khoác lác)	*gì)*	*với, tốt cho)*
Take over *(giành quyền kiểm soát)*	Run into *(tình cờ gặp, đâm xô, lâm vào)*	Watch out/ over *(coi chừng, cẩn thận)*

2. Động từ chính và tiểu từ có thể được ngăn cách bởi tân ngữ

Cách dùng	Ví dụ
Hầu hết cụm ngoại động từ (transitive phrasal verbs) thuộc loại này. Tân ngữ là một danh từ thì có thể nằm ở giữa động từ và tiểu từ hoặc đi sau tiểu từ.	I **took** my shoes **off** ./ I **took off** my shoes. *(Tôi cởi giầy ra.)* He admitted he'd **made up** the whole thing./ He admitted he'd **made** the whole thing **up**. *(Anh ta thú nhận rằng đã bịa ra mọi chuyện.)*
Khi tân ngữ là một đại từ như this, that, it, them, me, her & he'd thì đại từ này bắt buộc sẽ phải đứng ở giữa động từ và tiểu từ.	I **took** them **off**. (KHÔNG DÙNG I took off them) He admitted he'd **made** it **up**. (KHÔNG DÙNG He admitted he'd made up it)

* Một vài cụm **phrasal verbs** có động từ và tiểu từ có thể đứng tách rời:

Pay sb back *(trả nợ ai)*	Take sth off *(cởi cái gì đó)*	Put sth on *(mặc cái gì đó vào)*
Tell sb off *(la rầy ai đó)*	Pick sb up *(đón ai đó)*	See sb off *(tạm biệt)*
Drop sb off *(thả ai xuống xe)*	Make sth up *(bịa chuyên)*	Keep sb together *(gắn bó)*
Pull sth out *(lấy cái gì ra)*	Put stb away *(cất đi)*	Put sth down *(ghi chép lại)*
ask sb in/ out *(cho ai vào/ ra)*	cut sth into *(cắt vật gì thành)*	Get sb down *(làm ai thất vọng)*
Turn sth/sb down *(từ chối cái gì/ai đó)*	Put something/ somebody out *(đưa ai/cái gì ra ngoài)*	Take sb/sth back to *(đem trả lại)*

• Sau mỗi cụm động từ thường có sb/sth, trong đó; sb viết tắt cho somebody (người nào đó), sth: viết tắt cho something (cái gì đó).

C. PRACTICE

PHONETICS

Exercise 1. Choose the word whose underlined part is pronounced differently from the others.

1.	A. childhood	B. champagne	C. chapter	D. charity
2.	A. culture	B. popular	C. regular	D. fabulous
3.	A. conflict	B. forbidden	C. reliable	D. determine
4.	A. lighthouse	B. heritage	C. hotel	D. hour
5.	A. conducts	B. returns	C. wanders	D. wonders
6.	A. camel	B. sandy	C. travel	D. stable
7.	A. dune	B. hummock	C. scrublands	D. gun
8.	A. basic	B. desert	C. president	D. season
9.	A. separate	B. network	C. dessert	D. crest
10.	A. stretches	B. slopes	C. ranges	D. faces

Exercise 2. Choose the word that has the main stress placed differently from the others.

1.	A. negative	B. determine	C. forbidden	D. attraction
2.	A. access	B. wander	C. conduct	D. asset

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3.	A. cosmopolitan	B. communication	C. multicultural	D. metropolitan
4.	A. acceptable	B. affordable	C. reliable	D. fashionable
5.	A. skyscraper	B. populous	C. financial	D. fabulous
6.	A. bamboo	B. village	C. workshop	D. famous
7.	A. business	B. chocolate	C. grandparent	D. experience
8.	A. communicate	B. generation	C. historical	D. environmental
9.	A. handicraft	B. department	C. embroider	D. opinion
10.	A. prosperity	B. experience	C. comlicated	D. cooperate

VOCABULARY

Exercise 1. Choose the best answer

1. Villagers are more kind, friendly and warm-hearted than city _____.
   A. dwellers B. foreigners C. beginners D. movers
2. You can see the_____of the suburbs in Ho Chi Minh City with many apartment buildings, supermarkets, shopping centres, and schools.
   A. urban area B. convenience C. urban sprawl D. living condition
3. Dong Khoi Street is the main shopping street in the_____ of downtown in Ho Chi Minh City.
   A. mind B.heart C.head D. spot
4. It is considered that life in a city is wonderful and _____.
   A. funny B.boring C.enjoyable D. helpful
5. No city in America has_____monuments and museums into one area as Washington, DC.
   A. as much B. such many C. as many D. a few
6. My passport_____last month, so I will have to get a new one.
   A. elapsed B. expired C.ended D. terminated
7. The department is also deeply_____in various improvement schemes.
   A. connected B. entailed C. involved D. implied
8. His answer was so confused that I could hardly make any_____ of it at all.
   A. interpretation B. meaning C. intelligibility D. sense
9. The main attraction of the job was that it offered the_____ to do the research.
   A. possibility B. proposal C. opportunity D. prospect
10. I wish you'd tell me what I_____do in this difficult situation.
    A. shall B.would C.should D. ought
11. A competitor may submit any number of entries_____, each one is accompanied by a packet top.
    A. supposing B. notwithstanding C. assuredly D. provided
12. They always kept on good_____with their next-door neighbours for the children's sake.
    A. friendship B. relations C. will D. terms
13. He earns his living by_____old paintings.
    A. reviving B. restoring C. reforming D. replenishing
14. Hotel rooms must be_____by noon, but luggage may be left with the porter.
    A. vacated B. evacuated C. abandoned D. left
15. The majority of nurses are women, but in the higher ranks of the medical profession women are in a _____.
    A. rarity B. minority C. scarcity D. minimum

Exercise 2. Choose the best answer

1. French bakers are fighting for the traditional baguette to be given UNESCO World Heritage __ _____.
   A. site B. status C. admission D. recognition

LIVEWORKSHEETS

2. The government has done nothing to resolve the _____ over nurses' pay.
A. conflict B. fight C. crash D. war

3. They see the outdoors as a _____ activity, not a job opportunity.
A. exhausted B. international C. recreational D. volunteering

4. Savannah is one of the best _____ cities for job growth.
A. part B. whole C. full D. medium-sized

5. The railway station was criticized for its lack of disabled _____.
A. facilities B. system C. schedule D. preparation

6. About 85 percent of city _____ breathe heavily polluted air.
A. villagers B. livers C. dwellers D. members

7. Dublin was a very different place in those days, like a village, not the wonderful _____ city it is now.
A. rural B. cosmopolitan C. reliable D. pleasant

8. We are _____ a survey to find out what our customers think of their local bus service.
A. affording B. indicating C. considering D. conducting

9. We are looking for someone who is _____ and hard-working.
A. hopeful B. lacked C. reliable D. smooth

10. It is difficult to _____ the exact cause of the illness.
A. attract B. forbid C. take D. determine

11. Sacramento's central location and low cost of living make this place a _____city.
A. fabulous B. forbidden C. poor D. determining

12. How can we encourage people to get along with each other in this _____ society?
A. considerable B. multicultural C. rural D. crashing

13. Some workers can only afford homes outside _____ areas.
A. outskirts B. rural C. growing D. metropolitan

14. This is a top-quality product at a very _____ price.
A. high B. costly C. affordable D. effective

15. He was completely _____ by the thief's disguise.
A. taken away B. taken down C. taken in D. taken through

Exercise 3. Give the correct form of the word in capital.

1. Ha Noi, _____ the Old Quarter, become a perfect city for walking with handicraft shops, street food, etc.
ESPECIAL

2. Ha Long Bay, which means descending dragon, is the _____ heritage of the world with 1,6000 limestone islands.
NATURE

3. Below Sa Pa are_____rice terraces in the endless valley.
PICTURE

4. Besides the beach, the main _____in Da Nang is the Museum of Cham Sculpture with the world's largest collection of Cham artefacts.
ATTRACT

5. Hue becomes one of the most_____destinations for travelers to Viet Nam with the number of three million tourists a year.
POPULARITY

LIVEWORKSHEETS

6. Hoi An used to be one of the_____ ports of Southeast Asia, which were used by the Japanese, Portuguese, Dutch, French and Chinese merchants.
BUSY
7. Nha Trang, a _____coastal city in Central Viet Nam, is generally recognized as Viet Nam's main beach destination.
DELIGHT
8. Formerly known as Saigon, Ho Chi Minh City is a metropolis which is still young but very__ _____.
DYNAMIST
9. The Mekong Delta is well-known for its busy waterways with many rivers, canals and streams _____through the region.
FLOW
10. Phu Quoc Island is the_____place for riding, snorkeling, scuba diving, and relaxing.
IDEA

Exercise 4. Complete each of the following sentences using the correct form of a phrasal verb from the box.

showed round	**put down**	**grew up**	**turned off**	**thought over**
turned down	**look up**	**look forward to**	**lived up to**	**get on with**

1. Miss Diep didn't know the correct spelling so she had to _____ it in the dictionary.
2. She's _____ it _____ and has made up her mind; she's going to take the job in New York.
3. Can you _____ your name, telephone number and email address _____in the book, please?
4. My hotel was amazing and it _____ all my expectations.
5. Mark was born in the East End, but he _____ in the West End.
6. The guide _____ us _____ the historic parts of the city.
7. He doesn't know why she _____ his invitation to the party.
8. Vinh is very friendly. He _____ most of my friends.
9. We are all _____ seeing our grandparents again.
10. Miss Hang _____ the music _____ and went to bed because it was quite late.

GRAMMAR

Exercise 1: Choose the best option to complete the sentence.

1. Of the four dresses, I like the red one ..... (better/ the best).
2. Pat's car is (faster/ fastest) ..... than Dan's.
3. John is (less/ the least) ..... energetic of all the men.
4. Does Fred feel (weller/ better) ..... today than he did yesterday?
5. My cat is the (prettier/ prettiest) ..... of the two.
6. This vegetable soup tastes very (good/ best) .....
7. David is the (happier/ happiest) ..... person that we know.
8. This summery is (the better/ the best) ..... of the pair.
9. Jim has as (few/ fewer) ..... opportunities to play tennis as I do.
10. The museum is (the farther/ the farthest) ..... away of the three buildings.

Exercise 2. Complete each of the following sentences with comparatives or superlatives. Add "the" where necessary.

1. This is (good)_____ food I've ever eaten in this country.
2. Peter's new haircut is (trendy)_____ than the previous one.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

3. The building looks much (nice)_____ in green than the previous white.
4. I had to drive my car along (narrow)_____ road in the region.
5. Nam's house is (far)_____farther_ from the city centre than my house.
6. In my opinion, living in the city is (hard)_____ than living in the country.
7. I think this is (noisy)_____ part of the city.
8. This place was (dangerous)_____ than we thought.
9. Could you show me the way to (near)_____ bus stop?
10. The trip to Nha Trang City was (interesting)_____ for us.

Exercise 3. Choose the best answer

1.As he did so, her parents became .....

A. the angriest B. the most angry
C. the more angry D. angrier and angrier

2. People should eat ..... and do ..... to reduce the risk of heart disease.

A. less fat/ more exercise
B. less and less fat/ the more exercise
C. the less fat/ the more exercise
D. fatter/ more exercise

3. Learning to speak a language is often much (easy) ..... than learning to write it.

A. the easiest
B. more easy
C. easier
D. the easier

4. This hotel must be (expensive) ..... than the small one next door.

A. The more expensive
B. The most expensive
C. more expensive
D. most expensive

5. I feel ..... I did yesterday.

A. much more tired than B. many more tired than
C. as many tired as D. as more tired as

6. He is certainly (unusual) ..... person I have ever met.

A. the most unusual B. more unsual than
C. much unsual than D. much more unusual than

7. His house is ..... mine.

A. twice as big as B. as twice big as
C. as two times big as D. as big as twice

8. ..... live in Ho Chi Minh City than in the whole of the rest of the country.

A. As much as people B. More people
C. As many as people D. People more

9. His latest film is (interesting) ..... than his previous ones.

A. the more interesting B. more interesting
C. the most interesting D. most interesting

10. What is (difficult) ..... thing you have ever done?

A. the most difficult
B. most difficult

LIVEWORKSHEETS

C. as difficult as
D. the same difficult as

11. Bringing up children is one of (hard) ..... jobs in the world.
A. much more hard
B. the most harder
C. the hardest
D. harder than

12. He finds physics ..... other science subjects.
A. far more difficult than B. many more difficult than
C. much more difficult than D. more much difficult than

13. When I saw her, she looked much (thin) ..... than I remembered her.
A. thiner B. thinner
C. more thinner D. the thinnest

14. Mary was ..... of the two sisters.
A. the clever B. as clever as
C. the cleverer D. the cleverest

15. French is a ..... language to learn than English is.
A. difficult B. more difficult
C. most difficult D. more and more difficult

16. The cuisine of France is……than that of England
A. much more famous
B. much famous
C. the more famous
D. as famous as

17. Nothing is (bad)…… than being stuck in a traffic jam.
A. the worst
B. worse and worse
C. worse
D. badder

18. The faster we finish, ...
A. the sooner we can leave B. we can leave sooner and sooner
C. the sooner can we leave D. we can leave the sooner

19. Life in Ho Chi Minh City is _____ than we thought at first.
a. far the busier b. the more busier c. much more busy d. much busier

20. Of the cities we surveyed, Singapore was _____ the worst rated by its residents for culture.
a. a bit b. a lot c. much d. by far

Exercise 4Choose the underlined word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that needs correcting.

1. Lynn wishes (A) she had (B) a bigger apartment and can (C) buy (D) a car.
2. As soon as (A) the alarm clock rang (B), she woke up (C) and was getting (D) out of bed.
3. I haven't heard (A) from (B) the Maria sincea (C) long (D) time.
4. What do (A) you use to (B) do (C) when you felt (D) afraid?
5. Mary was (A) drying (B) the dishes when (C) she was dropping (D) the plates.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

A B C D
6. When I introduced Tom to Bob, they were shaking hands.
A B C D
7. When she looked out of the window, she saw some boys and girls play in the yard.
A B C D
8. He let the letter failing onto the floor.
A B C D

Exercise 5. Use *comparative + and + comparative* to complete the sentences below.

1. The company expanded rapidly. It grew (big) ..... all the time.
2. Cathy got (bored) ..... in her job. In the end, she left.
3. My bag seemed to get (heavy) ..... as I carried them.
4. As I waited for my interview, I became (nervous) .....
5. As the day went on, the weather got (bad) .....
6. Healthcare is becoming (expensive) .....
7. As the conversation went on, Tom became (talkative) .....
8. These days, (many) ..... people are learning English.
9. The company's share price went (high) .....
10. Life got (good) ..... for boss Bob Watt as the company became (successful) .....
11. Life in the modern world is becoming (complex) .....
12. When I get excited, my heart beats (fast) .....
13. The little boy seemed to get (upset) .....
14. It's getting (difficult) ..... to find a job.
15. The noise got (loud) ..... as we approached the house.

WRITING

Exercise 1. Complete the second sentence so that the meaning stays the same.

1. His previous CD wasn't as popular as this one.
   ⇨ This CD .....
2. I've never had to wait this long for a bus before.
   ⇨ This is .....
3. The film was less interesting than I had expected.
   ⇨ The film .....
4. Britain isn't as warm as Greece.
   ⇨ Greece .....
5. I have been to fewer countries than you have.
   ⇨ I haven't .....
6. Couldn't you find a better hotel?
   ⇨ Is this .....
7. Long is not as careful as Thang.
   ⇨ Thang .....
8. Remember to take note of what the tour guide said.
   ⇨ Remember to put.....
9. It took us more than 3 hours to discover the inner Hanoi.
   ⇨ We spent .....
10. Tom works better when he is happy.
    ⇨ The .....

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 2. Rewrite the sentence, using the word in the bracket so that the sencond sentence has exactly the same meaning.

1. If there is an accident phone the emergency services. (OF)

➔ Phone the emergency services …….. an accident.

2. I couldn't have bought that motorbike unless my father had agreed to pay the monthly repayments. (BUT)

➔ ……..agreeing to pay the monthly repayments, I could never have bought that motorbike.

3. I have a lot of respect for her writing style although I don't agree with the opinions she expresses. (MUCH)

➔ Much ……..her writing style, I don't agree with her opinions.

4. Even though her B grade in English wasn't quite as high as she had expected, it was still a good result. (IF)

➔ Her grade B in English, …….. was still a good result.

5. Purchases may be refunded within 7 days. (MIND)

➔ Should …… your purchase you have up to 7 days to bring it back for a refund.

6. Providing that you make up the time later in the week you can take Monday off. (CONDITION)

➔ You can have a day off on Monday …… make up the time later in the week.

7. The mistake in the accounts was not noticed until the figures were re-checked. (LIGHT)

➔ The mistake in the accounts only ……. The figures were re-checked.

8. I had no problems at all during my trip to New York. (PLAN)

➔ Everything ……during my trip to New York.

9. The reforms will not succeed unless they are carefully planned. (CRUCIAL)

➔ Careful ……..…….. of the reforms.

10. They think that Henry's brother stole the money. (SUSPECTED)

➔ Henry's brother …… the money.

TEST 01

I. Choose the word in each group that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the rest.

1. A. campus	B. relax	C. ancient	D. fascimile
2. A. congratulate	B. profit	C. compose	D. decorate
3. A. gathering	B. clothes	C. athletics	D. bathe

LIVEWORKSHEETS

4. A. designed B. published C. covered D. sprayed
5. A. exchanged B. fetch C. chimney D. champage

II. Choose a word in each group that has different stress pattern

6. A. psychedelic B. inspiration C. interactive D. encouragement
7. A. scenery B. encourage C. embroider D. experience
8. A. puppet B. freedom C. describe D. message
9. A. extensive B. opinion C. official D. optional
10. A. compulsory B. convenient C. correspond D. communicate

III. Choose the best option A, B, C or D to complete the following sentences

11.In towns please drive slowly! You …….. drive faster than 50 kph.
A. don't have to B. mustn't C. may not D. needn't

12. We can't use the car now because it …….
A. is mended B. hasn't mended C. is being mended D. will be mended

13. They were arrested ……. smuggling drug into the country.
A. of B. by C. for D. about

14. Who do you think I ran ……. in the library this morning? .
A. down B. over C. in D. into

15. …….. behalf of the committee, I'd like to thank you for your generous donation.
A. At B. For C. On D. To

16. ……. the rain, the football match went ahead.
A. Owing to B. Despite C. However D. In spite

17. …… he leaves or I leave!
A. Either B. Neither C. Only D. Unless

18. Why don't you buy bananas when they are much …… than apples?
A. less expensive B. not expensive C. as expensive D. lesser expensive

19. Mr. Brown is the landlord …….. we rent the house.
A. who B. whom C. from whom D. of whom

20. Let's go for walk, ……?
A. do we B. shall we C. don't we D. let not we

21. By the age of twenty-five, he had …… his wish of becoming a pianist.
A. reached B. got C. obtained D. had

22. A large shop that sells all kinds of goods is called a …….
A. warehouse B. storeroom C. department D. department store

23. When you're on holiday you might buy a …… to take home with you.
A. souvenir B. message C. memory D. remembrance

24. I am very sorry. I've …… your book at home again. I'll bring it again tomorrow.
A. forgotten B. stored C. left D. thrown

25. We'd better ……. really early. It's a very long journey.
A. set up B. set off C. set down D. set on

26. I've got a very high opinion …….. your brother.
A. on B. to C. for D. of

27. We don't sell foreign newspapers because there is no ……. for them.
A. request B. claim C. requirement D. demand

LIVEWORKSHEETS