

ANKARA ATATÜRK LİSESİ; 2021-2022; 10 th CLASSES ; VOCABULARY (UNIT 6)

Match the words with their definitions

1. **wonder(n):** a. a statement of an intention to inflict pain, injury, damage, or other hostile action on someone in retribution for something done or not done

2. **miracle(n):** b. something that impresses you and makes you full of surprise and admiration

3. **flood(v):** c. the general weather condition usually found in particular place

4. **sink(v):** d. an extraordinary event that is not explicable by natural or scientific laws and is therefore attributed to a divine agency.

5. **magnificent(adj):** e. to make an area or substance(air,water, soil etc) dirty and harmful to living things

6. **erode(v):** f. to cause to fill or become covered by with water

7. **pollution(n):** g. damage, harm caused to water, air,etc by harmful substances or chemicals

8. **pollute(v):** h. to cause something or somebody to go down below the surface or to the bottom of a liquid or soft substance

9. **climate(n):** i. (of soil, rock, or land) be gradually worn away by natural agents.

10. **threat(n):** j. very good, beautiful, or deserving to be admired

Complete the sentences with the words above

1. Wind and rain have ----- the statues into shapeless lumps of stone.
2. The pesticides used on many farms will ----- the water supply.
3. The Grand Canyon is one of the great ----- of the world.
4. It was no -----it was just good planning and leadership.
5. Our washing machine broke down yesterday and -----the kitchen.
6. Marmaris is famous for its----- beaches and flower honey.
7. The Mediterranean ----- is good for growing citrus fruits and grapes.
8. Nobody expected the Titanic to ----- to the bottom of the ocean in 1912.
9. The company claims it is not responsible for the ----- in the river.
10. Drunken drivers pose a serious ----- (= cause a lot of harm) to other road users.

Match the words with their definitions

1. **defend(n):** a. words that are written or cut in or on something

2. **submerge(v):** b. to keep somebody or something safe from injury, damage or loss

3. **protect(v):** c. to divide something by passing or lying across it

4. **construct(v):** d. to go below or make something go below the surface of the sea or a river

5. **marshland(n):** e. to resist an attack made on (someone or something); protect from harm or danger.

6. **intersect(v):** f. to build or make (something, typically a building, road, or machine).

7. **inscription(n):** g. an area of marsh

Match the words with their definition

1.monument(n): a.existing or occurring at all times; always there

2.ever-present(adj): b. the remains of a building, typically an old one that has suffered much damage or disintegration

3.sunken(adj): c. a carved or cast figure of a person or animal, especially one that is life-size or larger.

4.ruin(n): d. a statue, building, or other structure erected to commemorate a notable person or event

5.lead to(v): e. to give something to (someone) in recognition of their services, efforts, or achievements

6.enormous(adj): f. at a lower level than the surrounding area.

7.preserve(v): g. to do something official or concerted to achieve an aim or deal with a problem.

8.take action(v): h. to culminate or result in (a particular event or consequence);cause

9.reward(v): i. very large in size, quantity, or extent.

10.statue(n): j. maintain or keep (something) in its original or existing state.

Use the words above in a suitable sentence

1. We will ----- all records of the past and today. It will be a treasure for our descendants.

2. It may already be too late to ----- to prevent the loss of habitat these animals face.

3. The company will ----- him **for** his years of service **with** a grand farewell party and several presents.

4. It really is true that there is almost nothing as ----- in the history of mankind as war.

5. In the square in front of the hotel stands a(n) ----- **to** all the people killed in the war.

6. Reducing speed limits should ----- fewer deaths on the roads.

7. They will die for ----- treasure from ancient civilazations.

A DAY WITHOUT LAUGHTER IS A DAY WASTED.

BY CHARLIE CHAPLIN