

En anglais, pour faire une réponse courte, c'est-à-dire répondre par oui ou par non, **je reprends le pronom sujet et l'auxiliaire.**  
**Mais attention au choix de l'auxiliaire.**

1. **Be** est présent dans la question : Je m'en sers pour la réponse car 'be' est un auxiliaire.

Exemple :

**Are** you at home ? Yes, I **am**.    **Are** you at school ? No, I'm not.    **Is** your English teacher at home ? Yes, she **is**.  
**Is** your father at work ? Yes, he **is**. / No, he **isn't**.    **Are** Harry Potter and Ron Weasley wizards ? Yes, they **are**.

2. **Have got** est présent dans la question : Je me sers de l'auxiliaire **have**.

Exemple :

**Have** you got a garden\*? Yes, I **have** / No, I **haven't**. (\* un jardin.)

**Has** Harry Potter got a mobile phone ? No, he **hasn't**.    **Has** he got a wand\* ?  Yes, he **has**.

3. La question est au présent simple et commence donc par l'auxiliaire **DO**, je le reprends pour répondre.

Exemple :

**Do** you have breakfast in the morning ? Yes, I **do**. / No, I **don't**.

**Does** it often rain\* in Brittany ? Yes, it **does**. (\* pleuvoir)

4. La question commence par l'auxiliaire modal **can** (*pouvoir et savoir faire*), je le reprends pour répondre.

Exemple :

**Can** I go to the toilet ? Yes, you **can**. / No, you **can't**.

**Can** you swim ? Yes, we **can** / No, we **can't**.    **Can** you do the exercises ? Yes, I **can**.

**Can** Harry Potter fly a broom ? Yes, he **can**.



**HAVE et HAVE GOT.**

**HAVE GOT.** Dans 'have got', **have est un auxiliaire**. Je m'en sers donc pour former la forme interrogative et négative et pour faire une réponse courte.

Forme affirmative	Forme interrogative	Forme négative	Réponses courtes Je reprends le sujet et l'auxiliaire uniquement.
I <b>have got</b> a cat You have got exercises He/she /it <b>has got</b> homework We have got a test You have got green eyes They have got packed lunch	<b>Have</b> you <b>got</b> a cat ? Have you got exercises ? <b>Has</b> he/he/it <b>got</b> homework ? Have we got a test ? Have you got green eyes ? Have they got packed lunch ?	I <b>haven't got</b> a dog. You haven't got class. He/she/it <b>hasn't got</b> homework. We haven't got a test. You haven't got green eyes. They haven't got packed lunch	<b>Yes</b> , I / you/ we/ they <b>have</b> <b>Yes</b> , he / she / it <b>has</b>  <b>No</b> , I / we / you / they <b>haven't</b> <b>No</b> , he / she / it <b>hasn't</b> .

**HAVE, verbe lexical.** Il se comporte comme n'importe quel autre verbe lexical au présent simple. J'utilise donc 'Do / Does' pour la forme interrogative et 'don't / doesn't' pour la forme négative.

Forme affirmative	Forme interrogative	Forme négative	Réponses courtes Je reprends le sujet et l'auxiliaire uniquement
I have breakfast You have dinner He/she/it/ has... We have a snack You have a shower They have a bath	<b>Do</b> I have breakfast ..? <b>Do</b> you have dinner..? <b>Does</b> he/she/it <b>have</b> .. ? <b>Do</b> we have a snack ? <b>Do</b> you have a shower ? <b>Do</b> they have a bath ?	I <b>don't</b> have breakfast You <b>don't</b> have dinner He/she/it/ <b>doesn't</b> have We <b>don't</b> have a snack You <b>don't</b> have a shower They <b>don't</b> have a bath	<b>Yes</b> , I/you/we/ they <b>do</b> . <b>Yes</b> , he / she /it <b>does</b> .  <b>No</b> , I/you/we/ they <b>don't</b> . <b>No</b> , he / she/ it <b>doesn't</b> .

Remarque : Les Américains utilisent 'have' plus souvent que 'have got'.

## Exercices

### I) Choose the right answer (choisis la réponse adaptée en notant a, b, c, ou d))

1. Are you Spanish ? a. Yes, I do b. Yes, I have c. Yes, I can d. Yes, I am
2. Have you got a pet ? a. Yes, I do b. Yes, I have c. Yes, I can d. Yes, I am
3. Do you live in Manchester ? a. Yes, I do b. Yes, I have c. Yes, I can d. Yes, I am
4. Can you cycle? a. Yes, I do b. Yes, I have c. Yes, I can d. Yes, I am
5. Has Harry got a large bedroom ? a) No, he doesn't b) No, he isn't c) No, he hasn't d) No, he can't
6. Does the queen live in Manchester a) No, she doesn't b) No, she isn't c) No, she hasn't d) No, she can't
7. Has the queen got dogs ? a) Yes, she does b) Yes, she can c) Yes, she is d) Yes, she has.
8. Do you like swimming? a) Yes, I have b) Yes, I can c) Yes, I do d) Yes, I am

### II) Complete the short answers with the correct form.

(Complète la réponse courte ou ajoute-la)

1. Are you from Germany? -No,
2. Are Peter and Sue Jack's friends? - Yes,
3. Has her sister got a car? - No,
4. Can we meet and hug our friends ?
5. Do you speak English? - Yes,
6. Can he play football? - No,
7. Do you have a bike ? - Yes,
8. Have your grandparents got a cat ? No,
9. Does Harry Potter go to Hogwarts school ?
10. Do Alan and Sue often go to the cinema ? No,
11. Is this your pencil? - Yes, it
12. Can you go out at the moment ?
13. Does Harry Potter sleep in the cupboard under the stairs ?
14. Can your parents shake hands with their colleagues ?



meet



hug



shake hands



go out



the cupboard under the stairs