

Past Simple. Questions

Прочитай правило образования Past Simple questions (вопросов в прошедшем времени) в данных таблицах. Просмотри обучающее видео. В видео обрати внимание на образование вопросительных предложений и кратких ответов к ним. Запиши правило в тетрадь.

We use the **past simple** to talk about actions that happened at a specific time in the past.

Regular verbs

Affirmative	I played football yesterday.
Negative	He didn't watch TV last night.
Interrogative	Did they play basketball this morning?
Short Answers	Yes, they did ./No, they didn't .

Irregular verbs

Affirmative	We ate a pizza yesterday.
Negative	She didn't go to the museum last week.
Interrogative	Did you go to the party last Saturday?
Short Answers	Yes, I did ./No, I didn't .

Time expressions: yesterday, last week, a month ago, etc.

We make **simple past questions** with **did** + **subject** + **infinitive** (without **to**)

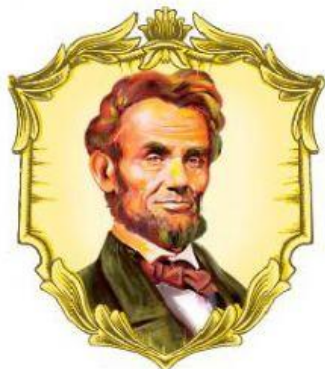
Мы образуем вопросы в прошедшем времени с **did** (вспомогательный глагол) + **subject** (подлежащее) + **infinitive** (инфинитив без частицы **to**)

<u>Statement</u>	<u>Question</u>
In 1861 Abraham Lincoln became the president.	Did he become the president in 1861?
	When did he become president?

Task 1

Read the biography of Abraham Lincoln. Pay attention to the verbs in **Past Simple**.

Прочитай биографию Авраама Линкольна. Обрати особое внимание на глаголы в **Past Simple** (Прошедшее простое время).



Abraham Lincoln **was** an American president. He **was** born in a farmhouse in Kentucky on 12th February, 1809.

When he **was** a child, Abraham **loved** reading and learning new things. When Abraham **was** 19, he left the farm. He **worked** during the day and **studied** in his free time. In 1836, he **became** a lawyer and **was** soon famous for his honesty and courage. At the age of 52, he **was** elected the 16th President of the United States of America.

While he **was** president, he **guided** his country through the American Civil War and **stopped** slavery. As he **promised**, "... this nation ... shall have a new birth of freedom; – and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth." On 14th April, 1865, John Wilkes Booth **shot** him while he **was** at a theatre. He **died** the next day.

Abraham Lincoln **was** more than just a great leader and a great speaker. He **wanted** to make life better for everyone. His statue sits in the Lincoln Memorial and, to this day people visit it to admire 'Honest Abe'.

Task 2

Click the correct form of the verb.

Выбери и кликни правильный вариант глагола в вопросах.

- 1 Did Abraham **live / lived** in a farmhouse?
- 2 What did he **loved / love** doing?
- 3 When did he **study / studied**?
- 4 Did Abraham Lincoln **stopped / stop** the slavery?
- 5 How did he **died / die**?

Task 2.

Order the words to make questions. Drag the words and drop them in proper places.

Составь вопросы, расставляя слова по порядку. Перетаски мышью слова в нужную ячейку.

- 1 **he / love/ Did / reading / a lot/ ?**

					?
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Yes, he *did*.

- 2 **Where / he / did / live/ ?**

				?
--	--	--	--	---

He *lived* in Kentucky.

- 3 **become/ did / When / a lawyer/ he/?**

					?
--	--	--	--	--	---

He *became* a lawyer in 1836.

Task 3

Listen to the biography of Toktar Aubakirov and choose the proper item in the gaps 1-8.

Прослушай биографию Токтара Аубакирова и выбери парильный вариант в местах пропусков 1-8. Ты можешь ставить аудио на паузу и выбрать правильный вариант.

Name: Toktar Aubakirov

When/Where born: 1946 in the 1 region of Kazakhstan

Early years: he left school at age 2 ; started working in a 3

Achievements: joined the Armavir Military Aviation Institute in

4 ; flew as a 5 in the

Soviet Air Force, tested over 6 types of

aircrafts, became the first Kazakh to go into 7

Later years: became the director of the National Aerospace Agency of Kazakhstan (KazCosmos) in 8

Task 4. Ex. 3, p. 27 SB. Письменно в тетради.

Checkpoint

in + month/year/season

in June, in 2010,

in winter

on + day/date

on Monday, on 3rd April

Use the answers in Task 3 to write a biography of Toktar Aubakirov (60-80 words). Follow the plan. Check your piece of writing and edit it.

Примени ответы из Task 3 и напиши краткую биографию Токтара Аубакирова. Следуй плана ниже. Помни, что биография пишется в прошедшем времени. События упоминаются в хронологическом порядке.

Para 1: name, when/where born

Para 2: early years (*At the age of 13 he He studied and entered*)

Para 3: achievements; later years (*... he tested over ..., He was the first Kazakh to ... In 1993, he became ..., To this day, people consider him*)

Para 4: your feelings, comments (*... is a successful ..., He worked hard to ... and he is an inspiration to ...*)