

## Modal verbs of obligation or necessity

### 1. Choose the correct verb:

- a. You **must** / **don't have to** be quiet when you are taking an exam.
- b. We **mustn't** / **don't have to** drink this water or we'll get ill.
- c. Sam and Bob **have to** / **don't have to** read if they want good marks.
- d. The doctor said I **must** / **mustn't** take this medicine every day.
- e. Peter **has to** / **mustn't** buy a new pen for school. He needs it.

### 2. Complete the sentences with **have to** / **must** / **don't have to** and **mustn't**:

- Miss Sarah, \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ copy the exercise?
- You are ill. You \_\_\_\_\_ phone the doctor and go to bed.
- We \_\_\_\_\_ watch that film if we don't want to.
- Be quiet! You \_\_\_\_\_ speak when you're taking an exam.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ wear trainers if she hasn't got any.

## Modal verbs of certainty or uncertainty

### 1. Choose **MUST**, **CAN'T** or **MIGHT**

1 I'm **sure** María hasn't left - I can see her car next to mine.

She \_\_\_\_\_ be here. I can see her car next to mine.

2 They're visiting me today, but I **don't know** the time.

They \_\_\_\_\_ be arriving soon.

**3** We're not sure we're going to pass the exam. We haven't studied very much.

We \_\_\_\_\_ pass the exam. We haven't studied very much.

**4** I'm going to participate in a contest. **There's a chance** I'll win!

I \_\_\_\_\_ win the competition.

**5 I'm sure she hasn't** done her homework. She hasn't had time.

She \_\_\_\_\_ have done her homework.

**6** My snack isn't in my school bag so **I'm sure I left** it at home.

My snack isn't in my bag so I \_\_\_\_\_ have left it at home.

**7** Someone told me that Balma was ill but I saw her yesterday so **I'm sure she's** ok.

Balma \_\_\_\_\_ be feeling better.

**8 Did you pass the driving test ? Congratulations! I'm sure you're** happy.

Did you pass the driving test? Congratulations! You \_\_\_\_\_ be happy.

**9** The teacher told me I had to prepare a topic, but **I'm not sure** I'll have time today.

I \_\_\_\_\_ be able to prepare it if I have time.

**10** They asked their classmate to send them the homework as soon as possible;

They \_\_\_\_\_ do it if he sends it soon.