

## Past Simple. Questions

Прочитай правило образования Past Simple questions (вопросов в прошедшем времени) в данных таблицах. Просмотри обучающее видео. В видео обрати внимание на образование вопросительных предложений и кратких ответов к ним. Запиши правило в тетрадь.

We use the **past simple** to talk about actions that happened at a specific time in the past.

### Regular verbs

Affirmative	I <b>played</b> football yesterday.
Negative	He <b>didn't</b> watch TV last night.
Interrogative	<b>Did</b> they <b>play</b> basketball this morning?
Short Answers	Yes, they <b>did</b> ./No, they <b>didn't</b> .

### Irregular verbs

Affirmative	We <b>ate</b> a pizza yesterday.
Negative	She <b>didn't</b> go to the museum last week.
Interrogative	<b>Did</b> you <b>go</b> to the party last Saturday?
Short Answers	Yes, I <b>did</b> ./No, I <b>didn't</b> .

Time expressions: yesterday, last week, a month ago, etc.

We make **simple past questions** with did + subject + infinitive (without to)  
Мы образуем вопросы в прошедшем времени с did (вспомогательный глагол) + subject (подлежащее) + infinitive (инффинитив без частицы to)

<u>Statement</u>	<u>Question</u>
In 1861 Abraham Lincoln became the president.	Did he become the president in 1861?
	When did he become president?

## Task 1

Read the biography of Abraham Lincoln. Pay attention to the verbs in **Past Simple**.

Прочитай биографию Авраама Линкольна. Обрати особое внимание на глаголы в **Past Simple** (Прошедшее простое время).



Abraham Lincoln **was** an American president. He **was** born in a farmhouse in Kentucky on 12<sup>th</sup> February, 1809.

When he **was** a child, Abraham **loved** reading and learning new things. When Abraham **was** 19, he left the farm. He **worked** during the day and **studied** in his free time. In 1836, he **became** a lawyer and **was** soon famous for his honesty and courage. At the age of 52, he **was** elected the 16<sup>th</sup> President of the United States of America.

While he **was** president, he **guided** his country through the American Civil War and **stopped** slavery. As he **promised**, "... *this nation ... shall have a new birth of freedom; – and that government of the people, by the people, for the people, shall not perish from the earth.*" On 14<sup>th</sup> April, 1865, John Wilkes Booth **shot** him while he **was** at a theatre. He **died** the next day.

Abraham Lincoln **was** more than just a great leader and a great speaker. He **wanted** to make life better for everyone. His statue sits in the Lincoln Memorial and, to this day people visit it to admire 'Honest Abe'.

## Task 2

**Click the correct form of the verb.**

*Выбери и кликни правильный вариант глагола в вопросах.*

1 Did Abraham **live / lived** *in a farmhouse*?

2 What did he **loved / love** doing?

3 When did he **study / studied**?

4 Did Abraham Lincoln **stopped / stop** the slavery?

5 How did he **died / die**?

## Task 2.

**Order the words to make questions. Drag the words and drop them in proper places.**

*Составь вопросы, расставляя слова по порядку. Перетащи мышью слова в нужную ячейку.*

1 **he / love/ Did / reading / a lot/ ?**

					?	Yes, he <b>did</b> .
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2 **Where / he / did / live/ ?**

				?	He <b>lived</b> in Kentucky.
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3 **become/ did / When / a lawyer/ he/?**

				?	He <b>became</b> a lawyer in 1836.
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## Task 3

**Listen to the biography of Toktar Aubakirov and choose the proper item in the gaps 1-8.**

*Прослушай биографию Токтара Аубакирова и выбери парильный вариант в местах пропусков 1-8. Ты можешь ставить аудио на паузу и выбрать правильный вариант.*

**Name:** Toktar Aubakirov

**When/Where born:** 1946 in the 1 [ ] region of Kazakhstan

**Early years:** he left school at age 2 [ ] ; started working in a 3 [ ]

**Achievements:** joined the Armavir Military Aviation Institute in 4 [ ] ; flew as a 5 [ ] in the

Soviet Air Force, tested over 6 [ ] types of aircrafts, became the first Kazakh to go into 7 [ ]

**Later years:** became the director of the National Aerospace Agency of Kazakhstan (KazCosmos) in 8 [ ]

**Task 4.** Ex. 3, p. 27 SB. Письменно в тетради.

**Checkpoint**

in + month/year/season

in June, in 2010,

in winter

on + day/date

on Monday, on 3rd April

Use the answers in Task 3 to write a biography of Toktar Aubakirov (60-80 words). Follow the plan. Check your piece of writing and edit it.

Примени ответы из Task 3 и напиши краткую биографию Токтара Аубакирова. Следуй плана ниже. Помни, что биография пишется в прошедшем времени. События упоминаются в хронологическом порядке.

**Para 1:** name, when/where born

**Para 2:** early years (*At the age of 13 he ... . He studied and entered ... .*)

**Para 3:** achievements; later years (*... he tested over ..., He was the first Kazakh to ... In 1993, he became ..., To this day, people consider him ... .*)

**Para 4:** your feelings, comments (*... is a successful ..., He worked hard to ... and he is an inspiration to ...*)