



GRAMMAR

1. Description with *be* and *have*a. *Be*

Câu khẳng định	I + am + adj You, we, they + are + adj He, she, it + is + adj
Câu phủ định	I + am not + adj You, we, they + aren't + adj He, she, it + isn't + adj
Câu nghi vấn	Am + I + adj? Are + you, we, they + adj? Is + he, she, it + is + adj?

b. *Have*

Câu khẳng định	I, you, we, they + have + ... He, she, it + has + ...
Câu phủ định	I, you, we, they + haven't + ... He, she, it + hasn't + ...
Câu nghi vấn	Have + I, you, we, they + ...? Has + he, she, it + ...?

Example

- He is hard-working. (Anh ấy chăm chỉ.)
- I am not creative. (Tôi không sáng tạo.)
- I have a round face. (Tôi có khuôn mặt tròn.)
- She has a pink notebook. (Chị ấy có quyển vở màu hồng.)

2. Present continuous (Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn)

a. Form

(+)	I + am + V-ing. You, we, they + are + V-ing. He, she, it + is + V-ing.
(-)	I am not + V-ing. You, we, they + aren't + V-ing. He, she, it + isn't + V-ing.
(?)	Am + I + V-ing? Are + you, we, they + V-ing? Is + he, she, it + V-ing?

b. Usage

❖ Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn diễn tả một hành động đang diễn ra tại thời điểm nói.

VD: My mother is cooking in the kitchen now.

(Hiện tại mẹ tôi đang nấu ăn trong bếp.)

- ❖ Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn diễn tả một hành động hoặc sự việc đang diễn ra xung quanh thời điểm nói.

VD: Linda is quite busy these days. She's doing the English project for her school.
(Linda is in a restaurant with her friend now.)

(Linda dạo này rất bận. Cô ấy đang làm dự án tiếng Anh cho trường của cô ấy. (Hiện tại Linda đang ngồi trong nhà hàng với bạn cô ấy.))

- ❖ Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn có thể diễn tả một hành động sắp xảy ra trong tương lai gần (điều này đã được lên kế hoạch).

VD: He is going to Paris. (Anh ấy định đi Paris.)

- ❖ Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn diễn tả một hành động thường xuyên xảy ra lặp đi lặp lại gây sự bức mình hay khó chịu cho người nói. Cách dùng này được dùng với trạng từ “always, continually”.

VD: Tony is careless. He is always losing his keys.

(Tom bất cẩn. Anh ấy luôn làm mất chìa khoá.)

c. Signals

Các trạng từ hay gặp: *now, at the present, at the moment, at this time* (bây giờ, lúc này)

Các động từ: *Look!* (Nhìn kìa), *Listen* (Nghe này); *Be careful!* (Cẩn thận); *Hurry up!* (Nhanh lên)

d. How to add “ing” after verbs

- ❖ Thông thường nhất, ta thêm đuôi -ing vào sau các động từ.

read → reading go → going

- ❖ Khi động từ kết thúc bằng “e”, ta bỏ “e” trước khi thêm “ing”.

have → having make → making

- ❖ Khi động từ kết thúc bằng “ee”, ta thêm ing mà không bỏ “e”.

see → seeing agree → agreeing

- ❖ Khi động từ kết thúc bằng “ie” ta đổi “ie” -> “y” rồi thêm “ing”.

lie → lying die → dying

- ❖ Khi âm tiết cuối của động từ mang trọng âm và có chứa 1 nguyên âm + 1 phụ âm, ta gấp đôi phụ âm cuối rồi thêm “ing”.

run → running permit → permitting

e. Note

Chúng ta không dùng thì hiện tại tiếp diễn với các động từ thuộc về nhận thức, tri giác hoặc sở hữu như: *be, see, hear, understand, know, like, want, feel, smell, remember, forget, ...* Ta sử dụng thì hiện tại đơn thay vì hiện tại tiếp diễn trong các trường hợp này.

Example

False: ~~She is being happy.~~

Correct: She is happy.

Task 1. Verbs form:

I. Complete the sentences with forms of *be* or *have*.

1. She _____ long blond hair.
2. He _____ green eyes. They look so nice.
3. He _____ short blond hair.
4. His eyes _____ black and quite large.
5. Her eyes' color _____ green. It is brown.
6. She _____ in good-shape. She is a little thin.
7. (she) _____ straight black hair? - Yes.
8. My uncle _____ medium-height. He is just a little taller than me.
9. What (John) _____ on his nose? - Glasses. He is reading a book.
10. (Mai) _____ short black hair or long brown hair?
11. His mouth is small and he _____ green eyes.
12. George _____ short hair like most of men. His hair is quite long and smooth.
13. Miranda's parents have brown eyes, but she doesn't. Her eyes _____ blue.
14. Which is his complexion's color? (it) _____ tanned?
15. My grandfather _____ a moustache. He has got a beard.

II. Read the text then give the correct form of verb.

It (0. be) is Sunday evening and my friends and I (1. be) _____ at Jane's birthday party. Jane (2. wear) _____ a beautiful long dress and (3. stand) _____ next to her boyfriend. Some guests (4. drink) _____ wine or beer in the corner of the room. Some of her relatives (5. dance) _____ in the middle of the room. Most people (6. sit) _____ on chairs, (7. enjoy) _____ foods and (8. chat) _____ with one another. We often (9. go) _____ to our friends' birthday parties. We always (10. dress) _____ well and (11. travel) _____ by taxi. Parties never (12. make) _____ us bored because we like.

III. Complete the text. Use the present simple.

My best friend

My best friend is Hannah. She (1. live) _____ next door to me. We (2. go) _____ to the same school but we are in different classes.

I (3. walk) _____ to school but Hannah (4. go) _____ by bike, because

she always (5. **get up**) _____ late. After school we (6. **finish**) _____ our homework first, then we (7. **listen**) _____ to our favourite music. I (8. **like**) _____ R&B, but Hannah (9. **hate**) _____ it. She (10. **think**) _____ it's boring. She (11. **love**) _____ rock music.

Task 2. Arrange the adjectives in the blanks in the correct order

1. He has (long/ grey/ a) beard.
.....
2. They are (small/ beautiful/ red) flowers.
.....
3. That car is (big/ a/ modern/ black).
.....
4. She has (long/ blonde) hair.
.....
5. My uncle lives in (modern/ big/ brick/ a) house.
.....

Task 3. Choose the underlined word or phrase (marked A, B, C or D) that needs correcting

1. My sister is very seriously and hard-working in her study.
A B C D
2. Ride a bike at the weekend is my best friend's hobby.
A B C D
3. She is very cared, so she always helps her mother do the housework.
A B C D
4. My friend has a short brown hair and an oval face.
A B C D
5. Because Nga is very keen on the school's singing competition, she is taking part
A B C
on it tomorrow.
D
6. I have an important math exam tomorrow afternoon, so I do a lot of math
A B C
exercises at home this evening.
D
7. We have a lot of assignments to do. Therefore, we are going to the cinema
A B C
with you tonight.
D

8. I have new pencil, a pencil sharpener and a pencil case.
A B C D
9. The painting competition will start at his school on the 17th of October.
A B C D
10. She usually plays the piano every Monday evening, but today she watch cartoons
A B C D
with her younger sister.
11. There are a table, four chairs, two pictures and a vase in the living room.
A B C D
12. There aren't a lot of posters in the wall in his bedroom.
A B C D
13. My dog has a long tail, big eyes and a yellow fur.
A B C D
14. She has a birthday party with a big birthday cake and a lot of candles at home
A B C D
at present.
15. She is short hair and big eyes
A B C D