

Modal verbs of obligation or necessity

1. Choose the correct verb:

- You **must** / **don't have to** be quiet when you are taking an exam.
- We **mustn't** / **don't have to** drink this water or we'll get ill.
- Sam and Bob **have to** / **don't have to** read if they want good marks.
- The doctor said I **must** / **mustn't** take this medicine every day.
- Peter **has to** / **mustn't** buy a new pen for school. He needs it.

2. Complete the sentences with **have to** / **must** / **don't have to** and **mustn't**:

- Miss Sarah, _____ I _____ copy the exercise?
- You are ill. You _____ phone the doctor and go to bed.
- We _____ watch that film if we don't want to.
- Be quiet! You _____ speak when you're taking an exam.
- She _____ wear trainers if she hasn't got any.

Modal verbs of certainty or uncertainty

1. Choose **MUST**, **CAN'T** or **MIGHT**

1 **I'm sure** María hasn't left - I can see her car next to mine.

She _____ be here. I can see her car next to mine.

2 They're visiting me today, but **I don't know** the time.

They _____ be arriving soon.

3 We're not sure we're going to pass the exam. We haven't studied very much.

We _____ pass the exam. We haven't studied very much.

4 I'm going to participate in a contest. **There's a chance** I'll win!

I _____ win the competition.

5 **I'm sure she hasn't** done her homework. She hasn't had time.

She _____ have done her homework.

6 My snack isn't in my school bag so **I'm sure I left** it at home.

My snack isn't in my bag so I _____ have left it at home.

7 Someone told me that Balma was ill but I saw her yesterday so **I'm sure she's** ok.

Balma _____ be feeling better.

8 Did you pass the driving test? Congratulations! **I'm sure you're** happy.

Did you pass the driving test? Congratulations! You _____ be happy.

9 The teacher told me I had to prepare a topic, but **I'm not sure** I'll have time today.

I _____ be able to prepare it if I have time.

10 They asked their classmate to send them the homework as soon as possible;

They _____ do it if he sends it soon.