

Trios

A trio is a set of three numbers that make addition and subtraction families.

9, 3 and 6 make a trio.



$$3 + 6 = 9$$

$$6 + 3 = 9$$

$$9 - 3 = 6$$

$$9 - 6 = 3$$

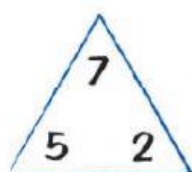
1 Complete the additions and subtractions for each of these trios.

a) $5 + 2 = \square$

$$2 + 5 = \square$$

$$\square - 2 = 5$$

$$\square - 5 = 2$$

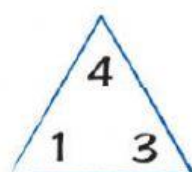


b) $1 + \square = 4$

$$\square + 1 = 4$$

$$4 - 1 = \square$$

$$4 - \square = 1$$

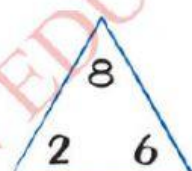


c) $\square + 2 = 8$

$$2 + \square = 8$$

$$8 - \square = 2$$

$$8 - 2 = \square$$

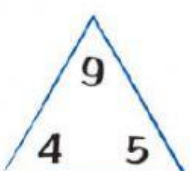


d) $\square + 5 = 9$

$$\square + 4 = 9$$

$$9 - \square = 4$$

$$9 - \square = 5$$



2 Complete these.

a) $8 + 1 = \square$

$$1 + \square = 9$$

$$9 - 8 = \square$$

$$9 - \square = 8$$

b) $\square + 2 = 6$

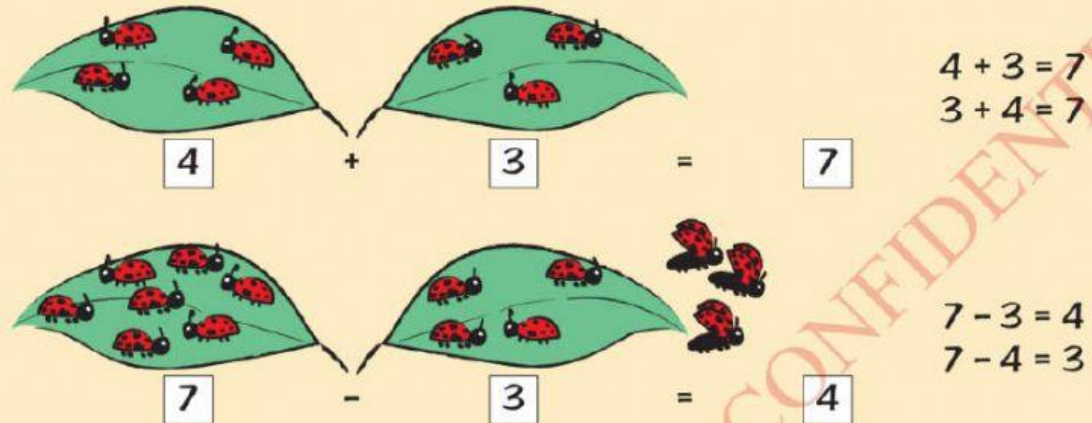
$$\square + 4 = 6$$

$$\square - 2 = 4$$

$$6 - \square = 2$$

Using addition

You can use addition to help you to learn subtraction facts.



1 Answer these.

a) $3 + 2 = \square$ $5 - 3 = \square$

b) $4 + 4 = \square$ $8 - 4 = \square$

c) $6 + 3 = \square$ $9 - 6 = \square$

d) $1 + 2 = \square$ $3 - 1 = \square$

e) $7 + 0 = \square$ $7 - 0 = \square$

f) $3 + 5 = \square$ $8 - 3 = \square$

3 Complete these for each trio.

a) 4 7 3

$4 + \square = 7$

$7 - 4 = \square$

$3 + \square = 7$

$7 - 3 = \square$

b) 3 5 8

$\square + 5 = 8$

$8 - \square = 5$

$5 + \square = 8$

$8 - 5 = \square$

c) 6 7 1

$6 + 1 = \square$

$7 - \square = 1$

$1 + 6 = \square$

$7 - \square = 6$

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2 Copy and complete these.

a)

$8 + 1 = \square$
 $9 - \square = 8$

$\square + 8 = 9$
 $9 - 8 = \square$

b)

$5 + \square = 10$
 $10 - 5 = \square$

$\square + \square = 10$
 $10 - \square = 5$

c)

$4 + 2 = \square$
 $\square - 4 = 2$

$\square + 4 = \square$
 $\square - 2 = \square$

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