. Her boss is on vacation.
6. A: Are the children cleaning up their room?
B: No, they _____. I cleaned it up yesterday.
7. A: Is Mary taking some medicine?
B: Yes, she _____. She has a stomach problem.
8. A: Are you paying for the tickets?
B: No, we _____. They're free.

(continued on next page)

EXERCISE 5 MUST: AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE STATEMENTS

What does each sign mean? Write sentences. Use *must* or *mustn't* and the words from the box.

drive faster than 55 mph
enter
go more slowly

make a U-turn
park in this area
pass

stop
turn left
turn right



1.



2.



3.



4.



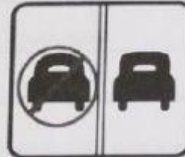
5.



6.



7.



8.



9.

1. You mustn't enter.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.