

## LESSON 1. What is sound?

## b) Music score reading



1.- Drag the correct term to its figure.

TERM	FIGURE
HALF NOTE	 A musical note with two vertical stems extending upwards from a single horizontal bar.
QUARTER NOTE	 A musical note with one vertical stem extending upwards from a horizontal bar, with a small curved line (nesta) at the top.
WHOLE NOTE	 A musical note with one vertical stem extending downwards from a horizontal bar.
SIXTEENTH NOTE	 A musical note with one vertical stem extending downwards from a horizontal bar, with a small curved line (nesta) at the bottom.
EIGHTH NOTE	 A musical note with one vertical stem extending downwards from a horizontal bar, with a small curved line (nesta) at the bottom.

2.- Here are two clefs. What's the name of each one?

 clef clef

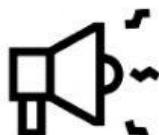
**3.- Complete the following sentences about sound.**

a) \_\_\_\_\_ is a physical phenomenon in the form of vibrations caused by something or someone.



b) Vibrations propagate as \_\_\_\_\_ through a medium such as solids, \_\_\_\_\_ and gases.

c) All the sounds that surround us build our \_\_\_\_\_ (*paisaje sonoro*).



d) \_\_\_\_\_ is usually defined as something that sounds bad. The wave of a sound is regular and the wave of a noise irregular.

e) Noise \_\_\_\_\_ refers to the situation produced by any annoying noise which, depending on the level at which it is emitted, can cause damage to living beings or the environment.

f) Absolute \_\_\_\_\_ does not exist. We always hear something (our heartbeat, for example).



g) Sounds can be pleasant or, on the contrary,



h) We use a \_\_\_\_\_ to measure the intensity of sound.

**4.- Translate into Spanish the following words.**

✓ **Barline:**

✓ **Staff:**

✓ **Composer:**

✓ **Score:**

✓ **Tie:**

✓ **Dot:**

✓ **Title:**

✓ **Rest:**

✓ **Note:**

✓ **Bar / Measure:**

5.- What are these signs called in English?

